**The Weather**
Today: Mostly sunny and not so warm; lower humidity. Yesterday—High, 90; low, 75.

# The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5c

NO. 24,877 — Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. — Copyright, 1944, By The Washington Post. — WASHINGTON: WEDNESDAY, JULY 26, 1944 — CITY ZONE — CARRIER DELIVERY Daily and Sunday.....$1.10 per Month Daily Only .65 per Mo.—Sun. Only .45 per Mo. — SINGLE COPY PRICE Daily, 5c Sunday, 10

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AUG 1 1944 LIBRARY

# Russians Encircle Lwow, Drive on Vistula

## *Eisenhower Personally Directs Great Allied Offensive*

## Rubber Chief To Resign, Turn Over Job to WPB

### Dewey Closing Office Sept. 1; Declares Nation Still Faces Crisis in Tires

By Ben W. Gilbert

Rubber Director Bradley Dewey announced yesterday that he was resigning and closing his office, turning the broad powers he possesses over rubber back to the War Production Board, effective September 1.

Dewey's action was believed to be the first voluntary liquidation of a war agency.

Dewey said that the task assigned his office by the Baruch rubber report—to get the synthetic rubber program "bulled through" had been accomplished, but warned that the Nation still faced a rubber crisis growing out of the present shortage of large size, heavy duty bus and truck tires.

"Less than 6000 additional workers—about half the number to be strong, husky men—stand between the present shortage of tires and an ability to meet estimated requirements," Dewey said. "Manpower is the unsolved problem."

**Puts Onus on WMC**

Dewey released two special reports which emphasized that responsibility for securing manpower rests with the War Manpower Commission.

Asked if these references were intended as criticism of the WMC, Dewey replied, "I did not intend them to be critical—merely factual."

The reports said that the manpower requirements of the program had been presented "repeatedly" to WMC.

The functions of the rubber office will be turned over to a rubber division of the WPB to be created from the present rubber office staff, Dewey indicated.

Dewey stated that the Production Executive Committee of the WPB—which includes representatives of the armed forces—"is the ideal body to insist that adequate manpower be provided."

In announcing his resignation to a packed press conference, Dewey stated:

"I am no longer needed."

**Baruch Lauds Dewey**

Dewey came to Washington two years ago, when the rubber office was created, as deputy to William Jeffers, president of the Union Pacific Railroad, and the nation's original rubber "czar." He succeeded to Jeffers rubber post last September.

President of the Dewey & Almy Chemical Co., Cambridge, Mass., Dewey served as a dollar a year man—"from a small company," he put it. His concern produces a special purpose variety of synthetic rubber.

Reached by long-distance telephone, Bernard M. Baruch, author of the original rubber report, made the following comment:

"The country was particularly fortunate in having hard-hitting, clear-headed unafraid William Jeffers aided and then succeeded by Bradley Dewey who possesses the rarest of qualities—executive driving power and practical science. The program now rests entirely in the manpower and raw materials situation over which the rubber director has no control.

"That lies entirely in the hands of the War Production Board and Manpower Commission where all programs must follow the priority established by them. Wisely and energetically done, the problem will be finally and definitely solved. Jeffers and Dewey are the rare combination which is found in America and makes it tick. 'Well done' we can say and 'thanks'."

## Chisox Beat Nats, 9-6; Rout Haefner

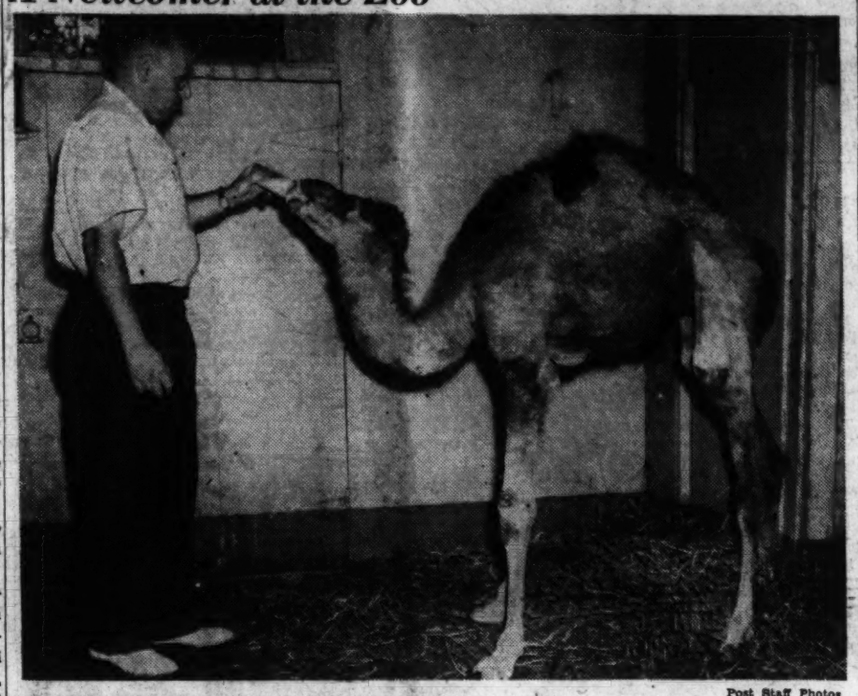
Chocago, July 25 (INS).—Bill Dietrich and Jake Wade pitched the Chicago White Sox to a 9-to-6 triumph over the Washington Nats today.

Dietrich retired after the fifth, during which time the Nats scored all their runs. Wade hurled scoreless ball the rest of the way, Dietrich receiving credit for the victory.

The Sox backed the nine-hit pitching jobs of the duo by walloping Mickey Haefner and Alex Carrasquel for 14 hits and a five-run fourth inning.

*(For Complete Details See Sports Pages*

## *A Newcomer at the Zoo*



Post Staff Photos

FEEDING TIME—Malcolm Davis, keeper at the Zoo, feeds 6-month-old camel, the Zoo's newest boarder, which arrived yesterday

## Files Seized From Two Jap FCC Workers

### Both Assert Loyalty Upon Questioning By Lea Committee

*By the Associated Press*

A House committee yesterday seized foreign broadcast files found in the rooms of two Japanese employed by the Government.

The group, headed by Chairman Lea (D., Calif.), and investigating the Federal Communications Commission, called an emergency hearing to question Fred Nitti, a native of Japan, and John Kitasaka, American-born Japanese.

Nitti is employed by the Office of Strategic Services in "highly confidential work," he testified. Kitasaka edits scripts of Radio Tokyo broadcasts in the foreign broadcast intelligence division of the FCC. Both were in a relocation camp after Pearl Harbor.

Committee Counsel J. I. Sirica brought out that Kitasaka took to his rooms four copies of foreign broadcasts which were listed as "restricted," and that Nitti had access to them.

**Both Assert Loyalty**

Kitasaka said he had copies only to "study them," to help him in his work. Nitti said they aided him also, in what he was doing for the highly secret OSS. Both asserted they were loyal to the United States.

Counsel Charles R. Denny of the FCC explained to Chairman Lea that the term "restricted" did not mean "confidential." Denny said that Kitasaka did nothing wrong in taking the files home, but he shdouldn't have made them available to anyone else.

Sirica questioned Kitasaka sharply about articles he has written for a newspaper circulated among Japanese-Americans, referring to the "Negro Problem" and charged that he was "inciting racial prejudice." Kitasaka argued that he was showing the Japanese-Americans that "their

See FCC, Page 2, Column 1

**5-Cornered Contests**

## *Negroes Vote in Arkansas; S. C. Governor Leads Smith*

### 'Cotton Ed' Trailing Fourth-Term Advocate Johnston for Senate

**BULLETIN**

**Columbia, S. C., July 25 (AP).—Gov. Olin D. Johnston, who supported President Roosevelt's fourth-term nomination, took an early lead over the veteran incumbent, Ellison D. Smith, vigorous critic of the Administration, in first returns from today's Democratic primary for the U. S. Senate.**

**With 230 of the State's 1540 precincts reported, the 48-year-old Johnston had 13,129 votes against 11,790 for the 79-year-old Senator, who was seeking his seventh consecutive term.**

Columbia, S. C., July 25 (AP).—South Carolina Democrats voted today in a primary for U. S. Senator, choosing from five candidates whose attitude to the Administration ranged from the relentless hostility of the incumbent, Ellison D. Smith, to the 100 per cent pro-Roosevelt platform of Dr. Carl B. Epps.

Early reports indicated the voting was orderly. Five Negroes were not allowed to vote when they presented themselves at a Columbia precinct, but there was no disturbance.

Smith, 79-year-old dean of the Senate, based his appeal for a seventh term upon his consistent fight against what he called new dealism and his vociferous championship of "white supremacy."

**Represent All Views**

Opposing him were Gov. Olin D. Johnston, the Roosevelt candidate in the 1938 purge campaign against Smith, which Smith won, who is a supporter of many administration measures but not now considered 100 per cent New Deal; Attorney General John M. Daniel, who criticized nobody but asked "promotion" on his 19-year record as attorney general; Augustus S. Merrimon, Sumter lawyer and all-out critic of the Administration, and Epps, a Sumter surgeon. Merriman and Epps were making their first State-wide race.

### Hattie Caraway Seeks Reelection to Senate Over Strong Opposition

Little Rock, Ark., July 25 (AP).—A light Negro vote helped swell the State-wide total in Arkansas' hotly contested Democratic preferential primary today with indications that the balloting would exceed the predicted 165,000.

Negroes were permitted to vote in all reported cases where they presented themselves at the polls with poll-tax receipts and pledged to support the party nominees. The total Negro vote was not expected to exceed several hundred.

In previous Arkansas primaries, Negroes generally have been barred because of color. A recent rule change by the Democratic State Committee after the United States Supreme Court decision permitted them to vote under challenge provided hey met party loyalty requirements.

Scattered reports indicated that a heavier-than-usual vote was being polled in urban areas.

Major attraction for the electorate was a five-cornered Senatorial race in which 66-year-old Hattie W. Caraway, the Natoln's only woman Senator, had strong opposition from Governor Homer M. Adkins, Representative J. W. (Bill) Fulbright, Oilman T. H. Barton and J. Rosser Venable.

A three-man gubernatorial race also attracted attention, with former State Comptroller J. Bryan Sims, former Congressman Dave Terry and Ben Laney, Camden businessman, seeking to succeed Adkins.

**Making Record in Reverse**

## Blood Donors Now Apathetic; War News and Heat Blamed

After two of the least active days in the District Red Cross Blood Center's history yesterday and Monday, officials of the center last night gloomily predicted that this will be a record-breaking week for blood donations—in the minus direction.

With a quota of 450 donors daily, Chairman Lee D. Butler reported that Monday, notoriously a dull day, this week was "one of our very worst"—212 persons showed up. Yesterday the situation was much the same; three groups of 15 persons conceled their appointments at the last moment, and on several trips in which the Red Cross provided transportation for 30, 15 to 20 appeared. Individual appointments, too, were broken "right and left," officials said.

The cause for public apathy toward giving blood for the fighting fronts? At the center, they blame it on several things—German internal discords, optimistic reports from battle lines, a general feeling that the war is likely to end soon. Oh, yes, and there's the hot weather, too; many prospective donors forget that the center at 51 Louisiana ave. nw., is air conditioned.

Today and tomorriw, the hours between noon nad 1:30 p. m. are particularly vacant of appointments. On Friday, the Red Cross would like to have donors between 11:30 a. m. and 1:30 p. m. As for Saturday—not an appointment is on the books thus for. The center is open each Saturday from 9 to 11:15 a. m. On week days the hours are from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

The telephone number at the center is District 3300.

## Biggest Drive Since D-Day Is Under Way

### British, Canadians Meet Strongest Resistance of French Campaign

Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force (Wednesday), July 26 (AP).—The Allied armies in Normandy opened the greatest coordinated offensive of the western invasion Tuesday, as the Americans smashed west of St. Lo in their heaviest assault since the fight for Cherbourg and British-Canadian forces on the east drove south of Caen against some of the strongest German resistance of the entire campaign.

With their supreme commander, Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, on the beachhead to confer with field commanders for 7 hours as the big push got under way, the Allied armies struck to end a relative stalemate of several days' duration.

Lieut. Gen. Omar N. Bradley's American First Army launched its drive at noon after "very large forces' 'of heavy, medium light and fighter-bombers had joined in a concentrated aerial assault, headquarters announced in its midnight communique—No. 100. Dispatches from the front said the aerial assault was borne by more than 3000 American planes comprising the mightiest aerial fleet ever hurled at a German battle line.

**Strike Below Caen**

British and Canadian infantrymen and armor hit below Caen on a 4-mile front before dawn, seizing at least two towns in a 1-mile advance through terrific opposition employing tanks and 88-mm. guns.

Headquarters said the advance was maintained during the day despite the enemy resistance, which produced "heavy fighting."

By early evening, dispatches from the Orne Front reported the Germans were hurling tanks and infantry into counterattacks and one British staff officer declared,

"There is no doubt that our troops are up against the main enemy position."

Every foot of the advance was being contested fiercely. May-Sur-Orne changed hands several times during the day.

The America First Army struck behind a barrage of artillery shells and bombs.

American aerial fleets worked German positions over for 2½ hours. Coupled with bombers and fighters aiding the British Second Army offensive, the air armadas aiding the twin punches totalled some 4000 planes.

**1500 Heavies Lead Way**

A force of 1500 Flying Fortresses and Liberators—the biggest fleet of heavy American bombers ever sent on a single mission—led the air assaults, bombing from 10,000 feet. Five hundred fighters escorted them, and they were followed by pinpoint attacks of 500 medium and light bombers, and 500 fighter bombers. Mainly they hailed down light fragmentation bombs so as not to pit the terrain in front of United States tanks, and to take fullest advantage of bomb-shock and slaughter among German ranks.

**2 Youths Also Held**

## *Black Market Probers Nab 2 With Stolen Gasoline Coupons*

Two Washington men, described as members of a gasoline ring here that bought and resold gas coupons stolen from the Falls Church Postoffice, were held under $5000 bond each yesterday after U. S. Commissioner Needham C. Turnage continued the hearing on the case until August 4.

The ywere identified as Wynter A. Marshall, 50, of 1242 Oates st. ne., operator of an Esso Service Station at Minnesota ave. and Ames st. ne., and Ralph N. Pendleton, 26, of 3002 Massachusetts ave. nw., Capital Transit Co bus driver.

The coupons were supplied to the ring, authorities said, by two Arlington youths who were arrested last Saturday and charged with the theft from the Falls Church Postoffice of OPA envelopes that contained coupons estimated to be worth 40,000 gallons of gas.

OPA Investigator Leslie I. Mason said the youths took the envelopes in armload lots when postal clerks had their backs turned, and that they had secured orders for the coupons from several Washington service station operators and others in advance of the theft.

The two Washington men were arrested yesterday when Policeman James M. Powell of Fifth Precinct went to Marshall's service station and represented himself as an "agent" of the Virginia youths accused of supplying the coupons. Both defendants were at the station, Powell contended, and paid him $1048 for coupons worth 12,335 gallons of gasoline.

Powell said he had to bluff his way through the interview with the two men.

"I told them I was taking the place of the two Virginia men because they had gotten into some trouble, and that I didn't know for sure what to charge for the coupons," Powell said. "I explained that my so-called accomplices told me to 'get as much as I could' but that I was only going to ask them for the price they formerly agreed to pay. Then they told me that price was 8½ cents a gallon, but I let them have the goods for a little less than that, just to be good to them."

Powell worked with OPA investigators who learned of Marshall's alleged connection with the ring when his telephone number was found in the pocket of a gasoline coupon peddler arrested last week, and said to be connected with the same group of coupon dealers.

**After the Last Ounce**

## *Nazis Admit Revolt Hurt Army As 'Big Four' Tightens Grip*

London, July 25 (AP).—Adolf Hitler tonight invested Reichsmarshal Hermann Wilhelm Goering and Propaganda Chief Paul Joseph Goebbels with sweeping powers over German public and private life and the German high command itself admitted "important harm" had been inflicted on field armies, particularly in Russia, by the "conspiracy" against Hitler.

In a move apparently exterminating any conservative influence which had remained in authority, Hitler produced a blueprint for crumbling Germany's death battle, a last fanatical struggle to be directed by the "big four" of nazism—Hitler, Goering, Goebbels and Henrich Himmler, the Gestapo chief appointed last week to be an all-powerful commander in chief of the army at home.

Hitler issued a decree naming Goering and Goebbels to extract from the peoples of "the greater German Reich and the occupied countries the last ounce of strength for the German army and the arms industry," and he empowered them to "issue instructions" to even the highest Reich authorities, whoever they may be.

Having apparently insured Nazi control of the army by last week's ruthless Himmler-directed purge of rebellious Junkers, tonight's move was directed at clinching control of the home front.

Goering was appointed chairman of the ministerial council for defense of the Reich and Goebbels was named his executor as Reichs commisar for total mobilization for war. The decree made Goering a dictator over all private and public life in Germany and occupied Europe, with Goebbels his executor to scrape the bottom of the barrel

See HITLER, Page 2, Column 3

## Nazi Generals Held by Reds Urge Revolt

### Reich 'Bombarded' With Plea to End Hopeless Struggle

Moscow, July 25 (AP).—A statement printed over the signatures of 16 captured Nazi generals appealed today to German officers and soldiers to break with Hitler and end "this senseless bloodshed" immediately.

Germany and German-held territory were bombarded by leaflets and short-wave radio with the text of the statement, and officers said that by tonight a large portion of the German army should be aware of it.

**Struggle Declared Hopeless**

The statement, which was attributed to Lieut. Gen. Baumler, commander of the Twelfth Infantry and former chief of Norway occupation forces, said a conclusion that the struggle now was hopeless had been reached because of these factors:

1. Adverse conditions for Germany on the Eastern Front.

2. Hitler's war leadership, his continued underestimation of Soviet power, and the absence of a quick victory which gave the Allies time to gather forces for fronts in Italy and France.

3. German failure to capture the initiative in the East since autumn of 1942.

The document said that Germany's best forces had been spent and "it is impossible to restore them."

"We face an alternative," the statement said, "to wait until Hitler sacrifices everything or to resist him now and end his regime, and bring about the end of the war."

**Thirty Divisions Lost**

It continued:

"The Russians' summer offensive this year brought about the loss of 30 divisions, almost the whole of the Fourth Army, and the main forces of the Ninth Army and the Third Tank Army. In these battles alone the Russians captured 21 German generals, including ourselves, and 10 others were killed.

"Adolf Hitler and his adherents want to continue the war under the slogan 'Victory or ruin!' This slogan proves they do not believe in victory any longer."

Reproductions of the signatures of the generals were headed by that of General Velkers, former commander of the Twenty-seventh Army Corps.

## Yank Forces Join on Shore Of Apra Harbor

### Adm. Nimitz Reports Substantial Advances On Guam and Tinians

Pearl Harbor, July 25 (AP).—Substantial gains on invaded Guam and Tinian Islands, deep in Japan's inner defense arc, with American forces effecting a junction on the eastern shores of Guam's strategic Apra Harbor, were announced today by Admiral Chester W. Nimitz.

American forces that invaded Guam only last Thursday thus controlled all of Apra Harbor's shorelines with the exception of a portion of the Orote Peninsula on the south.

There an unknown number of Japanese had been isolated as the southern assault forces of the Third Amphibious Corps slashed across the base of the peninsula.

**Casualties Relatively Light**

Casualties on both Tinian and Guam, through Monday, were light compared with the first few days of the invasion of Saipan. They were announced by Nimitz as follows:

Guam—443 killed, 2366 wounded and 209 missing.

Tinian—15 killed and 225 wounded.

At least 2400 enemy dead had been counted on Guam and 1324 on Tinian.

Patrols from the northern and southern assault forces on Guam established contact yesterday along Apra's shoreline, on the west-central side of Guam. Apra is one of the better harbors of the Western Pacific and will offer anchorage facilities not available on Saipain, 125 miles northword.

After shaking off a pre-dawn counterattack on Tinian Monday, the American forces that invaded that island Sunday broadened and deepened their hold. Heavy casualties were inflicted on the Japanese in breaking up the attack and five enemy tanks destroyed.

**Kuriles Attacked**

Before noon the Tinian invaders, with heavy artillery and naval fire support, had advanced half-way across the northern end of the island, which is within gunfire of Saipan. The beachhead had been widened to 3½ miles.

Much of the Ushi point airfield on Tinian, said to be comparable to Hawaii's Hickham Field, had been overrun.

**British Within 10 Miles**

## Allies Press Florence Drive Against Bitter Resistance

Rome, July 25 (AP).—British infantry, gaining in small but bloody mountainous battles, advanced to within less than 10 miles of the historic city of Florence from the south, while American troops fighting inland along the Arno River were reported tonight to be only 18 miles west of the great art center and transportation hub.

The enveloping Allied drives on the metropolis, 140 miles northwest of Rome, were being prsessed in the face of bitter enemy resistance. Nazi troops yielded each successive position only after being blasted out, and there always was a new stronghold into which they could retire.

As the Fifth and Eighth armies converged for a final assault on the city there was no indication that the enemy had any plan other than to defend it desperately, rather than to withdraw his forces into the "Gothic Line" on the northern side of the Arno, which flows through Florence.

On the American front, extending from the Tyrrhenian Sea through the city of Pisa and on inland along the twisting Arno River to a point 18 miles from Florence, the last German soldier either had crossed the wide stream and entered the "Gothic" defenses or had died in a futile attempt to stem the advance.

## Soviets Cut Last Escape Route From Daugavpils

### Armies 13 Miles From Only Water Barrier Before German Border

London, July 25 (AP).—The conquering Red armies smashed their way today to within 13 miles of the Wisla (Vistula) River, last big water barrier short of the German border, surrounded the city of Lwow and broke into its outskirts, cut the last Nazi railway escape route from the big Latvian city of Daugavpils and drove to within 50 miles of Warsaw.

Racing toward the Wisla on a front 50 miles wide between Lublin and Lukow, Marshal Konstantin K. Rokossovsky's cavalry and tanks appeared ready to cross the big stream and thus outflank Warsaw on the south before the staggering Germans had the slightest opportunity to reorganize their crushed armies on the Polish plains for any sort of stand.

**200 Towns Captured**

Among 200 towns taken by the Red army on that front were Motech, 6 miles west of the "ghetto city" of Lubin, and Sadurki, 22 miles west of Lublin and 13 east of the Wisla.

Red bombers pointed the way by heavily bombing the Wisla River city of Deblin, guardian of the crossing.

The Russians announced they had surrounded the important city of Luwow, 110 miles southeast of Lublin. LWOW is Poland's third largest. There a German general named Gause, commander of the 13th army corps, was wounded, and surrendered wtih his staff, the Soviet midnight communique announced.

On the northwestern section of the 800-mile-long front, the Russians reported they had cut the Daugavpils-Riga railway 11 miles northwest of Daugavpils, thus in effect surrounding the city.

**Threaten Escape Route**

One poor secondary highway that leads westward into marshlands is the only thread of escape left for the German garrison, and even that tenuous route was imminentlly threatened.

While Soviet forces pressed directly towards the Polish capital of Warsaw with a drive close on Siedlce, 50 miles away on the east, it was announced that Soviet planes heavily bombed Siedlce Monday night, the Russians remained silent on the German admission to have abandoned Siedlce.

The Russians also were silent on the progress of their campaign south and southwest of Kaunas in Lithuania, but again Red bombers pointed the way with a bombing of Tilsit in East Prussia, directly westwards.

On the northernmost part of the front, continued Soviet advances west and southwest of liberated Pskov were announced, narrowing almost to nothing the last strip of pre-1939 Russian soil on which any German still resists.

## *Pins in Trash Can Lead Policeman to Clothing Thieves*

Baltimore, July 25 (AP).—Police Sergt. James Murray related today he was walking through an alley when he noticed a bunch of bright new safety pins in a trash can, so he knocked at the door of the residence to return them.

"It's no use lying, sergeant," said two girls, 20 and 22, who answered the door. "Some are upstairs and some are down."

Murray, surprised, maintained enough aplomb to search—and found $400 worth of suits and dresses taken from a tailor's shop last week. He arrested the girls, and a young male caller who arrived while Murray was still there.

## Today's Index


| | Page | | Page |
|---|---|---|---|
| Amusements | 9 | Leonard Lyons | 9 |
| Crossword | 4 | Mary Haworth | 10 |
| Death Notices | 5 | Nelson Bell | 9 |
| Drew Pearson | 4 | Radio | 11 |
| Editorials | 6 | Shirley Povich | 8 |
| Federal Diary | 12 | Sports | 8, 9 |
| Financial | 5 | Women's Page | 10 |
| Gallup Poll | 2 | | |
| Hope Miller | 10 | | |

# King Sees Japs Changing Strategy

**War Sidelights**

## *Argentina Seen as Fatal Hitler Refuge*

Columbus, Ohioi, July 25 (AP).—Hitler may seek refuge in Argentina if Germany is defeated, but "he will never leave Argentina alive," Dr. David Efron, noted Argentine economist, predicted today.

"The people would be so outraged they would revolt and Hitler and his Argentine accomplices would be the first objects of their pent-up vengence," Efron declared in an interview.

The economist, who is on a lecture tour of the United States, said democratic forces, "though suppressed now by a fascistic regime, comprise 80 per cent of the Argentine population."

### Hopes Successórs Of Tojo Will Send Fleet Into Battle

Admiral Ernest J. King, confident that the new Japanese cabinet will change the enemy's war tactics, hopes the change will bring "cooperation" by the Nipponese fleet in a showdown naval engagement.

"Undoubtedly the Japanese will continue to wage war with all the power they possess," King told a press conference yesterday.

"But we can expect some change in their method of waging war. Whether it means they will go more nearly on the defensive (withdrawing to inner citadels) or rather become more aggressive remains to be seen."

Admiral William F. Halsey, jr., back from the Pacific for short conferences in Washington, and Navy Secretary Forrestal sat beside King as he asserted that the Tojo cabinet obviously fell because of dissatisfaction by Japanese military leaders with the conduct of the war.

**King Sees No Comfort**

"There is no aid and comfort to be gained," King said, "from the composition of the new cabinet' made up of military leaders.

As yet, he continued, there has been no indication of what trends will be taken by the new cabinet—to defense or to aggression.

If the latter tactics should be adopted, they would be to the liking of all Navy men. For months the Navy has sought a showdown fight, but always the Japanese fleet has avoided a large scale battle.

Only once in recent months has there been more than a minor engagement at sea. Then, in the Battle of the Eastern Philippines, the enemy fleet scurried back to hiding after a major defeat.

King referred to that engagement, explaining that the primary duty of the forces which trounced the enemy fleet was to prevent interference with conquest of Saipan in the western Pacific Marianas, then under way.

**Saipan Losses 16,463**

In conquering that island, a major Japanese base, Navy Secretary Forrestal reported, American casualties totaled 16,463. Of that number, 3049 were killed, 13,049 wounded, and 365 are listed as missing.

More than 5000 of the wounded already are back in action, driving the Japanese from nearby Tinian Island where the same troops that conquered Saipan, Forrestal said, totaled 20,720 dead, buried by American troops, and 1707 prisoners of war. In addition, 14,192 enemy civilians have been interned on Saipan.

On Guam, former American base, Forrestal said "our casualties have been moderate and those of the nemy heavy."

Those three islands—Guam, Saipan, Tinian—Forrestal continued, "are the key which will unlock the door to Japan, the Philippines, and the coast of China. They cover 300 square miles, and contain eight air fields and five harbors within striking distance of Japan.

## FCC

From Page 1

lot is far less (worse) than that of the Negro as prejudice is concerned."

**Articles Cencored**

Denny tesitfied that the articles were censored by the War Relocation Authority and "they must have thought they were all right."

Some other papers, unidentified, were seized by committee investigators in the rooms occupied by the two men and Lea said "We have to examine them and depending on what we find, we'll determine the nature of future action."

Denny said he could vouch for Kitasaka's loyalty, that he had been thoroughly investigated before being hired; and as to Nitti, the OSS "is extremely careful" in personnel matters.

The files in question, Denny said, were abstracts of radio broadcasts available to "anyone with a good short wave radio" and were not "security information."

## Parley on Baltimore Terminal Plan Called

Baltimore, July 25 (AP).—The feasibility of postwar construction of a Union Station by the three railroads servicing Baltimore will be considered at a meeting tomorrow of the Public Service Commission and officials of the Baltimore & Ohio, Pennsylvania and Western Maryland railways.

Steuart Purcell, chairman of the commission, disclosed yesterday that he had requested the presidents of the three lines, or their representatives, to attend the conference which stemmed from a suggestion by Governor O'Conor.

## Centenarian Is Dead

Ravenswood, W. Va., July 25 (AP). Mrs. Elvena Tenant Howell, who was born in West Virginia 19 years before it became a State, died today at the age of 100. Mrs. Howell, whose husband, W. M. Howell, died many years ago, was the mother of 11 children, seven of whom survive.

**The Gallup Poll**

## *Campaigns Influence Voting Of Only 25% of Electorate*

By George Gallup
*Director, American Institute of Public Opinion*

Princeton, N. J., July 25.—Campaigns conducted by presidential candidates typically influence the voting intentions of only a small part of the electorate.

Of approximately 40 million civilian voters who are likely to go to the polls this November, an estimated 30 million say they have already made up their minds how they will vote and say that there is no chance that they will change.

This leaves at the present time 10 million civilian voters, or only one in every four, who will presumably pay close attention to the campaign with the idea of weighing the arguments before making a decision. They are the ones who are either undecided about their choise for President or who say they may change their minds between now and election day. Consequently they are the group toward which campaign strategy must be directed by both parties. They hold the balance of power in the election along with the soldier vote.

**Definite Conclusions**

These facts are revealed in a Nation-wide survey by the Institute.

The public is obviously less familiar at present with Mr. Dewey's personality and ideas than with those of Mr. Roosevelt after his 11 years in the White House. But almost as many of Mr Dewey's supporters as Mr. Roosevelt's say they will not change their minds about how they are going to vote.

In the case of those who incline toward Mr. Dewey, 75 per cent say they are certain to stick to their intentions. Among Mr. Roosevelt's supporters, 80 per cent claim they will not change.

The proportion of voters with definite conclusions is fairly uniform throughout all walks of life. Farmers and city folk, men and women, and people in all the major occupation groups, show an almost equal degree of positiveness about their voting preference.

**Issues Are Ignored**

Few laymen realize that in every presidential election there is a sizeable group of voter who pay no attention whatever to the candidates, issues, platforms, and events during a campaign, but who continue to vote the straight party ticket as their fathers did.

Take for example Lancaster County, South Carolina. In eight presidential elections from 1912 to 1940, the Republicans have amassed the staggering total of 40 votes in Lancaster County. In 1936 not a single vote was recorded for Alfred M. Landon.

On the other hand there are also Republican counties where campaign arguments, issues, wars, depressions, etc., apparently mean nothing so far as changing political sentiment is concerned. Because of their voting record through the years the counties that probably deserve to be called the most Republican are Johnson County, Tenn., and Leslie and Jackson Counties, Ky. No matter what happens in the campaign it is a safe bet that these counties are good Republicans, and the chances are good that they will get the Republican candidate 80 per cent or more of the vote.

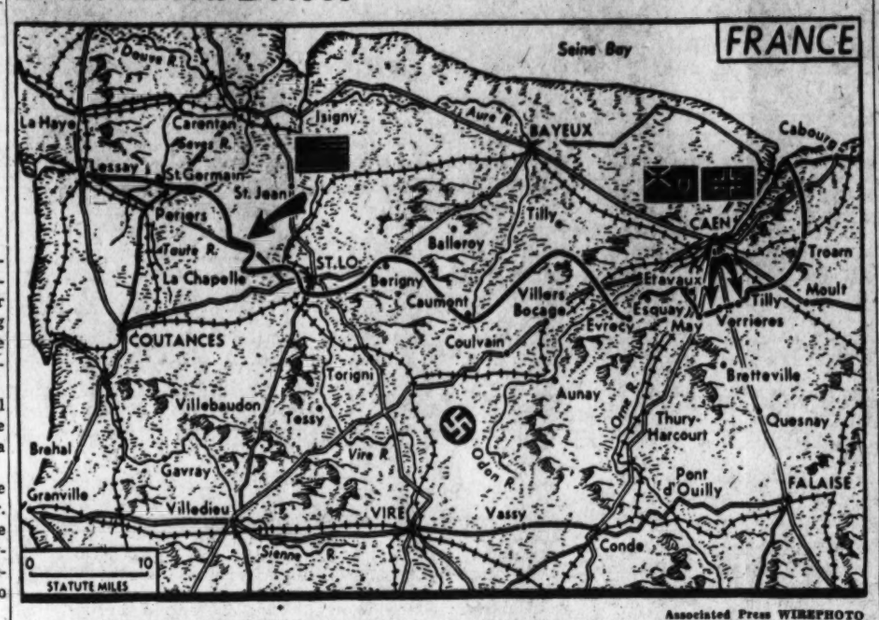
On the other hand there is a county in North Dakota which can never be charged with being a stand-patter. In 1932 the Republicans got only 13 per cent of the vote in McIntosh County, N. Dak. In 1940, they got 92 per cent. One Southern county also shows wide swings of sentiment. Mr. Roosevelt got 79 per cent of the vote in Gillespie County, Tex., in 1932. But he got only 13 per cent in 1940.

**Help Kidneys If Back Aches**

Do you feel older than you are or suffer from Getting Up Nights, Backache, Nervousness, Leg Pains, Dizziness, Swollen Ankles, Rheumatic Pains, Burning, scanty or frequent passages? If so, remember that your Kidneys are vital to your health and that these symptoms may be due to non-organic and non-systemic Kidney and Bladder troubles—in such cases Cystex (a physician's prescription) usually gives prompt and joyous relief by helping the Kidneys flush out poisonous excess acids and wastes. Get Cystex from your druggist today. Take it exactly as directed and see the results in your own particular case. Under our guarantee unless completely satisfied you simply return the empty package and get your money back. Three guaranteed sizes: Only 35c, 75c, $1.50 at your druggist.

Cystex
Helps Flush Kidneys

## *Twin Allied Drives*




Associated Press WIREPHOTO

LAUNCHED IN NORMANDY—American forces opened a new offensive in the western sector of Normandy yesterday, located only as northwest of St. Lo (arrow, left) as British and Canadian troops resumed the offensive south of Caen along the Caen-Falaise highway (arrows, right)

## 20 More Listed For Va. Corps Of Gray Ladies

Arlington-Fairfax Bureau of The Post. Arlington, Va., Tel. CH. 3239.

Twenty additional persons have been added to the list of accepted candidates for the Gray Lady Corps classes which opened July 18. They will finish their training under the Fairfax County Chapter of the American Red Cross about August 1. The new auxiliary organized at For Belvoir will serve the hospital there.

Among the additional names are Mrs. Ralph C. Bailey, Mrs. Charles N. Cormack, Mrs. Roy D. Davis, Mrs. Henry A. Eddins, Mrs. Milton C. Enstine, Mrs. Walter H. Fisher, Mrs. Walter Ford, Mrs. James V. Hagan, Mrs. J. A. Hewitt, Mrs. Richard D. Holtz, Mrs. James A. Irvine, Mrs. C. L. Ladson, Mrs. Robert H. Montjoy, Mrs. W. H. Ostrander, Mrs. Arthur W. Pence, Mrs. R. H. Reighard, Mrs. P. O. Sigler, Mrs. Guy H. Taylor, Mrs. J. A. Weinberg and Mrs. Gordon Young.

The local chapter also announced that Mrs. Edward Howry, chairman of volunteer special services, has received a request for nurses aide service at the Fort Belvoir Hospital. Any qualified nurses aides in Fairfax County who have completed 150 hours of service at the hospital in which they were trained, and who would be willing to transfer to the Fort Belvoir Hospital, are asked to get in touch with Miss Rebecca Glenn at the Fairfax County Red Cross Chapter House, FAlls Church 2885.

### *Cooperative Project*

Robert W. Mavity, supervisor of recreation for Fairfax County, announced that Fairfax County play centers will cooperate with the local camp and hospital committee in making various articles such as waste baskets, flower containers, scrapbooks, bookmarks and score pads for use in the camps and hospitals being served by the Fairfax chapter.

Mrs. Neil Sprigg will head up the work for the Red Cross and most of the articles made will be done as a part of the handicraft instruction now being offered on all play centers. The Red Cross group is visiting the playgrounds this week to give details of the program to the playground directors.

## HITLER

From Page 1

for manpower and materials for a a fiery Armageddon.

Goerjng was charged with a total overhaul of state administration and public services "with the purpose of freeing the maximum manpower for the German army and the arms industry and of adapting the entire public life in every possible respect to the demands of total war."

"To do this," said the decree as broadcast by the Berlin radio, "the tasks of lesser war importance will be stopped or reduced and the procedure simplified.' To this end Georing and Goebbels "may demand explanations from the highest authorities and give them instructions."

The chief editor of the German news agency, Transocean, Georg Schroeder, predicted tonight that Goebbels would "act very swiftly and radically in execution of the extraordinary amount of power placed in his hands, and affect all spheres of life in Germany and the occupied territories.'

Schroeder forecast that a Goebbels overhauling of industry would produce "a stream of reinforcements for the German army and the munitions industries."

The German high command commentator, Lieut. Gen. Kurt Dittmar, said the conspirators against Hitler were "wiped out in the same place where the conspiracy was planned," without giving a hint as to the locale, and he added that there were less than a dozen of them.

The Hitler decree came at the close of a day which brought him his first message of congratulation from the Eastern Front over his escape from death in last week's bomb attack. The message, considerably short of a loyalty pledge, came from the non-Junker Field Marshal Gen. Walther von Model, described as the commander of two army groups.

Marshal Model, of middle class stock, never has been identified actively with the Nazi party, nor is he a representative of the aristocratic junkers class which is the seat of the Army revolt against Hitler. His message said simply:

"All of us thank the almighty for having preserved you and therefore Germany from an unthinkable doom. In this we recognize once more the justice of our cause.

"By expressing as veterans of the east front our coplete readiness for action, we send our greetings to you with complete faith in our ultimate success."

Gen. Dittmar said the revolt against Hitler has "inflicted important harm on the striking power of our field army," and added that the eastern front especially was feeling the blow. This was in line with Nazi commentators' declarations last week blaming the army conspirators for the retreats in Italy and on the eastern front.

British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden told the House of Commons today that the German government had "been at great pains" to prevent information on the army revolt from leaking out, and he said he was unable to estimate the full extent of the trouble "or to draw any inferences as to its likely development."

However, he added cautiously that "we might justly draw encouragement from the recent news."

## *Committee Plans to Establish Cooperative Store in Bethesda*

First Montgomery County branch of the Rochdale Cooperative Inc., Washington, will son open in Bethesda, Md., at 7137 Wisconsin ave., Francis Godell, chairman of the organizing committee of the Bethesda-Chevy Chase cooperators, announced yesterday.

Meeting Tuesday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Yaukey, the committee made plans to form a committee of 50 residents to launch a campaign for members and capital for the new market which will be housed in a women's apparel store going out of business.

Goal of the campaign, Goodell said, will be to raise $15,000 and 250 buying member families. Alterations on the store are expected to begin September 1 and the opening for business will be about October 1.

A meeting for campaign workers will be held Monday at 8 p. m. in the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School. Goodell urged that all residents interested in the project attend.

The market will carry a complete line of groceries, meat, produce and frozen foods. Rochdale Cooperative is opening a branch store this week in the southeast area of Washington in addition to two stores in Georgetown and Mount Pleasant.

Serving with Goodell on the organizers committee are Mr. and Mrs. Paul R. Porter, Edward S. Stohlman, Mrs. Arthur Ringland, Mrs. B. Peyton Whalen, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kracek, Mr. and Mrs. Yaukey and Mrs. Goodell.

## *Bids Exceed Funds Available For Alexandria Negro Housing*

Announcing that bids submitted by 13 contractors for construction of a new 166-unit Negro housing project in Alexandria were above the $716,000 in Federal funds available, John Y. Kerr, assistant director of the Alexandria Housing Authority, said yesterday that a review of the spcifications will be necessary before a contract can be awarded.

The housing authority will check to see if there is a contingency fund upon which it can draw and will also examine the possibility of cutting the cost through omitting any features of the development. Original plans for the two-story structures drawn by Joseph H. Saunders, jr., Alexandria architect, call for four, six and eight-unit sections of brick and cinder block for essential war workers.

In calling for estimates, the AHA as agent for the Federal Public Housing Agency under the National Housing Authority, asked for two base bids, with the main difference specified in rofing material. aBse bid No. 1 provides for a good grade slate roof, while No. 2 provides for a composition shingle roof. Estimates entered by the contractors ranged between the following highs and lows, all above the available funds:

Base bid No. 1: high, $975,600 submitted by Allan J. Saville, Ic.; low, $734,000 submitted by Tobias Heller; base bid No. 2: high, $966,000 submitted by Saville, Inc.; low, $722,300 submitted by Yorktown Construction Co.

After the housin gauthority staff has reviewed the bids and completed informational documents to work out a satisfactory building plan, the commissioners, headed by John Barton Phillips, AHA chairman, will hold a meeting to make a recommendation to the FPHA on a contract.

## Alexandria Hospital Project to Be Finished

Alexandria Bureau of The Post. 110 North St. Asaph St. TEmple 6538.

Work is scheduled to start today on new construction and renovation to complete the Alexandria Hospital's building project begun with the addition of two new wings and remodeling of the interior of the original building.

Robert G. Whitton, hospital administrator, said yesterday that the new work will cost approximately $15,000 and will cover rodaways in the west court, changes in ramp enclosure, improvements in the X-ray room, laundry and Negro dining room. Davis, Wick & Rosengarten Co. of Washington, builder of the four-story north wing completed last winter, and of the one-story east wing opened last month, is in charge of the new work.

Whitton said the cost of the final improvements is included in the $712,000 grant in Lanham Act funds authorized by the Federal Works Agency on September 15, 1942. He said the $15,000 is part of an excess remaining when the War Production Board disapproved building a second and third story for the new east wing and limited the structure to a basement and first floor for administrative offices.

The east wing was constructed at a cost of $40,899.58, while an 80-bed nurses' home was provided through remodeling of the former St. Mary's Acedemy, 706 Prince st., for $52,787 in Lanham Act funds. The nurses' home, now known as Carter Hall, was remodeled by Eugene Simpson and Brother, Alexandria contractor.

Whitton said the final phase of the hospital work is expected to require six weks, with the project scheduled to be completed by September 1.

### *Heroy on Prohibition*

Convicted of obtaining money under false pretenses in Alexandria Civil and Police Court yesterday, C. S. Heroy, 54-year-old machinist, of 1023 South Scott st., Arlington, was given a 12-month suspended jail sentence and a suspended $500 fine by Judge Harry F. Kennedy. He was placed on probation for a two-year period, with orders to report to the northern Virginia probation officer, Paul Keve, at regular intervals.

Arrested late in June, his case dated back to April 15 when, according to Alexandria police, he succeeded in getting paid twice for the same job by his employer, James B. Baber of 3200 Duke st., Alexandria, owner of Babe's Transfer Co.

## *Morris Renamed Board of Trade Executives' Head*

Edgar Morris, chairman of the executive committee of the Washington Board of Trade, was recently reappointed to that post for the fiscal year 1944-45 by E. Barrett Prettyman, president of the Board of Trade, at an executive organization meeting for the new fiscal year.

Officers for the Greater National Capital Committee appointed for the ensuing year are:

E. D. Merrill, president, Capital Transit Co.; vice chairman; Francis O. Addison, jr., vice president, Security Savings and Commercial Bank, treasurer; Arthur R. Dodge, jr., acting secretary, and Mrs. Betty M. Moore, office manager.

Two new members added to the executive committee are Clarence F. Burton, president, City Bank, and Joseph C. McGarraghy, attorney. The following were appointed to the executive committee by Mr. Morris: Thomas D. Carson, Edward F. Colladay, James E. Colliflower, W. W. Everett, Robert V. Fleming, E. C. Graham, Thomas J. Groom, Granville Gude, John J. Hasley, Joseph D. Kaufman, Mack L. Langford, C. J. Mack, Arthur J. May, B. M. McKelway, L. P. McLachlen, L. Gardner Moore, Claude W. Owen, F. Barrett Prettyman, John A. Reilly, H. L. Rust, jr., Lieut. Col. John Saul, F. P. H. Siddons, Fred A. Smith, Wilmer J. Waller, Lieut. Comdr. Lawrence E. Williams and Lloyd B. Wilson.

The following subcommittee chairmen were appointed and approved by the executive committee: Policy, W. W. Everett; publicity and promotion, F. P. H. Siddons; finance, Thomas J. Groom; hotels and convention, L. Gardner Moore; budget, Francis O. Addison, jr.; postwar planning, L. P. McLachlen.

The executive committee voted to continue the operation of the D. C. Information Center at 1321 Pennsylvania ave. nw., the Hotel and Transient Accommodations Bureau and publication of the Capital Calender of Events distributed monthly to Government and civic agencies.

## Baltimor eto Keep Old Fire Engine

Baltimore, July 25 (AP).—P. W. Wilkinson, executive secretary of the Baltimore Fire Department, said today that the ancient fire engine which the Friendship Fire Company of Alexandria, Va., wants returned there "is very likely to remain where it is."

Wilkinson added, however, that any sale would be up to the Board of Fire Commissioners, saying he wasn't at all sure they wanted to sell the old engine—now in the department museum.

The Alexandria fire company announced recently it would seek to obtain the engine, dating back to 1775, when it was presented by George Washington.

## Soft-Shelled Crabs In Luxury Class

Baltimore, July 25 (AP).—Restaurateurs in Baltimore declared today that the scarcity of soft-shelled crabs on the city market had compelled many of them to remove that type of dinner from their menus.

The high prices asked for the soft-shelled crabs also figured in the decisions, the restaurant operators said.

Fish dealers reported that the number of soft crabs arriving from Crisfield was only a fraction of the amount received three and four years ago.

Prices range from $1.50 ai $4.50 per dozen, compared with $1 a dozen for the largest crabs before the war, and 40 cents for the smaller variety.

## WFMD

930 Kilocycles

### WEDNESDAY

MORNING

7:05 News; Sunrise Salute.
7:15 Cordwood.
7:30 Sunrise Salute.
8:00 News of World.
8:15 Burl Ives.
8:30 Coffee Club.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:15 Sing Along Club.
9:45 This Life Is Mine.
10:00 News; Music.
10:15 Town Crier.
10:30 Changing World.
10:45 Echoes of Gay 90's.
11:00 Milt Herth Trio.
11:15 Waltz Time.
11:30 Bright Horizon.
11:45 Cordwood.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 News.
12:15 Big Sister.
12:30 Helen Trent.
12:45 Our Gal Sunday.
1:00 Old Familiar Hymns
1:30 Rusty Sings.
1:45 Gospel Trio.
2:00 Dixie Rogers
2:30 Rev. A. Fusco.
2:45 Treasury Salute.
3:00 Mary Marlin.
3:15 Jubilaires.
3:30 News; Bob Trout.
3:45 High Places.
4:00 Spollight on Rhythm.
4:30 R. Scott Show.
5:00 Fun With Dunn.
5:30 Murphy Sisters.
5:45 Wilderness Road.

EVENING.

6:00 Transradio News.
6:15 Sports Parade.
6:30 Jeri Sullivan.
6:45 March to Victory.
7:00 Piano Moods.
7:15 Dinner Music.
7:45 Lest We Forget.
8:00 Bert Hirsch Presents.
8:15 Excursions in Science.
8:30 Dr. Christian.
9:00 Todd Grant.
9:15 Norway Fights On.
9:30 Mildred Bailey Show.
10:00 Great Moments in Music.
10:30 The Colonel.
11:00 World News
11:15 Tommy Tucker Orch.
11:30 Invitation to Music.
12:00 Dance Bands.

MONOCACY BROADCASTING CO.
A Columbia Station, Frederick, Md.

**UPSET STOMACH**

"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"

Never upset an upset stomach with overdoses of antacids or harsh physics. Be gentle with it. *Take soothing PEPTO-BISMOL.* Not a laxative. Not an antacid. It calms and soothes your upset stomach. Pleasant to the taste—children love it. *Ask your druggist for PEPTO-BISMOL when your stomach is upset.*

A NORWICH PRODUCT

**Serve Cold**
It's Delicious!

International Dist. Corp.
1119 14th St. N.W., Washington, D. C.

**NEWS!**

Tris Coffin
7:30 A.M.
Daily
★
Sunshine News Reporter

WTOP CBS 1500

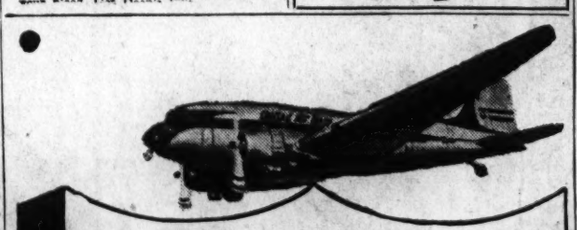
**KIDNEYS MUST REMOVE EXCESS ACIDS**

Help 15 Miles of Kidney Tubes Flush Out Poisonous Waste

If you have an excess of acids in your blood, your 15 miles of kidney tubes may be overworked. These tiny filters and tubes are working day and night to help Nature rid your system of excess acids and poisonous waste.

When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

Kidneys may need help the same as bowels; so ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from



UNITED MAINLINERS
Fly direct to
CHICAGO 4¼ hrs.
Leave 5 pm and 7 pm
Overnight Flights to
Los Angeles, San Francisco
Portland, Seattle
★
Also service via P. C. A. through Cleveland to the Main Line Airway
UNITED AIR LINES
K Street between 15th and 16th in Hotel Statler
808 - 15th Street N. W. Call Republic 8686

IS YOUR DOG Under a Cloud?

for BEST HEALTH he needs NEW RED HEART

The OPTIMUM NUTRITION food

*Want a full-of-life companion?* Bursting with good health and spirits? Then, don't feed table scraps or a hit-and-miss diet. It's not only risky . . . but seldom does a real job. What your dog really needs for day-after-day *best health* can only be supplied, in more than adequate quantities, by *Optimum Nutrition!*

*New 3-Flavor Red Heart* first of all is super-appealing—that's been proved everywhere by dogs themselves. And second, New Red Heart is scientifically formulated for *Optimum Nutrition.* It provides more than adequate vitamins and minerals, high-quality protein, fats and carbohydrates. *Everything* your dog's best condition requires!

Now only 10c per package—feed all 3 flavors regularly. New Red Heart, the Optimum Nutrition food that has been awarded the Good Housekeeping Seal. John Morrell & Co., General Offices: Ottumwa, Iowa.

NEW RED HEART 3-FLAVOR Dog Food
Approved by Good Housekeeping
NOW only 10¢ AT MOST STORES

**TETLEY TEA**

FAMOUS FOR OVER 100 YEARS

New Try Tetley Soup Mix and Sauces

# Whisky Ration Is Doubled by Virginia ABC

Richmond, Va., July 25 (AP)—The ABC liquor ration for August will be virtually doubled and the premium taken off of pints and quarts, the ABC board announced today.

Amaximum of four-fifths of domestic whisky will be available during the month under the new plan, which, it was said, was designed to prevent overcrowding in liquor stores on stocking days and to pass along larger portions made available by large stocks on hand.

Coupons 51 and 52 will be good in August and half of each coupon will be good for either a pint or a fifth—a situation which is dictated, the board said, by the fact that by far the largest stock is in fifths.

**New Terms Outlined**

Two of the half-units will be required for one quart of domestic whisk or one tenth of imported whisky.

Three of the half-units will be required for the purchase of one fifth of imported whisky or one fifth of domestic gin.

Various combinations of these purchases can be made, and items other than those mentioned may be purchased without coupon by the molder of a ration book.

It has become the custom under the old rationing plans for purchasers to line up at the stores on stocking days to get the relatively new pints and quarts, and the new plan, which requires as much of a coupon for a pint as for a fifth, is expected to break up this practice.

**Benefit to Seamen**

The new plan also, it is expected, will sonserve some of the pints for sailors who are given 72-hour passes good for the purchase of a pint. Hereofore, it has been virtually impossible for the holders of these permits to "cash" them.

The increase has been made possible to a certain extent by the increasing of liquor quotas allowed by distillers, but for the most part to the acquisition of the ABC board of the large stock of bulk whiskey purchased in the American Distilleries deal.

Much of the increased quota from distillers is in blended whiskies while the stocks acquired by the board itself are straight whiskies. Nearly all of these are packaged in fifths.

# *Still Follows His Hobby*

Associated Press Photo

COLLECTING CHAMP—Pvt. Albert Wilkerson of Richmond brought back with him from Italy the above terra cotta dog which he found among the ancient ruins of Pompeii. In civilian life Wilkinson collected autographs of notables and had his autograph collection exhibited by the Virginia State Chamber of Commerce

# Drought Areas In Northern Va. Still Remain

Blacksburg, Va., July 25 (AP).—Though some drought conditions are still spotted over the State, mostly in northern and northeastern areas, farm demonstration agents from many counties have reported that the dry weather period has definitely been broken.

Showers came too late to bring corn and hay crops through in normal conditions, and many farmers still are faced with a livestock feed shortage.

Agronomists of the Virginia Agricultural Extension Service are urging farmers to make up some of the deficiencies by planting supplementary forage crops. They also are advising farmers to place orders now for fall needs in fertilizer and seeds since dealers and manufacturers in both are short of labor and need time to move orders.

The best way to supplement feed for the remainder of this season, the agronomists say, is to plant sudan grass or soybeans or both. For hay these crops must be in 90 days before the first killing frost; for silage and pasture, 60 days before the first frost date. Sudan grass alone is sowed at the rate of 25 to 30 pounds per acre; soybeans alone, 5 to 8 pecks per acre; and for a mixture, 20 pounds of sudan grass and 3 to 4 pecks of soybeans.

To insure a good crop, fertilizer will be important, with soybeans alone requiring 400 to 500 pounds of a 3-12-6 or 2-12-12; sudan grass alone or sudan grass and soybeans requiring the same amount of 5-10-5 or 4-12-4.

A good winter cover crop, the extension service agronomists say, should be planted on every acre of crop land that is not otherwise used, in order to check the loss of plant foods by leaching and the loss of soil by erosion, and to furnish winter and early spring grazing.

# *Famous Md. Regiment in St. Lo Action*

Baltimore, July 25 (AP).—The old Maryland National Guard First Infantry Regiment, identified today by Allied Supreme Headquarters as one of the units fighting around St. Lo within the last week, was one of the oldest in the Free State military organization.

The regiment, now the U. S. 115th infantry, was recruited from all parts of the State. It took part in the Spanish-American and the first world wars and saw service on the Mexican border. In 1931 it was honored for World War service by the presentation of a regimental streamer by the War Department.

In 1927 the regiment adopted a new insignia, half blue and half gray, supposedly to recall both the first Maryland regiment, union, and the first Maryland regiment, confederate, of civil war. However, the government never officially recognized the symbolism.

At about the same time, the regiment's official history, prepared largely by Col. D. John Markey and Lieut. Col. Amos W. W. Woodcock, was sanctioned by the War Department.

# Later Openings Seen for Farm Area Schools

Richmond, Va., July 23 (AP).—Virginia schools in farming sections will probably make even greater adjustments of their school terms this fall than they did last year to release pupils for farm work, Dr. Dabney S. Lancaster, State superintendent of public instruction, said today.

"I believe the need is greater, and I expect there will be a greater adjustment this year," he said. He added that the need for aid in harvesting a large fruit crop would be especially great this year.

Some of the schools last fall delayed opening the new term from a week to three weeks.

The first schools to open will be those in Dickenson County, where the terms are scheduled to start August 1. Some of the elementary schools in Wise County will open in the second week of August. The earlier opening in these counties has the primary purpose of allowing leeway for closing the schools during spells of bad weather in the winter months.

Schools for the most part open during the first two weeks in September.

# *State Health Head Is 'Hopeful' Va. Polio Outbreak Is Past Peak*

Richond, Va., July 25 (AP).—State Health Commissioner I. C. Riggin said today he was "hopeful" that the peak had been reached in the poliomyelitis outbreak in Virginia.

It is "encouraging," he said, that the number of cases reported for the week ending today is less than the number reported for the preceding seven-day period.

Thirteen new cases were reported today, which brought the week's total to 30, or 9 less than were reported in the week ending last Tuesday. The State total for the year is now 102 and the total since June 1 is 96.

The new reports were three from Roanoke, two from Norfolk, two from Norflk Cunty, and one each from Lynchburg and the Counties of Dickenson, Montgomery, Princess Anne, Tazewell and Wythe.

On the basis of past expperience and records State health officials predicted some time ago the peak would be reached in August.

Since June 1, eleven cases have been reported from Roanoke. Pittsylvania County has reported eight; Grayson, six; Roanoke County, five; Norfolk city and Norfolk County, four each, and Lynchburg and Danville, two each.

Dr. H. H. Henderson, acting director of the State Bureau of Communicable diseases, said today that there were 18 hospital beds in Roanoke and 14 in Lynchburg available for polio cases. He is requesting physicians to inform parents of children taken to the hospitals as polio patients that they may not stay with the children. The patients are isolated until the quarantine time expires.

State officials expressed the view that children already attending summer camps should, with their parents' consent, be allowed to remain. Dr. Henderson informed officials of a summer camp at Harrisonburg, conducted by District of Columbia Girl Scout authorities, that it would be "all right" for the girls to stay. He explained that the camp could serve to isolate the girls from other contacts.

FORK UNION MILITARY ACADEMY
Fully accredited. Prepare for college or business. Able faculty. Small classes. Supervised study. Lower School for small boys in a new separate building. Housemother. R.O.T.C. Fireproof buildings. Inside swimming pool. All athletics. Best health record. Students from 27 States and other countries. Catalog. 47th year.
Dr. J. J. Wicker, Pres., Box P, Fork Union Va.

# Roland Snyder Burial Today; Orchardist

Martinsburg, W. Va., July 25 (Spl.).—Services will be held here tomorrow for Roland S. Snyder, former fire chief here, member of the fire department for more than 30 years, and a World War veteran, who died in a local hospital Sunday of injuries sustained in a fall from a ladder a week ago at a county orchard of which he was part owner.

He was picking apples at the time of the accident. Internal injuries were given as the cause of death.

Surviving are the widow, formerly Miss Rose Voegele, this city; three sisters and one brother.

**William S. Keyton**

Martinsburg, W. Va., July 25.—William Saylor Keyton, 71, farmer, was instantly killed when he fell yesterday from the top of a load of hay while working in a field at his home just north of here. An attending physician said his neck had been broken. Surviving are the wife five daughters, two sons, and two sisters. Services were held this afternoon.

Leonardtown, Md., July 25.—Thomas Fowler, 54, well known merchant of Mechanicsville, was buried this morning in the St. Joseph's Catholic Cemetery, Morganzs. He is survived by two brothers, John Fowler of Mechanicsville, and William Fowler of Washington, and his stepmother Mrs. Lottie Fowler of Washington.

**Thomas P. Hudson**

Charlottesville, Va., July 25.—Burial rites for Thomas P. Hudson, 68, widely known southside farmer who died at his home near North Garden, were held this afternoon from Mount Oliver Methodist Church Cemetery. A native of Albemarle, he was twice married. He is survived by his second wife, the former Miss Eva S. Houchens, and 13 children.

**Mrs. L. G. Wood**

Charlottesville, Va., July 25.—The funeral of Mrs. Loula Garland Wood, 70, who died Sunday at her home here, was held this afternoon. Mrs. Wood was a native of Richmond, daughter of the late Rev. James Powell Garland. Besides her husband, Warner T. Wood, she is survived by one sister and two brothers.

**George B. Hutzell**

Hagerstown, Md., July 25.—Funeral services for George B. Hutzell, 71, of near Boonsboro, Md., who died in the Washington County Hospital here from injuries received six weeks ago in a fall from a tree while picking cherries, were held today, with burial at Boonsboro. A wife and two daughters survive.

**Preston H. Martin**

Hagerstown, Md., July 25.—Preston H. Martin, 65, of Spielman's, Md., who was fatally stricken with a heart attack while fishing in the Potomac River, was buried today.

**Joseph Boxsize**

Martinsburg, W. Va., July 25.—Joseph Boxsize, 60, died of a heart attack on a street here yesterday. He had been picking cherries and stopped to sit down and rest on his way home when stricken.

# State Biology Teachers Open 3-Day Study

Solomon's Island, Md., July 25 (AP).—More than 50 high school biology teachers from Tidewater Maryland arrived today at the Chesapeake Biology Laboratory to begin a 3-day study of the Free State's marine life and its conservation.

A talk on the socio-economic aspects of conservation by Dr. R. V. Truitt, Maryland director of research and education, opened the afternoon's program. G. F. Beaven, laboratory resident manager, addressed the group on oyster biology and the oyster industry.

At tonight's session Dr. Thomas G. Pullen, State superindent of education, spoke on conservation in Maryland schools and L. Eugene Cronin of the laboratory staff showed a motion picture on blue crabs.

The teachers are being housed in the laboratory dormitory.

**Attendance Group Meets**

Cumberland, Md., July 25 (AP).—A two-day meeting of the executive board members of six States and the District of Columbia of the National League to Promote School Attendance, opened here today. Dr. Theodore D. Martin, director of membership of the National Education Association, Washington, was the principal speaker.

Representatives from Pennsylvania, Ohio, Rhode Island, New York, Delaware, Maryland and Washington are in attendance.

**Virginia Group to Confer**

Williamsburg, Va., July 25 (AP).—Public school administrators of Virginia will hold a conference at the College of William and Mary Thursday, July 27, which will include a session devoted to "significant trends and probable changes in public education during the next decade."

**Accepts Hospital Post**

Luray, Va., July 25.—Miss Frances Wright, of Tennessee, demonstration agent of Page County, has accepted a position as dietitian in Front Royal Hospital. She will report on August 1.

# Many Offer Homes For Cub Bear

Hagerstown, Md., July 25.—Swamped with offers after he sought to find a home for a 2½-month-old cub bear which has been a mascot at the Hagerstown Airport for several weeks, Dan Henry, test pilot, is thinking about offering the cub to the city of Hagerstown.

The cub was a gift of a friend of Henry, who shot the cub's mother while on a hunting trip. Arriving here by plane, "Snoopie", as the cub was named, plays with children, drinks milk, eats honey, climbs trees, snoops into bottles and acts more like a playful pup than a bear.

# 75,700 Virginians Get Tax Refunds

Richmond, Va., July 25 (AP).—Refunds have been sent to 75,700 Virginians who overpaid their individual income taxes through July 19, Collector N. B. Early, jr., said today.

Checks through that date totaled $2,580,314.24. They are being sent to taxpayers whose last names begin with A through M, but officials said these are incomplete to date.

# B. & O. to Demonstrate Radio Communication

Baltimore, July 25 (AP).—A high frequency radio communication demonstration will be given jointly on Thursday by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company and the Bendix radio division at the B. & O. terminal in Baltimore, officials announced today.

The demonstration will include inspection of a fixed transmitter and a remote control unit.

# *Successor Named To Dr. McDonald At Storer College*

Harpers Ferry, W. Va., July 24 (Spl.)—Dr. H. T. McDonald, retiring president of Storer College, will be succeeded by Dr. Richard L. McKinney of Richmond, Va., it was announced today.

McDONALD

Dr. McDonald, Storer head since 1899 and active in community and State civic activities, also has served as mayor and member of the Town Council of Harpers Ferry.

During his presidency at Storer, Dr. McDonald has seen the college emerge from a Negro institution of high school status to one of well equipped laboratories offering college degrees. Under his administration Storer has erected a library, a dormitory for women, two homes for teachers, and two physical education buildings.

# *Rites Celebrate 50 Millionth Shell At Elkton Plant*

Elkton, Md., July 25 (AP).—The fifty-millionth 40 millimeter anti-aircraft shell came off the production lines today at the Triumph Explosives, Inc., plant, with ceremonies participated in by both workers and management.

Benjamin F. Pepper, Triumph president, congratulated the 10,000 company employes, who have been loading the shells since January, 1942, at a program which also marked the successful culmination of the firm's participation in the Fifth War Loan drive.

"The millions of Triumph shells," Pepper declared, "have saved countless American lives. In every area where our fleets have been attacked by enemy aircraft, Axis planes have felt the deadly impact of Triumph shells."

He presented souvenir shels to Mrs. Grace Ledford, who bought the greatest amount of bonds, and to Alice Ennis, who sold the most bonds.

# Md. Firm Honored

Baltimore, July 25 (AP).—Baltimore Civilian Defense officials reported today the Rustless Iron and Steel Corporation has been given the national security award for maintaining an efficient plant protection organization against air raids, fire, sabotage and avoidable accidents.

Gas on Stomach
Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back
When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicines known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxative. Bell-ans brings comfort in a jiffy or double your money back on return of bottle to us. 25c at all druggists.

PILES? Drop Everything for this Amazing Way!
Don't worry if ordinary methods disappointed you. Use, at home, the formula used by DOCTORS adjunctively at noted Thornton & Minor Clinic. Be amazed how QUICK your pile pain, itch, soreness are relieved. Get $1.00 tube Thornton & Minor's Rectal Ointment today. Or get the easy-to-apply Thornton & Minor Rectal Suppositories, only a few cents more. Try DOCTORS' way TODAY. At all good drug stores everywhere.

# Livestock and Produce

## *Baltimore Livestock*

Baltimore, July 25 (AP).—(Federal-State News Market Service)—CATTLE, receipts 25. Receipts very light. Few cow and bull veals about steady with Monday. Medium dairy cows quotable 9.00@11.00. Cutter and common, 7.00@8.50. Canner, 5.50@6.50. Shelly kind and individuals down to 5.00 and less.

CALVES—Receipts, 25; nominally steady good and choice vealers, 13.50@14.50. Common and medium, 8.00@13.00, culls down 4.50.

HOGS—Receipts 600, active. Barrows and gilts, 241-270 lbs., .05 higher. All other weights and sows, 25 higher. Practical top 14.75. Good and choice, 120-130 lbs., 12.00@12.25; 130-140 lbs., 12.50@12.75; 140-150 lbs., 13.00@13.25; 150-160 lbs., 13.40@13.65; 160-170 lbs., 12.65@12.90; 170-190 lbs., 13.90@14.15; 190-210 lbs., 14.50@14.75; 210-240 lbs., 14.30@14.55; 240-270 lbs., 14.30@14.55; 270-300 lbs., 13.10@13.35. Good sows up to 400 lbs., 11.00@11.50; sows over 400 lbs. considerably lower. The above prices are based on grain-fed hogs.

SHEEP—Receipts, 50. Nominally steady strictly good in choice spring lambs, 70 lbs. and up, 14.00@14.50. Common and medium, 9.00@12.00. Culls down 5.00. Fat shorn slaughter ewes, 6.00, with culls down 2.00.

POULTRY—Receipts young chickens fairly liberal, colored fowl light. Market dull on young chickens. Firm on colored fowl. Roasters, fryers and broilers—Rocks and Crosses, 30@32. Leghorns, as to size, 20@23. Fowl, colored, mostly 28. Lesborns, 20@22.

## *Richmond Markets*

Richmond, Va., July 25 (AP) (USDA).—Prices represent sales on wholesale market:

WHITE POTATOES—New: Receipts light; market stronger; 100-lb. sacks South Carolina and North Carolina, 3.50@4.00; some, Virginia, poorly graded lower.

LETTUCE—Receipts heavy; market weaker; California, best, selling 4-5 dozen crates, 3.50@4.00.

CABBAGE—Receipts light; market strong; 50-lb. sacks, North Carolina and Virginia, green, 1.75@1.95.

PEACHES—Receipts moderate; market stronger; bushel baskets, Jubilee, 1¾ inches, 1.50@2.00; 2 inches, 2.00@2.50; 2¼ inches, 2.50@3.00. Georgia Belle, bushel baskets, 1¾ inches, 1.75@2.00; 2 inches, 3.00@3.50; 2¼ to 2½ inches, 3.50@4.00; Elbertas, 2¼-2½ inches, 4.00@4.50.

EGGS—Prices paid net to producers f. o. b. Richmond: Receipts light; market steady; Federal-State grading stations: Whites and browns: U. S. grade A, large, 41; U. S. grade A, medium, 34; U. S. grade A, small, 26; U. S. grade B, large, 35; U. S. grade M, 30; nearby ungraded current receipts, whites and mixed colors, 56 lbs. and under, 29@30; 57-60 lbs., 30@31.

LIVE POULTRY—Prices paid net to producers f. o. b. Richmond: Supply of hens ample to meet demand; receipts, broilers, heavy; market weak; broilers and fryers selling less than ceiling of 28½; roasters, 28½; Leghorn fryers, 18@20; fowl, colored, 22@23; Leghorns, 17@19; old roosters, 16.

HOGS—Market steady with Monday; 180-270 lb. grain-fed hogs, 13.85, bought subject to inspection. Flat price: 180-270 lb. weights, 13.35; 100-120 lbs., 6.85; 120-140 lbs., 10.10; 140-160 lbs., 11.35; 160-180 lbs., 12.60; 270-300 lbs., 11.85; 300-330 lbs., 10.85; weights, 330 lbs. up, 10.35; good sows under 350 lbs., 9.85; 350-500 lbs., 9.10; good stags, 7.85; sows and stags over 500 lbs. are not wanted.

CATTLE—Market steady; top dairy-type cows, 8.00@8.50; medium to good sold 6.00@8.00; common, 4.00@5.00; canner cows, 4.50; butcher bulls, 8.50@9.50; sausage bulls, 8.00@9.00; good vealers steady 14.00, few choice higher; top lambs, 13.50; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 8.00@10.00.

## *Chicago Livestock*

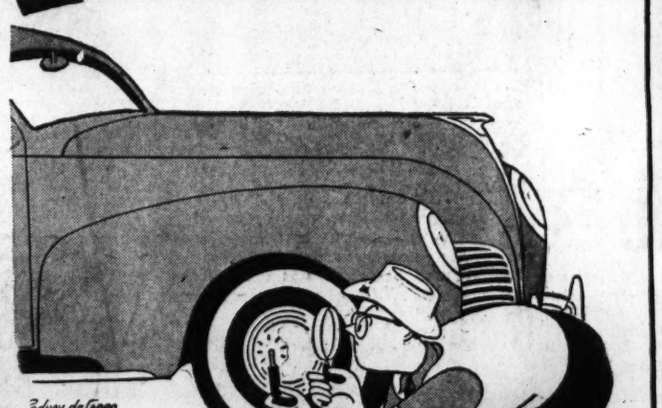
Chicago, July 25 (AP) (WFA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 18,000; total, 23,000; active, unevenly 15@35 higher on weights 240 lbs. and down, steady to 25 higher on weights over 240 lbs.; sows mostly 60 higher; good and choice, 170-240 lbs., 14.75, the ceiling and top; good and choice 241-400 lbs., 14.00; bulk good and choice 300-550 lb. sows, 13.25@13.75; complete clearance early.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 7500; salable calves, receipts 1000; strictly choice fed steers and yearlings steady, all others shade lower; general market slow, largely feds steers and grass cow run; heifers steady; cows steady on medium and good beef offerings, weak on others; bull scarce, steady; vealers firm at 15.00 down; stock cattle steady at 9.25@11.00 on medium to good grades; top steers 17.65, some show type prime offerings held higher; several loads 15.25@15.60; best yearlings, 17.25; 1100-lb. Montana grass steers to 15.25 with medium to good Montana cows, 12.50; cutter cows, 7.00 down; practical top shipper type sausage bulls 12.00 and fat bulls, 13.00.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 2500; total, 6500; market opening fairly active, few early sales fully steady; not fully established on native spring lambs; five doubles Washington springers 14.50 with a 3 per cent sort at 12.75; odd lots good and choice native springers, 13.75@14.25; medium and good, 12.00@13.50; light cull kind quotable down to 9.00 and below; small lots shorn native ewes, 4.00@5.25.

Expect great things when you taste
PARK & TILFORD
Private Stock
—a harmony of great American Whiskies has made it
America's Luxury Whiskey
Luxurious in taste whether used STRAIGHT, in a HIGHBALL OLD FASHIONED or MANHATTAN
Over 100 Years of Knowing How!
PARK & TILFORD DISTILLERS, INC., NEW YORK, N. Y. • A BLEND OF STRAIGHT WHISKIES • 86 PROOF

He GUARDS his Tires



He GUARDS the flavor of a Daiquiri

RECIPE
One portion (1½ oz.) Government House White Label Rum. Juice of ½ lime, teaspoon of sugar. Shake well with cracked ice and strain into cocktail glass.

Nothing is overlooked to guard the fine delicate flavor of Government House Rum . . . which is why drinks made with it are so delightfully smooth and thoroughly satisfying.

Government House Rum comes in two types: White Label and Gold Label. Both are 86 proof. Special labels on bottles indicate the principal drinks for which each type is recommended. Recipes are on the bottle, too. Buy a bottle on your way home today. W. A. Taylor & Company, New York City. Sole importers for U. S. A.

*Use Government House White Label for Daiquiris and other rum cocktails—Gold Label for Rum Collins and Cuba Libres.*

3.78 4/5 QUART

Guard the flavor of your Rum Drinks—with Government House Rum

86 PROOF

# Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

SHORTLY AFTER the turbulent turmoil of the Democratic convention, seasoned party leaders sat down to figure the chances of victory next November. Most of them are optimistic, say that Roosevelt can sweep the country. However, certain others are not.

Among the doubters is New York's Mayor La Guardia who, though technically not a Democrat, has swung with Roosevelt each time, and who knows his New York better than most. Fiorello has sent the party leaders private warnings that Roosevelt will have a tough time carrying New York State. He is worried.

Another who privately shares that view is the new, liberal young head of Tammany Hall, Ed Loughlin.

Shrewdest observer among old-time Democrats is Speaker Sam Rayburn of Texas, whose service in the House of Representatives dates back to the days of the last war. Reminiscing recently about Woodrow Wilson's election battles, Speaker Rayburn said:

"In 1918, the Democratic Administration was winning the war. Everyone knew it. The country knew it. Wilson was at the height of his popularity. Yet, one week before the Armstice, we lost the House of Representatives. And there wasn't anything in the world we could do about it. when people decide they want a change, they change."

A lot of other Democratic leaders aren't as open-faced as Sam Rayburn. But privately, they aren't too happy over the possibility that, if the war ends in Europe, the war leader would become only one-half a war leader, and that one-half the reason for not changing horses in midstream would be removed.

## Nazi Peace Reelers

**REPORTS THAT the German generals .revolt .against .Hitler only after peace negotiations with Russia failed, have caused Washington diplomatic sources to reveal that, on two previous occasions, German peace feelers were extended to Russia.**

**In fact, there was a very deep fear in U. S. Army-Navy circles that Russia might be tempted by these earlier offers, especially during the days when no second front had been started and when Stalin was bitter against the Allies for not starting it.**

**Nazi peace offer number 1 was made several months after Stalingrad, during the early winter of 1943. The peace proposal was made by the Japanese Ambassador in Moscow, who, being neutral, was in a position to lay the matter before Foreign Commissar Molotoff. Just what was in the Nazi olive branch is not definitely known, though Hitler was reported ready to give back to the Russians all of their pre-1939 territory except the Ukraine.**

**Molotoff is reported to have torn up the offer and thrown it into the waste-basket.**

**Nazi peace offer number 2 was made in the summer of 1943 in a villa on the outskirts of Stockholm. It was made by Hans Thomsen, German Ambassador to Sweden and former charge d'affaires in Washington. Thomsen, who speaks perfect English, was born of a Norwegian father, and married a Hungarian who was openly bitter against Hitler and constantly damned him at Washington dinner parties. Washington hostesses never knew whether Frau Thomsen really hated Hitler or was putting on an act to show that there could be freedom of expression among Germans.**

**At any rate, Hitler later gave her husband a position of great trust as his own personal interpreter, then sent him to Sweden. where Thomsen handled the peace discussions with the Russians.**

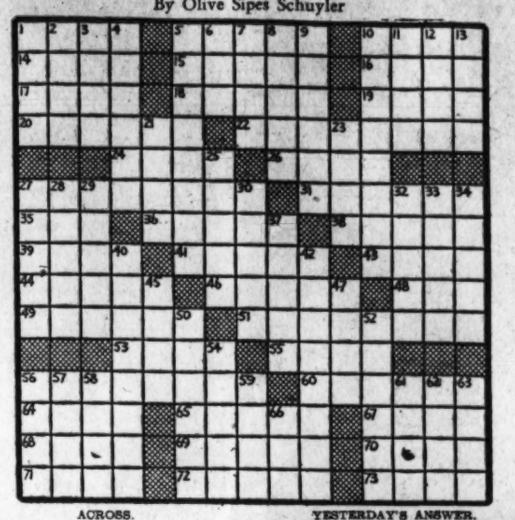
**The Stockholm olive branch also was rebuffed by the Russians, though they didn't hesitate to let the Allies know that something like this was being talked about—even intimated that, if the second front wasn't opened before long, the next olive branch might be more acceptable.**

**Churchill never took any stock in these intimations, claimed the Russians were bluffing and would never make a separate peace with the Nazis. His thesis was that Stalin would be thrown out of Russia if he did. This was one reason why Churchill kept pulling back from starting a second front.**

**Roosevelt, however, felt that (1) it was only fair to the Russians to carry out what we had promised them and the world as early as 1942; that (2) a second front was the one way to keep Germany busy on two fronts and end the war in a hurry.**

# Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By Olive Sipes Schuyler



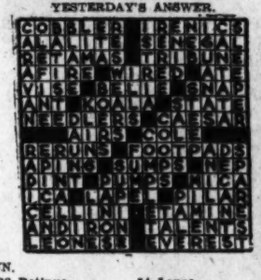
ACROSS.

1 Window frame
5 Meaning
10 Soap frame
14 Bitter drug
15 Excuses
16 Jogging pace
17 Girl
18 Passageway
19 Hoarfrost
20 Equatorial region
22 Thin woven silk
24 Goddess of discord
26 Expires
27 Not genuine
31 Cherish
35 City resident
36 Fatty substance obtained from sheep's wool
38 Excellence
39 Network
41 Weasel
43 Punctuation mark
44 Paragraphs
46 Mahometan evil spirit
48 Island: Fr.
49 Innumerable
51 Soldier on guard
53 Titles
55 Scrutinize
56 Ocean picture
60 Journey
64 Wide-mouthed jar
65 Hidden
67 Unusual
68 Falsifier
69 Ardent
70 Coagulate
71 Not difficult
72 Lazy bee
73 Command

DOWN.

1 Season
2 Wing-shaped
3 Mediocre
4 Evening star
5 Roomy
6 Hebrew priest
7 Headland
8 Herb dish
9 Alkaloid in the Calabar bean
10 Emphasized
11 Ireland
12 More or less
13 Let it stand
21 Rainbow
23 Appear
25 Series
27 Curtain material
28 Reverence
29 Speak
30 Ostentatious individuals
32 Retinue
33 Fine thread
34 Miss Barrymore
37 Narratives
40 Secret agent
42 Tinge of color
45 Levantine vessel
47 Asterisk
50 Arranged in folds
52 Graft
54 Lance
56 Flat fish
57 Lamb's pen name
58 Exclamation
59 Therefore
61 Glen
62 God of love
63 Native of Latvia
66 Lair

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.



## Mrs. Alice M. Swing

New York, July 25 (U.P.).—Mrs. Alice Mead Swing, 75, mother of the nationally known radio commentator, Raymond Gram Swing, died yesterday at Lenox Hill Hospital while being given a blood transfusion. She had been suffering from pneumonia.

## Pro-Jap General Killed in Shanghi

London, July 25 (U.P.). — Gen. Yang Mao-lin, commander of the second army of the pro-Japanese Nanking government in China, was shot and killed by terrorists in a Shanghai street, the German DNB agency said yesterday in a broadcast. The assassins were described as "members of a pro-Chungking organization."

## WCHV

1450 Kilocycles

WEDNESDAY

MORNING

7:00 Musical Clock.
8:00 Martin Agronsky.
8:15 Morning Melodies.
8:30 News.
8:45 Lucky Lady.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 True Story.
10:45 Treasury Salute.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 News Summary.
11:45 Cliff Edwards.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Glamour Manor.
12:05 Noontime Devotions.
12:15 Town Crier.
12:25 Today's Movie Guide.
12:30 Farm and Home Makers.
1:00 News—Baukhage.
1:15 Music of the Masters.
1:45 Waltz Time.
2:00 News. Kiernan.
2:15 Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Appointment With Life.
3:30 Ethel and Albert.
4:00 Kitchen Kapers.
4:15 Vocal Variety.
4:30 Time Views the News.
4:45 Music.
5:00 Terry and the Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 10-2-4 Ranch.

EVENING

6:00 News: Music.
6:15 Texas Ranger.
6:30 News.
6:45 Henry J. Taylor.
7:00 Meet the Band.
7:15 Community Service.
7:30 Something for the Girls.
7:45 Confidentially Yours.
8:00 Paul Nielson.
8:15 Lum and Abner.
8:30 Stop and Shop.
9:00 Dunninger.
9:30 Spotlight Bands.
10:00 Raymond Gram Swing.
10:15 Ted Malone.
10:30 Soldiers With Wings.
11:00 Music You Want.
11:30 Cay Claridge's Orch.
11:55 News.
12:00 Sign Off.

VIRGINIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM
Charlottesville, Va.

## WINC

1400 Kilocycles.

WEDNESDAY

MORNING.

7:30 Morning Clock.
8:00 War Journal.
8:15 New Arrivals.
8:30 Blue News Correspondent.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 Peggy Painter.
10:30 Wheel of Fortune.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Kellogg. News.
11:45 Wheel of Fortune.

AFTERNOON.

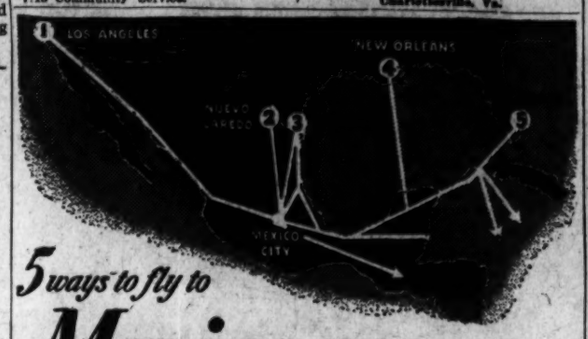
12:00 Music.
12:15 10-2-4 Ranch.
12:30 Farm and Home.
1:00 Baukhage.
1:15 Bible School.
1:45 Piano Playhouse.
2:00 Rodrigues and Sutherland.
2:15 The Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies. Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Appointment With Delight.
3:45 Ethel and Albert.
4:00 Blue Frolics.
4:30 Time Views News.
4:45 Sea Hound.
5:00 Terry and Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Captain Midnight.

EVENING.

6:00 Good Neighbor.
6:10 Don't You Believe It?
6:15 Spin and Win.
6:30 Evening Reveries.
6:45 Henry J. Taylor.
7:00 Old Corrall.
7:15 Modern Romances.
7:30 Concert Hall.
8:00 News.
8:15 Lum and Abner.
8:30 My Best Girls.
9:00 Dunninger.
9:30 Spotlight Band.
10:00 Raymond Gram Swing.
10:15 Top of the Evening.
10:30 Sign Off.

WINCHESTER, VA.

Today
LISTEN TO
Kate Smith
AND
Ted Collins
AT 12 NOON OVER CBS
Salute
TO THE
"Smash the 7th Column"
CAMPAIGN
Liberty Mutual Insurance Company

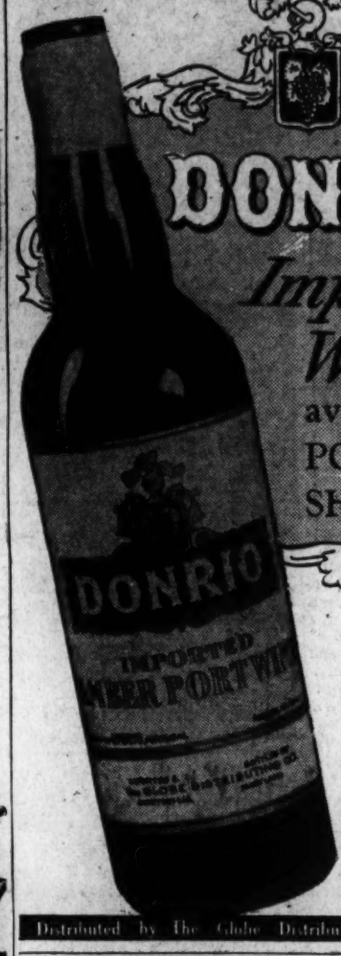



5 ways to fly to
Mexico—all by Pan American Clipper

More seats are becoming available on many Pan American Clippers "south of the border." Through the five gateways shown above, thousands of wartime Clipper passengers are being flown to Mexico and back *every month* . . . World-famous Clipper service and meals. For rates and reservations call your own travel agent, of Pan American, 1109 Connecticut Avenue, Telephone REpublic 5700.

PAN AMERICAN
WORLD AIRWAYS
The System of the CLIPPERS

PIONEERS OF AIR SERVICE TO 68 FOREIGN LANDS




DONRIO
Imported Wines
available in PORTS & SHERRIES

LISTEN TO
WOL Walter Compton and the News . . . 6:15 p. m. on Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
WOL Russ Hodges Sportcasts . . . 6:00 p. m. on Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.

*Get DONRIO Wines at your favorite liquor store*

Distributed by The Globe Distributing Co., Hyattsville, Md.

Post Want Ads Bring Results

LAST CHANCE TO WIN
SONG-WRITING FAME
. . . AND WIN A BIG PRIZE IN
GUNTHER'S WAR SONG CONTEST
CONTEST CLOSES JULY 31, 1944

WRITE THE WORDS ONLY, NOT THE MUSIC TO THESE TITLES

"I'm Over Here—You're Over There"
"I'm Tired Of Making Love On Paper"
"It Will Be One World With You"
"I Talked To A Star Tonight"
"When You Come Home"
"You Left Me A Dream Of Tomorrow"
"Please Don't Grow Wings On Your Heart"
"There's A Certain Pair Of Arms In The Army"

CONTEST RULES ★ PRIZES ★ JUDGES

1—This contest is open to all, except licensed Gunther dealers, employees of the Gunther Brewing Company and its advertising agency. Your entrance into this contest recognizes the fact that your entry is original and does not constitute infringement on the creative work of others.

2—Send as many entries as you want to—"War Song Department"—Gunther Brewing Company—1211 South Conkling Street—Baltimore 24, Maryland. Please include your full name and address, legibly written, along with your Post Office zone number.

3—Write words *only* to the suggested song titles listed above.

4—Do not write the music for your words. The words of the winning entry will be set to music by a well-known professional song writer.

5—The selection of the winning entries will be made by an impartial board of well-known judges. The decisions of the board of judges will be final.

6—Winners will be announced as soon as possible after the close of the contest.

1st PRIZE
$500.00 WAR BOND
2nd PRIZE $100 WAR BOND
3rd PRIZE $25 WAR BOND
PLUS A SPECIAL AWARD
OF A $100 WAR BOND TO THE ONE IN THE ARMED FORCES TO WHOM THE WINNING SONG IS DEDICATED

JUDGES

Sigmund Spaeth, Radio's "Tune Detective," President of National Association for American Composers and Conductors.
Joe Laurie, Jr., Famous Stage & Radio Star, Columnist for "Variety" magazine.
J. M. Koehler, Associate editor of "Billboard," magazine of the entertainment world.
Hoffman, Drake & Livingston, Songwriters, authors of "Mairsy Doats" and other song hits.

7—Upon publication, any entry selected for publication becomes the property of the publisher. Until publication, all entries remain the property of the Gunther Brewing Company. Royalties, if any, will accrue to the writer of the winning song in accordance with the methods and standards of the music publishing business. Writers of lyrics selected by the judges for publication will receive a standard song writers' agreement similar in form to that customarily used by major music publishers. The Gunther Brewing Company cannot guarantee success to any entry in this contest . . . it can only make it possible for the winning entry to be published.

8—No entries will be returned. If you want to keep a copy of your song, be sure to make a copy for your own use.

9—You must submit along with your entry the name of a service man or woman to whom your song is dedicated. The person to whom the winning song is dedicated will also receive an award.

10—In the case of a tie, duplicate prizes will be awarded.

11—The contest ends at midnight, July 31, 1944.

SPONSORED BY THE MAKERS OF
GUNTHER'S PREMIUM DRY BEER

A Switch in Time saved Mine...

Now I'm over 33,000 mi.

I used to trade cars around 25,000. But if you'd offer me a new one today—unless it was free—I'd think twice. This '39 model gives me quite some pride, still running as sweet as it does. I know of people trying a dozen different oils and nearly everything else, to make their cars last. Some things worked; plenty didn't. In my case I played the hunch of OIL-PLATING my engine by switching to Conoco Nth motor oil, so as not to let engine acids get an upper hand. *That* worked! And why not? I knew that deadly corrosive acids are a regular part of every engine explosion. I had my faith in Conoco Nth oil's modern synthetic that attaches OIL-PLATING to working parts—like a close-fitting shield. There's the stuff that puts up a real battle against corrosive acids. You're giving your car its chance to *live*, as soon as you change to an OIL-PLATED engine. Get Conoco Nth oil, that's all.

CONOCO Nth MOTOR OIL

BONIFANT SERVICE STA. 1829 14th St. N.W.
POTOMAC GARAGE SERVICE STA. 10th & E Sts. N.W.
W. S. PRATT 22nd & M N.W.
HOFFMAN & CO. 2819 Rhode Island Ave. N.E.
AMERICAN TRAILER CO., INC. 4030 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.
PARKVIEW SERVICE STA. 3421 Georgia Ave. C. C. Grosse, Prop.
ATLANTIC GARAGE & SERV. STA. 1428 L St. N.W. 712 9th N.W.
WASHINGTON RUBBER CO., INC. 14th & Belmont Sts. N.W.
COX and GREEN 4515 MacArthur Blvd.

# Md. League To Get Out Vote In Autumn

Getting out as many votes as possible in the presidential election this fall was voted as the first major activity of the Maryland League of Women Voters yesterday at a meeting of the State board at the home of the president, Mrs. Durward V. Sandifer, Silver Spring, Md.

Booths manned by league members will be set up throughout the State so that information on voting may be given to families of absentee voters. The league will soon begin to work on residents who have declared their intentions to vote, but who have failed to register. Appeals to vote will be made through organizations and in a house-to-house canvass.

Issues of both political parties and information on candidates without support of any individuals will be distributed by the State organization as well as county leagues. In many localities local referendums will be fully explained.

## *Two Day Camps Open*

Through their gifts to the Community War Fund, Montgomery County residents are solving summer recreational problems now for approximately 350 county children at two day camps operated by the Girl Scouts, a member agency of the Montgomery County Chest and Council.

The majority of Girl Scout troops have discontinued their weekly meetings to attend a Scout day camp for four weeks in the early summer and then take part in special programs which reach 500 children.

# *10% of Highways Need Rebuilding, PRA Estimates*

*By the Associated Press*

At least 10 per cent of the country's main highway mileage needs rebuilding, the Public Roads Administration estimated yesterday, although primarily highways are holding up better than many city streets under wartime conditions.

The agency reported "progressive deterioration" of roads and streets because of shortages of equipment and labor. Some of the decline will "lead to serious road damage in a year or two" and shorten the life of automobiles and trucks, PRA reported.

The rebuilding and repair of highways will offer a major postwar program of employment, PRA said. It estimated that the postwar road-building plan now pending before Congress, would provide annual employment for nearly 200,000 men, plus jobs for 450,000 men engaged in manufacturing equipment and supplying materials.

## Terminal to Retire 49-Million in Bonds

*By the Associated Press*

The Kansas City Terminal Railway Co. asked permission of the Interstate Commerce Commission yesterday to issue 47 million dollars of first mortgage bonds to retire a 1910 first mortgage issue of $49,121,000.

Eleven proprietary railroads of the Terminal company asked ICC permission to assume equal responsibility for the issue and said that the $2,121,000 remainder would be provided by them in cash.

The proposal is to redeem the old bonds (due January 1, 1960) on January 1, 1945, at 105 cents on the dollar plus accrued interest. The interest rate of the new bonds will be determined by the successful bid. Over-all interest savings of $23,800,000 are anticipated.

## Buys 35 Locomotives

Omaha, July 26 (AP).—Thirty-five new coal-burning locomotives, 25 for use in high speed heavy freight duty and 10 for passenger service, have been purchased by the Union Pacific Railroad for 10 million dollars, President William M. Jeffers of the railroad announced today.

The locomotives were purchased from the American Locomotive Co., Jeffers said.

## Died

**ALLEN, ELIZABETH.** On Sunday, July 23, 1944, at her residence, 1874 Ingleside ter. nw., ELIZABETH ALLEN, beloved wife of William C. Allen and mother of Mary Elizabeth and William A. Allen. Funeral from the Saffell funeral home, 475 K st., nw., on Wednesday, July 26, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at Sacred Heart Church at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**CARRIERE, HENRY.** On Monday, July 24, 1944, HENRY CARRIERE, beloved brother of Mrs. Minnie C. Bedford, Mrs. Katherine Steidel and Charles Carriere. Services at the W. K. Huntemann funeral home, 5732 Georgia ave., on Thursday, July 27, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Baltimore Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**CRIM, HENRY R.** On Sunday, July 23, 1944, at his residence, 220 35th st. ne., HENRY R. CRIM, beloved husband of Ina J. Crim; father of Edward L., Richard J., Charles H. Crim, Mrs. Ethel C. Loveless and Mrs. Frances E. Robertson. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, July 26, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**MASON, JANIE R.** On Sunday, July 23, 1944, at Casualty Hospital, JANIE R. MASON, mother of the late Larkin Charlton and sister of Mrs. Enores Brady, Mrs. Carl Mahoney and Mrs. J. W. Futral. Funeral from the Saffell funeral home, 475 H st. nw., on Wednesday, July 26, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

**MEEK, GLADYS M.** Suddenly, July 23, 1944, at Emergency Hospital, GLADYS M. MEEK the beloved daughter of Allen T. Meek, sister of Mrs. Helen Spaulding, sister of William O. and Petty Officer S/C Donald P. Sergeant James, and Pfc. Frank Meek and Paul Meek. Services at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw., on Wednesday, July 26, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

**OGLE, SARAH E.,** on Sunday, July 23, 1944 at her residence 516 Kenyon st. nw. SARAH E. OGLE, beloved wife of late Edward L. Ogle and mother of Mrs. Ralph T. Bassett. Services at S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. on Wednesday, July 26 at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**ROSSER, WILLIAM,** On Monday, July 24, 1944, at his residence, 2707 Adams Mill road nw., WILLIAM ROSSER, beloved husband of Laura A. Rosser and father of Laura E. Ponda and Ruth Desenhardt. Services at the S. H. Hines Co funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, July 26, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

**WALKER, DANIEL G.** On Sunday, July 23, 1944, DANIEL G. WALKER, beloved father of Daniel S Walker, Mrs. Clara O. Van Duzer, Mrs. Elsie M. Carnell and Mrs. Mildred L. Maddox. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Thursday, July 27, at 11 a. m. Interment Addison Chapel Cemetery.

**WHITING, ETHEL M.** On Monday, July 24, 1944 at the home of her daughter Mrs. Ben H. Slover, 9123 Flower ave., Silver Spring, Md., ETHEL M. WHITING. Mrs. Whiting rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md. Services on Wednesday, July 26, at 2 p. m. at the Little Church of Fort Lincoln. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

# Six-Month Net Of D. C. Banks Rises Slightly

By S. Oliver Goodman

Combined net earnings of Washington's 21 banks totaled $1,568,000 in the six months ended June 30, a gain of $165,000 as compared with the same period last year.

The gain, small as it appears, was noteworthy because it was accomplished in the face of heavier taxes, operating expenses and reduced income from loans, according to the figures released yesterday by Comptroller of Currency Preston Delano. The report also showed a $60,000 loss on securities dealings in the period.

Larger income in the form of interest and dividends on securities investments was the biggest single factor in the favorable showing. Another substantial factor was increased service charges on deposits. Better revenues from trust departments and from other service charges also were factors.

Condensed figures on earnings and expenses of the 21 Washington banks for the six months ended June 30, compared as follows with the like 1943 period:

| Current earnings. | 1944. | 1943. |
|---|---|---|
| From securities | $3,379,000 | $2,756,000 |
| From loans | 2,312,000 | 2,477,000 |
| Service charges, fees on loans | 22,000 | 24,000 |
| Service charges on deposits | 542,000 | 531,000 |
| Other service charges, commissions, fees, etc. | 203,000 | 180,000 |
| Trust department | 488,000 | 439,000 |
| Other current earnings | 554,000 | 530,000 |
| Total current earnings | $7,600,000 | $6,937,000 |
| **Current expenses.** | | |
| Officers' salaries | $813,000 | $780,000 |
| Employes' salaries | 1,741,000 | 1,618,000 |
| Fees for directors, committeemen | 50,000 | 54,000 |
| Time deposit interest | 556,000 | 514,000 |
| Taxes (including income taxes) | 1,197,000 | 855,000 |
| Depreciation | 201,000 | 207,000 |
| Other expenses | 1,414,000 | 1,308,000 |
| Total current expenses | $5,972,000 | $5,336,000 |
| Net current operating earnings | $1,628,000 | $1,601,000 |
| Recoveries, profits on securities | 994,000 | 783,000 |
| Losses, chargeoffs on securities | 1,054,000 | 981,000 |
| Net earnings before interest, dividends | 1,568,000 | 1,403,000 |

## *Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest*

**Coonin Heads Credit Men**

Abe Coonin, associated with William Hahn & Co., was elected president of the Associated Retail Credit Men of Washington at the annual meeting last night in the Statler Hotel. He succeeds Roscoe Reichard of the Hecht Co.

Frank P. Scott of Woodward & Lothrop was elected vice president, and John K. Althaus was chosen secretary-treasurer. All former directors were reelected and included the newly named officers. Milton W. King was retained as general counsel and Charles W. Prettyman reappointed assistant secretary.

**Check Funds Increase**

Checking accounts increased 464 million dollars in banks in 101 leading cities during the week ended July 19, the Federal Reserve Board reported yesterday. This brought the total to $32,945,000,000, an increase of 441 million dollars over a year ago.

The banks reported a decrease of 283 million dollars in Government deposits from a week earlier, and an increase of 28 million dollars in commercial, industrial and agricultural loans.

**Rails' June Nets Decline**

Two railroads which operate extensively in the Washington area yesterday reported June earnings figures as follows:

Southern Railway Co.—net operating income of $2,635,374 vs. $2,-947,961 in June, 1943; gross operating revenues of $21,591,785 vs. $19,701,228 in June, 1943.

Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.—net operating income of $3,849,261 vs. $4,631,285 in June, 1943; gross operating revenues of $34,242,877 vs. $28,295,733 in June, 1943.

**Earnings Statements**

Loose-Wiles Biscuit Co. reports for six months ended June 30 net profit of $991,443, equal to $1.94 a common share, compared to $674,908, or $1.32.

Continental Baking Co. reports net of $1,414,395, or 41 cents a common share, in 27 weeks ended July 1, compared to $1,688,812, or 67 cents a share.

# Chicago Grain

Chicago, July 25 (AP).—Grain futures advanced rather sharply today, wheat gaining more than a cent and rye as much as 2¼ cents.

Although there was possibility of an early ending to the war in Europe, tending to restrict some operators, many traders believed the market was oversold and due for a correction.

Wheat closed ⅝ to 1⅛ cents above yesterday's finish, September 1.55¾. Oats were up ⅜ to ½, September 72. Rye gained 1½ to 2¼, September 1.07⅝@1.07¾, and barley was up ½ to ⅞, September 1.13⅛.

Range follows:

| | Open | High | Low | Close |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Wheat—** | | | | |
| September | 1.55¼ | 1.55⅞ | 1.55⅛ | 1.55¾ |
| December | 1.56⅜ | 1.56¾ | 1.56 | 1.56⅝ |
| May | 1.56¾ | 1.57⅝ | 1.56¾ | 1.57½ |
| **Oats—** | | | | |
| September | 72½ | 72⅞ | 71⅝ | 72 |
| December | 70 | 70¾ | 69⅞ | 70¼ |
| May | 70 | 70⅝ | 69¾ | 70 |
| **Rye—** | | | | |
| September | 1.06½ | 1.07¾ | 1.06 | 1.07¾ |
| December | 1.08⅞ | 1.09⅞ | 1.07¾ | 1.09⅞ |
| May | 1.10¼ | 1.12 | 1.10⅛ | 1.12 |
| **Barley—** | | | | |
| September | 1.14¼ | 1.14¼ | 1.13½ | 1.13⅞ |
| December | 1.13⅜ | 1.13¾ | 1.13 | 1.13⅝ |

**Cash Grain**

WHEAT—No. 1 hard, 1.59@1.59¼; No. 2 hard, 1.57@1.58¼; No. 1 dark hard, 1.59¼; No. 1 mixed, 1.56½; No. 2 mixed, 1.55¾@1.56.

OATS—No. 1 mixed, 78½@79½; No. 4 mixed, 76½; sample grade mixed, 73; sample grade white, 73@75; No. 1 special red, 78½@80; No. 1 special heavy red, 79@80½.

SOYBEANS—No. 1 yellow, 1.94.

# D. C. Securities

The Washington Stock Exchange list is published in full on Tuesday only. Thereafter, securities are quoted only when there is a change in the bid or asked price. Yesterday's quotations:

**After Call**

Can Traction 1st 5s, $500 at 106½.
Wash Gas $4.50 pfd, 30 at 105½.
Amer Sec & Trust Co. 10 at 235.

| Public Utility Bonds | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| Am Tel&Tel conv deb 3s '56 | 121½ | 122½ |
| Can Traction 1st 5s '47 | 106¼ | 107¼ |
| **Public Utility Stocks** | | |
| Amer Tel & Tel (9) | 162½ | |
| Capital Transit (2.00) | 27¾ | 28¾ |
| Wash Gas Lt com (1.50) | *24¼ | 25¼ |
| Wash Gas L cum pfd (5.00) | *107¼ | 109 |
| **Miscellaneous Stock** | | |
| Wdwd & Lothl com (p2.30) | 48 | 50 |

*Ex dividend. (p) Paid in 1943.

## *Naval Stores*

Savannah, Ga., July 25 (AP).—Turpentine, 77 cents a gallon; offerings, 191 (50-gallon barrels); sales, 6200 gallons; receipts, 134 barrels; shipments, 443 barrels; stocks, 29,091 barrels.

Rosin (100-lb. drums); offerings, 1999; sales 163; receipts, 469; shipments, 20; stocks, 15,783.

Quote: B, 4.72; D, 4.82; E, 5.44; F, 5.48; G, 5.55; H, 5.55; I, 5.55; K, 5.55; M, 5.55; N, 5.70; WG, 5.80; WW, 6.09; X, 6.09.

Jacksonville Fla., July 25 (AP).—Turpentine—Receipts 84; shipments, 359; stocks, 45,906.

# Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

*By the Associated Press*

423 shares; previous day, 1,065,936; week ago, 1,278,760; year ago, 1,786,390; two years ago, 264,940; January 1 to date, 156,667,075; year ago, 192,888,950; two years ago, 59,307,776.

## *Dow-Jones Stocks*

New York, July 25—

| | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. | Chge. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 inds. | 146.19 | 146.87 | 145.91 | 146.74 | +0.37 |
| 20 rails | 41.18 | 41.81 | 41.13 | 41.68 | +0.65 |
| 15 utils. | 23.51 | 23.72 | 23.48 | 23.67 | +0.23 |
| 65 stks. | 52.21 | 52.62 | 52.13 | 52.53 | +0.45 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages: Today—Industrials, 49,800; rails, 62,360; utilities, 24,500; 65 stocks, 136,660.

| | Sales. Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Chge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Abbott Lab | 3 | 61½ | 61½ | 61½ | — ⅛ |
| Acme St | 1 | 63 | 63 | 63 | — — |
| Adams Exp | 7 | 12⅛ | 12 | 12 | — — |
| Addressor-Mult | 2 | 22¾ | 21⅞ | 22⅛ | — ⅜ |
| Air Reduction | 17 | 41 | 40¾ | 41 | — ⅛ |
| Alaska —uneau | 13 | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | — — |
| Allegheny Corp | 25 | 3⅛ | 3 | 3 | — — |
| Alleghany pf | 39 | 32⅝ | 31½ | 32⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Alleghany pr pf | 2 | 55⅝ | 55⅝ | 55⅝ | — — |
| Allen Ludlum | 3 | 27⅞ | 27 | 27 | — — |
| Allen Industries | 2 | 4⅞ | 4⅞ | 4⅞ | — — |
| Al Chem & Dye | 1 | 149 | 149 | 149 | +1 — |
| Allied Mills | 1 | 29⅞ | 29⅞ | 29⅞ | — — |
| Allied Strs | 1 | 29¾ | 29¾ | 29¾ | — — |
| Allied St pf | 1 | 102 | 102 | 102 | — — |
| Allis-Ch Mfg | 4 | 38¾ | 38 | 38 | — ⅛ |
| Alpha Port Cem | 2 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | — — |
| Amal Leather | 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — — |
| Amerada Pet | 4 | 108⅛ | 106 | 106½ | — ⅛ |
| Am Airlines | 1 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | — — |
| Am Bank Note | 3 | 20½ | 20⅜ | 20⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Am Bosch | 1 | 17 | 17 | 17 | — — |
| Am Brake Shoe | 1 | 43 | 43 | 43 | — — |
| Am Cab & Rad | 123 | 12½ | 12 | 12 | — — |
| Am Can | 1 | 92⅛ | 92⅛ | 92⅛ | +1 — |
| Am Car & Fdy | 15 | 40⅝ | 39½ | 40⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Am Ch & Cable | 2 | 25⅞ | 25⅞ | 25⅞ | — — |
| Am Crystal Sug | 1 | 17 | 17 | 17 | — — |
| Am Distill | 4 | 27 | 26¾ | 27 | — — |
| Am Encaus Til | 1 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | — — |
| Am European | 1 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | — — |
| Am & For Pow | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | — — |
| Am & F P $6 pf | 2 | 81 | 81 | 81 | — — |
| Am & F P $7 pf | 3 | 91½ | 90 | 90 | — — |
| Am & F P 2 pf | 29 | 21½ | 20⅜ | 21¼ | — — |
| Am Hide & Lea | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — — |
| Am Home Prod | 11 | 73 | 73 | 73 | — — |
| Am Ice | 1 | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ | — — |
| Am Internat | 1 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | — — |
| Am Locom | 10 | 18¾ | 18¼ | 18⅝ | — — |
| Am Loco pf | 3 | 90⅝ | 90 | 90 | — — |
| Am M & Fdy | 2 | 16⅝ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | — — |
| Am M & Met | 11 | 10½ | 10 | 10⅛ | — — |
| Am M&M pf | 42 | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | — — |
| Am Metal | 7 | 23¼ | 23 | 23 | — — |
| Am Pow&Lt | 7 | 2⅝ | 2½ | 2⅝ | — — |
| Am P&L $6 pf | 6 | 50⅜ | 49⅝ | 50⅜ | +1 — |
| Am P&L $5 pf | 5 | 46⅜ | 45⅞ | 46⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am Rad&St S | 37 | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am Roll Mill | 46 | 15⅞ | 15¾ | 15⅞ | — ⅛ |
| AmSafety Razor | 1 | 17 | 17 | 17 | — — |
| Am Seating | 1 | 17 | 17 | 17 | — — |
| Am Smelt & R | 4 | 40½ | 40 | 40¼ | — ⅛ |
| Am Snuv | 1 | 44¼ | 44¼ | 44¼ | — — |
| Am Sti Fdrs | 18 | 25 | 24⅞ | 25 | — — |
| Am Stores | 2 | 18½ | 18 | 18½ | — — |
| Am Stove | 2 | 21¾ | 21⅝ | 21¾ | — — |
| Am Sugar Ref | 2 | 42⅜ | 42½ | 42⅜ | — — |
| Am Sugar pf | 1 | 127½ | 127½ | 127½ | +1½ — |
| Am Tel & Tel | 11 | 162⅛ | 162⅛ | 162⅞ | — ⅜ |
| Am Tobacco | 2 | 72¾ | 72¾ | 72¾ | — — |
| Am Tob B | 1 | 73¼ | 73¼ | 73¼ | — — |
| Am Type Fdrs | 53 | 12¼ | 12 | 12⅛ | — ⅜ |
| Am Viscose | 8 | 45⅞ | 35 | 35⅞ | +1⅜ — |
| Am Wat Wks | 25 | 8⅜ | 8 | 8⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am Wol pf | 1 | 83½ | 83½ | 83½ | +1⅜ — |
| Am Zinc L&S | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — — |
| Am Zinc pf | 1 | 54½ | 54½ | 54½ | — — |
| Anaconda Cop | 50 | 26 | 25¾ | 26 | — — |
| Anchor Hock Gl | 5 | 27½ | 26⅞ | 27⅛ | — — |
| Armour & Co | 46 | 6¼ | 6⅛ | 6¼ | — — |
| Armour pr pf | 2 | 91 | 91 | 91 | — ½ |
| Armstrong Cork | 4 | 43 | 42¾ | 43 | — ⅛ |
| Artloom Corp | 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | — — |
| Assd Dry Goods | 4 | 16 | 15⅝ | 16 | — ⅛ |
| Atc hT&S F | 14 | 69¼ | 67¾ | 69 | +1½ — |
| Atch T & S F pf | 2 | 95 | 95 | 95 | — — |
| Atl Coast Line | 6 | 39¾ | 38¾ | 39¾ | — ⅛ |
| Atl Refining | 4 | 27 | 26¾ | 27 | — — |
| Atlas Corp | 4 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — — |
| Atlas Corp pf | 4 | 55 | 55 | 55 | — ⅛ |
| Atlas Tack | 1 | 17 | 17 | 17 | — — |
| Aust Nichols | 3 | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Aviation Corp | 84 | 4⅜ | 4⅛ | 4⅜ | — — |
| Bald Loco ct | 25 | 21⅜ | 21 | 21⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Balt & Ohio | 45 | 8⅝ | 8⅜ | 8½ | — — |
| Balt & Ohio pf | 31 | 16⅛ | 16 | 16⅛ | — — |
| Bangor & Ar | 3 | 12¼ | 12 | 12 | — — |
| Barber Asph | 5 | 24 | 23½ | 24 | +1⅛ — |
| Barnsdall Oil | 12 | 17⅛ | 16½ | 16¾ | — — |
| Bath Ir Wks | 1 | 16½ | 16¼ | 16⅜ | — — |
| Beech Airc | 4 | 9¾ | 9⅝ | 9⅝ | — — |
| Belding-Hem | 3 | 12¼ | 12 | 12¼ | — ⅛ |
| Bell Aircr | 4 | 12 | 12 | 12 | — — |
| Bendix Aviat | 5 | 39½ | 39⅛ | 39⅛ | — — |
| Benef Ind Ln | 1 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | — — |
| Best & Co | 4 | 39¾ | 39 | 39¾ | — — |
| Best Foods | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | — — |
| Beth Steel | 16 | 62¼ | 61¾ | 62¼ | — — |
| Beth Steel pf | 3 | 125 | 124½ | 124½ | — — |
| Bigelow-Sanf | 3 | 47⅞ | 47½ | 47½ | — — |
| Blaw-Knox | 25 | 10⅞ | 9⅝ | 10⅛ | — — |
| Boeing Airplane | 8 | 14¼ | 14 | 14¼ | — — |
| Bohn Al & Brass | 9 | 50½ | 50¼ | 50½ | — — |
| Bon Ami B | 10 | 50⅞ | 50⅞ | 50⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Bond Strs | 2 | 40½ | 40¼ | 40¼ | — — |
| Borden Co | 6 | 33 | 32¾ | 32⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Borg-Warner | 5 | 39⅝ | 39¼ | 39⅝ | — — |
| Boston & Maine | 9 | 5⅝ | 5½ | 5⅝ | — — |
| Branniff Airw | 12 | 16 | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | — — |
| Bridgeport Brass | 6 | 11⅝ | 11⅜ | 11⅝ | — — |
| Briggs Mfg | 12 | 36 | 35 | 35⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Bklyn Un Gas | 4 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20¼ | — — |
| Brunswick-Balke | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — — |
| Bucyrus-Erie | 10 | 10½ | 9⅞ | 10¼ | — — |
| Budd Mfg | 58 | 10⅞ | 10⅝ | 10⅞ | — — |
| Budd Wheel | 12 | 10⅛ | 9⅞ | 10⅛ | — — |
| Buffalo Forge | 1 | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | — — |
| Bullard Co | 2 | 18⅜ | 18¼ | 18¼ | — — |
| Bulova Watch | 4 | 40½ | 40¼ | 40¼ | — — |
| Burlington Mills | 40 | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | — — |
| Burr Add Mach | 17 | 14⅞ | 14⅞ | 14⅞ | — — |
| Bush Term | 14 | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | — — |
| Butler Bros | 12 | 13⅛ | 11⅞ | 12¼ | — ⅛ |
| Butler Bros pf | 1 | 17½ | 17½ | 17½ | — — |
| Byers (AM) Co | 7 | 14⅞ | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | — — |
| Byron Jackson | 1 | 22½ | 22½ | 22½ | — — |
| Calif Packing | 5 | 28¾ | 28¾ | 28¾ | — ⅛ |
| Calumet & Hec | 6 | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | — — |
| Campbell Wyant | 2 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | — — |
| Can Dry G Ale | 14 | 28⅜ | 27¾ | 28⅜ | +1 — |
| Canad Pacific | 40 | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ | — ⅛ |
| Cannon Mills | 1 | 48 | 48 | 48 | —1⅛ — |
| Carpenter Stl | 1 | 30⅝ | 30¾ | 30¾ | — ⅜ |
| Carriers & Gen | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — — |
| Case (JI) Co | 5 | 36⅛ | 36⅛ | 36⅞ | +1⅛ — |
| Caterpil Tractor | 5 | 49¾ | 49⅛ | 49¾ | — ⅛ |
| Celanese Corp | 9 | 35 | 34⅜ | 34 | — ⅛ |
| Celanese 1st pf | 1 | 98⅞ | 98⅞ | 98⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Celotex Corp | 9 | 14½ | 14½ | 14½ | — — |
| Cent Aguirre | 11 | 22 | 21½ | 2 2 | — ⅛ |
| Cent RRNJ | 31 | 30¼ | 30¼ | 30½ | — — |
| Cerro de Pas | 2 | 35 | 34⅛ | 35 | — ⅛ |
| Certain-teedProd | 71 | 7 | 6⅝ | 7 | — ⅛ |
| Chain Belt | 1 | 19¼ | 19⅛ | 19¼ | — ⅛ |
| Checker Cab | 1 | 41 | 41 | 41 | +1⅛ — |
| Ches Corp Va | 3 | 13⅛ | 13 | 13 | — — |
| Ches & Ohio | 13 | 46⅞ | 46⅛ | 46⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Chi & E Ill | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — — |
| Chi & E Ill A | 5 | 16 | 16 | 16 | — ⅜ |
| Chi Grt West | 1 | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ | — ⅛ |
| Chi Grt W pf | 4 | 23 | 23 | 23 | — ¼ |
| Chi Mail Order | 7 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | — ⅛ |
| Chi & N W | 42 | 26¾ | 25⅝ | 26⅜ | +1⅛ — |
| Chi &NW pf | 25 | 63 | 62 | 63 | — ⅛ |
| Chi Pneu Tol | 5 | 19½ | 19¼ | 19½ | — ⅛ |
| Chi Yell Cab | 1 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ | — — |
| ChickashaCotOil | 1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | — — |
| Chrysler Corp | 17 | 93¼ | 91¾ | 92¼ | — ⅜ |
| City Ice & Fuel | 13 | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ | — ⅜ |
| City Stores | 1 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | — — |
| Clark Equip | 2 | 45 | 44½ | 45 | +1 — |
| ClevElllum pf | 20 | 114¼ | 114 | 114¼ | +1 — |
| Climax Molyb | 5 | 34⅝ | 34⅛ | 34⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Cluett Peabody | 2 | 38¼ | 38¼ | 38¼ | +1 — |
| Coca-Cola | 6 | 133¼ | 133 | 133 | —2 — |
| Colgate-Palm-P | 3 | 28¼ | 28 | 28⅛ | — ⅜ |
| Collins & Aik | 3 | 33¼ | 33 | 33⅛ | — ⅜ |
| Col Fuel & Ir | 2 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ | — — |
| Colum Br cast A | 6 | 31½ | 31 | 31¼ | — ⅛ |
| Colum Br cast B | 11 | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ | — — |
| Colum G & El | 20 | 4½ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | — — |
| Colum Pict | 2 | 20 | 20 | 20 | — — |
| Colum Carbon | 1 | 91 | 91 | 91 | +1 — |
| Coml Invest Tr | 1 | 47¼ | 47 | 47 | — — |
| Coml Solvents | 9 | 16⅝ | 16⅝ | 16⅝ | — — |
| Com'with Edis | 10 | 26⅞ | 26 | 26⅞ | — — |
| Com & South | 294 | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | — — |
| Com & Sou pf | 3 | 83⅝ | 83 | 83¼ | +1¾ — |
| Congoleum-Na | 4 | 26⅞ | 26 | 26 | — — |
| Con Cig pf | 30 | 97 | 96 | 97 | — ⅛ |
| Cons Copper mn | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | — — |
| Cons Edison | 34 | 23⅝ | 23¼ | 23⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Cons Edison pf | 6 | 107 | 106⅝ | 103⅞ | — — |
| Consol Plm Ind | 3 | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | — — |
| Cons P Ind pf | 12 | 24¾ | 24 | 24¾ | +1⅛ — |
| Cons Laundries | 9 | 13⅛ | 12⅞ | 13 | — ⅛ |
| Cons Nat Gas | 12 | 31 | 30⅝ | 31 | — ⅛ |
| Cons RR Cuba pf | 1 | 14½ | 14¼ | 14¼ | — — |
| Cons Vultee | 13 | 14¼ | 13⅞ | 14¼ | — — |
| Cons Vultee pf | 2 | 23 | 22¾ | 23 | — — |
| Consol'n Coal | 2 | 16¼ | 16 | 16¼ | — — |
| Consu Pow pf | 1.20 | 106½ | 106⅜ | 106½ | — — |
| Container Corp | 13 | 26 | 26 | 26 | — — |
| Cont Bak | 3 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | — — |
| Cont Can | 11 | 40¼ | 40 | 40¼ | — — |
| Cont Diam Fib | 4 | 12 | 11⅝ | 12 | — — |
| Cont Ins | 2 | 45⅞ | 45⅞ | 45⅞ | — — |
| Cont Motors | 73 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | — — |
| Cont Oil Del | 7 | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ | — — |
| Cooper-Bess | 1 | 16⅝ | 16⅝ | 16⅝ | — — |
| Copperweld Stl | 2 | 12⅛ | 12⅛ | 12⅛ | — — |
| Corn Exchange | 50 | 48¼ | 48 | 48¼ | — — |
| Corn Products | 1 | 58⅝ | 58⅝ | 58⅝ | — — |
| Cornell-Dub El | 5 | 22⅞ | 22 | 22⅞ | — — |
| Coty Inc | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6¼ | — — |
| Coty Internat | 5 | 4 | 3¾ | 4 | — — |
| Crane Co | 7 | 25 | 24½ | 25 | — — |
| Cream of Wh | 2 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ | — — |
| Crosley Corp | 21 | 21⅝ | 21⅜ | 21⅝ | — — |
| Crown Cork & S | 5 | 34½ | 34 | 34 | — — |
| Crown Zeller | 6 | 18¾ | 18½ | 18¾ | — — |
| Crucible Steel | 12 | 33⅜ | 33 | 33⅜ | — — |
| Crucible Stl pf | 1 | 79⅞ | 79⅞ | 79⅞ | — ⅜ |
| Cuban-Am Sug | 12 | 15⅜ | 15 | 15⅜ | — — |
| Cudahy Pack | 4 | 25 | 24⅝ | 25 | — ⅛ |
| Cuneo Press | 1 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ | — — |
| Curtis Publishing | 27 | 9 | 8¾ | 9 | — ⅛ |
| Curtis Pub pr pf | 2 | 52½ | 52¼ | 52½ | +1½ — |
| Cutler-Hammer | 13 | 25½ | 25⅛ | 25½ | — ¾ |
| Curtiss-Wright | 25 | 5⅜ | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | — — |
| Curtiss-Wr A | 1 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | — ⅛ |
| Davega Stores | 1 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — — |
| Davison Chem | 5 | 14⅞ | 14⅜ | 14⅝ | — — |
| Deere & Co | 3 | 43 | 42⅝ | 43 | — ⅛ |
| Deere & Co pf | 1 | 35¼ | 35¼ | 35¼ | — ⅛ |
| Del & Hudson | 10 | 34⅜ | 33¾ | 34⅛ | +1⅜ — |
| Del Lack&West | 22 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | — ⅛ |
| Detroit Edison | 2 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20¼ | — — |
| Diamond Match | 2 | 32 | 32 | 32 | — ½ |
| Diam Match pf | 13 | 39 | 39 | 39 | — — |
| Diam T Motor | 6 | 15⅜ | 15½ | 15½ | — — |
| Dist Corp-Seag | 16 | 33⅜ | 32⅞ | 33⅜ | — ⅜ |
| Dixie Cup | 4 | 18 | 18 | 18 | — — |
| Doehler Die Cas | 8 | 41¼ | 41 | 41¼ | — ⅛ |
| Dome Mines | 5 | 25 | 24¾ | 25 | — ⅛ |
| Douglas Aircraft | 5 | 53 | 52¾ | 52¾ | — ⅛ |
| Dow Chem | 3 | 128 | 126¾ | 126¾ | —1¼ — |
| Dow Chem pf | 3 | 111⅛ | 111 | 111 | — ⅜ |
| Dresser Mfg | 1 | 36 | 35⅞ | 36 | — ⅛ |
| Dunhill Int | 3 | 10 | 9⅜ | 10 | — ⅜ |
| Dupian Corp | 1 | 15⅛ | 15⅛ | 15⅛ | — — |
| du Pont de N | 8 | 157 | 156¾ | 157 | +2 — |
| du Pont pf | 1 | 127 | 127 | 127 | +1 — |
| Eagle Pich Ld | 2 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | — — |
| Eastern Air L | 2 | 39 | 38¾ | 39 | — ⅛ |
| Eastern RollMill | 2 | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | — — |
| Eastman Kodak | 2 | 166 | 166 | 166 | — ⅜ |
| Edis Bros Strs | 1 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | — — |
| El Auto-Lite | 1 | 42½ | 42½ | 42½ | — ⅜ |
| Elec Boat | 8 | 12 | 12 | 12 | — ⅛ |
| El & Mus Ind | 6 | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | — ⅛ |
| El Power & Lt | 2 | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | — — |
| ElPow&Lt $7 pf | 2 | 89½ | 89½ | 89½ | — ⅛ |
| El Storage Bat | 4 | 43¼ | 43 | 43 | — — |
| Eng Pub Service | 34 | 12¼ | 11⅞ | 12¼ | — ⅛ |
| Rayonier Inc | 4 | 15¾ | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Rayonier Inc pf | 4 | 32⅞ | 32⅝ | 32⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Reading Co | 2 | 18 | 18 | 18 | — — |
| Reading 2 pf | 1 | 30¾ | 30¾ | 30¾ | — — |
| Real Silk Hos | 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 | — — |
| Reliable Stores | 3 | 16½ | 16 | 16 | — — |
| Reliance Mfg | 1 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | —1 — |
| Reming Rand | 20 | 19 | 18¾ | 19 | + ⅛ |
| Rem R pf ww | 4 | 98⅝ | 98⅝ | 98⅝ | — — |
| Reo Motors | 2 | 11¼ | 11 | 11 | — — |
| Rep Steel | 39 | 19¾ | 19½ | 19¾ | — — |
| Rep Steel pf A | 4 | 98¾ | 98½ | 98¾ | — — |
| Revere Cop&Br | 19 | 11⅛ | 11 | 11⅛ | — — |
| Reynolds Met | 2 | 14¼ | 14 | 14¼ | — — |
| Reynolds Spring | 4 | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | — — |
| ReynoldsTob B | 11 | 33¾

# The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office.

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

New York Office.....270 Madison Avenue
Chicago Office.....360 North Michigan Avenue

CARRIER DELIVERY
*District of Columbia and Suburbs.*

| Daily and Sunday | Sunday Only | Daily Only |
|---|---|---|
| One week ...$ .25 | One week ...$ .10 | One week ...$ .15 |
| One month.. 1.10 | One month. .45 | One month. .65 |

*Elsewhere*

| Daily and Sunday | Sunday Only | Daily Only |
|---|---|---|
| One week ...$ .30 | One week ...$ .10 | One week ...$ .20 |
| One month.. 1.30 | One month.. .45 | One month.. .85 |

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE
*Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina*

| Daily and Sunday | Sunday Only | Daily Only |
|---|---|---|
| One year...$12.00 | One year...$5.25 | One year...$7.00 |
| Six months.. 6.50 | Six months.. 2.75 | Six months.. 4.00 |
| One month.. 1.30 | One month.. .50 | One month.. .85 |

*Other States, Mexico and Canada*

| Daily and Sunday | Sunday Only | Daily Only |
|---|---|---|
| One year..$12.75 | One year...$6.00 | One year...$7.50 |
| Six months.. 7.00 | Six months.. 3.00 | Six months.. 4.25 |
| One month.. 1.30 | One month.. .55 | One month.. .85 |

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

*Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.*

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Wednesday, July 26, 1944


## Mann Act

A little more than a year ago a dancer of Spanish nativity, known as Carmen Beach Warren, was convicted in the District Court of a violation of the Mann Act, and Justice McGuire sentenced her to from one to three years in prison and to pay a fine of $2500. The other day this conviction was overthrown by the United States Court of Appeals, evidently on the ground that since there are plenty of local ordinances under which the lady could have been prosecuted, the Federal statute does not apply in instances occurring entirely within the District of Columbia.

Evidence at the trial showed that this woman had paid the taxicab fare for herself and another woman when they rode from her apartment to a hotel to keep an appointment with a couple of Army officers for what appears to have been "immoral purposes" within the definition of the statute. The Mann Act states in so many words that anyone who pays the transportation costs in such a case "in any Territory or in the District of Columbia" has violated the act. Language could scarcely be plainer, but Judge Groner, who wrote the opinion of the Court of Appeals, cited the authority of Mr. Justice Frankfurter in holding that clarity of language does not mean clarity of intention.

It does not appear from the evidence in the trial that Carmen Beach is a particularly valuable member of Washington society. Another indictment on a similar charge is apparently pending against her. Her various business and social acquaintances, whether legitimate or otherwise, seem to have included not only Army officers but also foreign diplomatic officials. The Bureau of Immigration has stated that it intends to institute proceedings for her deportation. She appears to have been legally married to an American now serving in the Navy, but how this affects her status as regards citizenship we do not know.

We have said before on this page that we consider the phraseology of the Mann Act to have been extremely unfortunate and so needlessly sweeping as to open limitless opportunities of blackmail. We have said that the task of protecting adult women from the consequences of willful immorality ought not to be the responsibility of the Federal officers. But commercialized immorality is another matter and one that concerns not merely the individuals directly involved but the whole community. Thus we could have wished that the Court of Appeals had waited for a clearer case of misapplication of the Mann Act than this one before taking upon itself to amend the law, which, as Judge Edgerton pointed out in his dissenting opinion, is properly work for Congress.

## Nearer To Warsaw

When this year's Russian offensive began on June 23, the Red army stood on a line to the east of Pskov, Vitebsk, Mogilev, Zhlobin, Pinsk and Lwow. Since then, as a result of a succession of hammer blows, that line has been pushed back everywhere. At one point it is 325 miles from the starting place. Indeed, the Russian forces today are simultaneously threatening Riga, East Prussia and Warsaw. They are less than 50 miles from the Polish capital and, farther to the south, have reached a point only 125 miles from German Silesia. In the meantime Brest Litovsk and Lwow have been by-passed, and their early fall is now certain.

The Russian advance during these five weeks is greater in scope and speed than any previous offensive in the history of warfare. It puts in the shade the best that the Wehrmacht in its heyday was able to do. Nor does the Red army give the slightest indication of being winded. The maintenance of the Russian services of supply has proved to be and is proving one of the most remarkable exploits of this or any other war. It may be that sooner or later the Russian armies will have to call a temporary halt so that their bases can be brought forward. This is what the Germans may be reckoning on for a badly needed breathing spell.

But it is questionable whether, should such a pause occur, they will be able to make much use of it. For what has been happening on the Eastern Front indicates that the German army in the east today is in a state approaching disintegration. Much of its strength has been tied up in strongpoints which did not halt or even greatly delay the Russians. Moreover, the enemy has lost no fewer than 539,000 men in killed and prisoners. Such losses are beyond Hitler's ability to replace. On the other hand, the Russians still have a lot of unused strength they can throw into the balance.

In view of the present situation, it is very doubtful whether the Germans will be able to make a stand on the Vistula (the Russians are already within sight of that river), with the left flank of their line resting on East Prussia. Such an action would have been feasible some time ago. But Hitler has vetoed large-scale strategic retreats, and thus has condemned the Wehrmacht to a policy which has bled it white. It is not surprising under the circumstances that the German generals are in a state of revolt. They have long realized that Germany's military situation is hopeless, and the events of the past five weeks have proved their contention up to the hilt.

## World Security

When Goethe said "divide and govern, a capital motto; unite and lead, a better one," he provided a slogan for the present task of building the world anew. The job is immense and complicated. But the satisfactory thing is that along nonpolitical lines much has already been accomplished and on the political level the nations of the world are now ready to deliberate.

It was eight months ago that the Moscow conference committed the great powers to the undertaking to join together in the establishment of a system of world security. At that time representatives of the United States, Great Britain, Soviet Russia and China agreed on the necessity of "establishing at the earliest practicable date a general international organization . . . for the maintenance of international peace and security." These eight months have by no means been wasted. Secretary Hull has used the intervening period to confer with representatives of both parties and to reach a basis of agreement with them which will enable the Administration to speak with assurance regarding America's policy. He now feels ready to start negotiations with other nations. Beginning early next month, actual discussions of the details of a postwar system of security will be held with representatives of Great Britain, Russia and China. Since Russia is not a participant in the war on Japan, the discussions will be divided into two sections, with Russia, Great Britain and the United States participating in one parley and Great Britain, the United States and China taking part in the other.

There is a difference between this conference and the other conferences which preceded it. The parleys on reconstruction, food, and money were all-encompassing; that is to say, all nations were represented. Thus they marked a rejection of the great power doctrine whereby the small powers would be compelled to live their international lives under rules and regulations laid down by the great powers. For instance, one of the objections to the money conference was that the world should be content with "key" understandings arrived at by the great powers. The idea got no hospitality in Washington. It smacked too much of the alliance method which is anathema to American thinking.

On these precedents the meeting of the great powers for political discussions is, presumably, preliminary to a wider understanding. Secretary Hull several times has made this clear. It is only to make sure that the great powers will continue to assume in peace the responsibilities they have undertaken in war that this meeting was necessary. Thus the small nations may rest assured that their title to consultation has not been ruled out, though the reminder may be offered that what the world at large needs is not only that the policemen will stay at their posts, but that the policemen will engage in the execution of law, under which all nations must be equal. One of the first resolutions of the parley next month should be to authorize the codification of international law.

The new discussions mark a departure from the discussions that led to the formulation of the Covenant of the League of Nations after the last war. Nothing was done about the League while the war was actually going on. This time the organization of peace is proceeding concurrently with the prosecution of the war. With events beginning to move rapidly on the war fronts, the establishment of a viable international system of security in the near future must be expedited.

## Polish Tangle

The creation under Moscow sponsorship of the so-called Polish Committee of National Liberation reflects the failure of United Nations' political planning to keep pace with military developments. There is no doubt that since the unfortunate break of relations between Soviet Russia and the Polish government at London, both the United States and Great Britain have tried hard to effect a rapprochement between the two. The setting up of the Polish Committee of National Liberation is proof positive that Washington and London have got precisely nowhere in their proffer of good offices to Moscow. Certainly it is not a happy augury of smooth relations that in this matter Moscow has not even had the courtesy, it is said, of making any response at all to our Government.

The legality of the so-called Polish Committee of National Liberation is dubious, to say the least. It arises out of a "decree" of the Union of Polish Patriots, a self-created body whose right to speak for Poland not even the Kremlin has recognized, and whose leading spirit is Wanda Wasilewska, wife of Alexander Korneichuk, the Foreign Affairs Commissar of the Ukraine. Not surprisingly Mme. Wasilewska turns up in the Committee as one of its vice chairmen. As for the other members of the committee, the fact that they were named by the Moscow-sponsored Union of Polish Patriots suggests that their readiness to do Russia's bidding is, in their case, as in the case of Wanda Wasilewska, at least as potent as their devotion to Polish interests.

Till the people of Poland have had a chance to be consulted, there is no way of knowing what measure of popular support, if any, the members of the committee enjoy. Since, during the interim and for an indeterminate period later, they will be supported by Russian bayonets, the fairness of the elections the committee promises to hold will be open to challenge. In the meantime the Polish government at London continues to have our backing and the backing, as well, of the brave Polish troops who have performed such deeds of valor in the fighting in Italy. That Russia, Great Britain and the United States have not achieved as promising a degree of integration in political as in military action is in some degree the result of our lack of policy-making when the time was propitious for it. Now, with Moscow preparing to come to an agreement with the Polish Committee, we shall have to emit a policy.

## On To Methuselah!

It is perhaps unnecessary to remind our readers that today Mr. George Bernard Shaw will have reached the age of 88 years, which, in the Shavian calendar, let us hope, is still something short of what are called "years of discretion." Whether it is his teetotalism or his vegetarianism, or both, we can't say, but, according to our best advices, Mr. Shaw shows every sign of being with us for at least another 88 years. Elephants and parrots, which are also vegetarian and some say whimsical creatures, are likewise remarkable for longevity.

For a long time Mr. Shaw's birthdays have been journalistic festivals, and it would be a great pity if in their preoccupation with war, peace, bombs and other matters, the correspondents should forget to interview him as usual. Mr. Shaw is probably even more loved and venerated in these United States than in either England or Ireland or, for that matter, than anywhere else in the world. He is well aware of this, and attributes it, quite rightly, to the fact that he has rarely had a kind word to say about us. Indeed, he once publicly stated that the surest way to win the affection of Americans is to say disagreeable things about them. He cited the case of Dickens, who "won them to him forever by merciless projections of typical Americans as windbags, swindlers and assassins." A year ago it looked as though age might have been creeping up on G. B. S. at last, for he was careless enough to praise the American war effort. But a few months later he puts matters to rights by observing that Mr. De Valera has proved himself an adroiter politician than Messrs. Churchill and Roosevelt put together.

Of course, the explanation is that Mr. Shaw has discovered that as long as people take him humorously, he can say what he pleases and utter any truth no matter how unpleasant. Thus, though what Mr. Shaw has to say may not be invariably wise or profound or even witty, it is almost always amusing. He once defended his method by saying that he had to give the impression of joking in order to escape being hanged. But that is not quite correct. If Mr. Shaw had used more conventional methods of promoting his very serious ideas, he would not have been hanged; he would merely have been ignored.

## Break In Relations

With the recall by the Buenos Aires government of Ambassador Adrian C. Escobar, the break in relations between Argentina and the United States is now complete. It is evident that so far as this Government is concerned, they will not be resumed as long as the pro-Fascist regime of Gen. Edelmiro Farrell holds office in Argentina, or at least as long as it continues to pursue policies which are harmful to the interests of the United States and the United Nations. That, in fact, has been its record from the beginning. There has been no change. If Buenos Aires paid any attention to the pointed reminders of our displeasure, including the recall of Ambassador Norman Armour, there is no evidence of it.

Recently Secretary Hull took the step of disseminating through United States diplomatic establishments in Latin America a statement outlining our objections to the Farrell government. He took occasion to call upon our sister republics to join with us in a common policy of opposition to that regime. It was the announcement of this action that led to the recall of Dr. Escobar. The issue is thus joined. But it is obvious, in view of the failure of our policy of nonrecognition to achieve its intended purpose, that we cannot stop there.

Are we prepared to go further? There is no sign in the Hull statement that we are prepared to do so. Yet the nearer the war in Europe approaches its end, the greater the necessity to taking action to prevent the perpetuation on the soil of this hemisphere of the kind of a system we are fighting in Europe. There is a very real danger that the first Nazi regime to be established in the Americas will also be the last refuge of the German militarists. This neither we nor the other pro-Allied republics of this hemisphere can permit.

### ON SIRIUS SETTING

*I sometimes think what matters the name of a star,*
*only that others have loved the same sight,*
*the far bright sun shining through torn clouds,*
*or lying over the western hills on a calm night.*
*One who bothered to name it must have loved it,*
*and many down the years speaking its name have felt their minds widen against its beauty, and turned away moved, as I now seeing it set beyond the pine woods, in the dawn hush of a spring morning.*

FRED LAPE.

## Talking It Out

By Malvina Lindsay

### Oral Peace Planning

One thing at least augurs for a better peace this time than the last. Americans are talking it out in advance. Forum discussion, now largely devoted to postwar plans and problems, has reached an all-time high. The political campaign and the approaching end of the war will give further impetus to it.

All this discussion however is scarcely a drop in the bucket to what is needed. In the little more than three months remaining before election, voters of the United States must be prepared to make momentous decisions. In the selection of their Congress, especially their Senate, they will be the shapers of this country's foreign policy. Within the next two or three years, perhaps sooner, they will have the ultimate say as to whether the world is headed toward self-destruction or self-fulfillment.

This is one time when the proverbial "It all goes back to the schools," won't take care of the situation. Adults are the ones who must be educated, at least informed—and in a hurry. The chief means of stirring them to thought is the forum. It is a mentally challenging and a more American way of presenting public problems than the lecture or the campaign speech. It is the traditional town meeting greased and streamlined. It explores all or both sides of question, also gives the audience a chance to participate. Its manifestations range from New York's Town Hall, with its national radio hookup, to the Chicago Block Discussion program with its 15,000 neighborhood groups.

**War of Words**

But the growth of the forum, rapid though it has been, needs to be further speeded up if American voters are to be prepared to cope with the international problems confronting them, and to be saved from exploitation by demogogues, rabble rousers and hatemongers. More forums are also needed to strengthen democratic attitudes when so many emotional issues are fostering bigotry. The greatest patriotic service community groups, labor unions, civic clubs could perform now would be to sponsor and develop discussion groups on peace and postwar problems. Volunteers are as urgently needed to organize and conduct such public discussion as they are to fight. Theirs is the war of words, the battle of enlightenment against ignorance.

Also, more forum discussion is needed in the military forces, particularly overseas. William L. Shirer tells of the British army's weekly discussions in which all ranks from privates to generals participate and where "the sky is the limit." This is largely responsible for the British serviceman's awareness of what he is fighting for and his interest in political questions, an attitude often contrasted with the American GI's apathy toward such matters. Mr. Shirer regrets that the United States Army does not encourage a similar type of forum overseas.

Yet however urgently more public nonpartisan discussion is needed, it is a waste of time to organize forums unless they are to be vital enough to draw and hold the audiences that need them. The average forum too often is either a bore or a free for all in name calling. Most often it is a bore—stuffy and long-winded. The usual procedure is to have speakers on both sides in advance of the general discussion and questions. Too frequently these speakers are mumblers or ramblers, or speak gobbledygook—the abstract jargon of the professional "authority." This is especially true when speakers are chosen for their names and positions rather than their ability to communicate their knowledge.

**Better Speakers Needed**

Those conducting forums would do well to say to foreign embassies (with whom we especially want to foster understanding), to government agencies, to professional groups: "Don't send us a big name unless he can put across what he has to say. Don't send us anyone who is dull, indistinct, verbose or academic, no matter how much he knows. Above all, don't send us anyone who reads from a manuscript."

People are too busy and time is too short to permit of any public discussion at which an audience nods. Neither can an evening be wasted on shouting and table pounding. What is essentially needed are more trained discussion leaders tactful and firm enough to shut off the longwinded, control the choleric.

Also, those who promote forums need to come out of their oak panelled libraries and recognize that about half the population of 25 years and above has failed to complete grammar school. While all public discussion cannot be directed toward this level, more of an attempt should be made to reach the man or woman who ordinarily doesn't turn out with the city's dressed-up intelligentsia on town hall night.

Despite lack of education, these citizens have potential ability for understanding and judging issues when these are presented clearly and effectively. Few of those who participated in America's earliest town meetings had much formal education. But when momentous matters were dicussed in their own language, they made the decisions that guaranteed our freedom of today.

# World Organization

By Sumner Welles

## Functional Foundations

AGREEMENTS PROVIDING for permanent international machinery through which nations can cooperate in the economic and financial fields are indispensable foundations for a world organization. Such machinery must be firmly constructed before the end of the war if it is to function as soon as the fighting stops. The progress which has so far been made in this direction as a result of the President's insistence is heartening. It is regrettable, however, that progress has not been made more rapidly and on a wider front. It will be far more difficult to secure such agreements after the war in Europe is won.

UP TO this time only two perfected functional agencies have been created by the United Nations. The first, known as the UNRRA, was established to deal with the staggering problems of relief and rehabilitation which will exist in all of the occupied countries when they are liberated. The admirable executive capacity of its head, Governor Lehman, and the tireless initiative which he and his chief assistants have shown in surmounting the difficulties with which they were at first confronted, have already made of this organization a well-geared and effective instrument.

The second completed agency of the United Nations, the Food and Agriculture Commission, is also functioning. It will be prepared to cope with the difficulties which will confront all countries which export or import farm products. It will be ready to recommend cooperative methods by which nutritional standards may generally be raised, and by which agricultural commodity agreements may be reached. The international sugar agreement, the only example of effective international action in the field of agriculture undertaken during the period between the wars, is an indication of the kind of useful work which the Food and Agriculture Commission can accomplish in the interest of producers and consumers.

The United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference at Bretton Woods arrived at conclusions of an importance which cannot be exaggerated. The representatives of 44 nations have now reached the second stage in formulating plans for the establishment of an international monetary fund to stabilize currencies in the postwar world, and for the creation of an international bank for reconstruction and development. Before these two agencies can be finally set up, however, ratification by the respective governments must be secured. In this country the approval of the Congress will be required.

IT HAS become clear to most of us that unless the United Nations install such agencies there will be no hope for any developing international trade in the years which lie ahead. The basic problem involved in the task of world economic reconstruction lies in creating the most practicable means by which war devastated countries can be aided to help themselves. There will be no real international recovery until those countries which have suffered the physical onslaught of the Axis are able once more to manufacture and to produce.

Vice President Wallace, upon his return from the Far East, delivered an address which emphasized the major advantages which the United States could secure as a result of economic development in China. Eric Johnston has pointed out the benefits which the American people could derive from expansion of their commercial relations with the Soviet Union in the postwar period. What the Vice President and Mr. Johnston have said is wholly true. But the surest way of guaranteeing the profitable participation by the American people in world trade in the future will be through their realization that international commerce will not exist unless international confidence and international purchasing power are restored and that such restoration will be immeasurably retarded unless they are prepared to cooperate fully with other nations in the establishment of such agencies as those planned at the recent monetary conference.

Preliminary discussions have taken place between our government and the Soviet and British governments concerning commerical aviation. It has been announced that similar initial talks are now soon to be held between the United States and Great Britain on the problem of oil.

IT IS disquieting in these later stages of the war in Europe that greater advances should not yet have been made in obtaining general international accord in these and other economic questions.

No start has yet been seen to prepare the way for international agreement upon such a major economic factor as essential minerals. And yet, to take but one example the economic prosperity of a great country such as Chile depends in large part upon her finding some profitable means, at least for some years to come, of continuing to export nitrates. The production of cheap synthetic nitrates will inevitably increase in the future. Unless some method can be found whereby Chile can be assisted through the transition period after the war until such time as she can develop new industries or new sources of national wealth as a substitute for her present nitrates production, the national life of that republic will be jeopardized. Only by international agreement can the solution be found for each problem.

No progress has yet been made to prevent, in the future, the control by cartels dominated by private interests of certain raw materials which millions of people require in all countries. Natural rubber and tin are two examples. Only through international agreements can steps be taken to prevent private monopolies of raw materials required in the daily life of all civilized people from enriching a few at the expense of the many.

SATISFACTORY international agreements upon such issues as these could hardly be reached in the confusion which will follow the German surrender. The time to obtain them is now.

So far all of the functional agreements which have been concluded, or which are planned, have been dealt with as individual and unrelated accords. They repose in separate international compartments. There has been no overall program. The initiative taken has been almost entirely that of the President of the United States.

The reason for this, of course, lies in the fact that the United Nations have not yet reached any agreement upon a provisional international organization.

Had a provisional executive council been in existence it would have been able both to plan and to expedite the completion of the economic and financial agencies needed in the post-war years. Up to now the agreements negotiated are so many separate foundation stones. They have yet to be cemented into a solid foundation for the international organization of the future.

# Letters To The Editor

*Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.*

### Indian Congress

It is disheartening to read illiberal editorials in The Washington Post, containing slurs against the Indian National Congress or Mahatma Gandhi.

In your editorial of July 12, on "Gandhi's Offer" you imply that Gandhi and the Congress did something in 1942 which they were emboldened to do only because Britain was in grave straits and now that they see that Britain is winning they have lost their nerve. That is an entirely mistaken view. In the first place the recent statement by Gandhi does not in the least change the essence of the 1942 statements. Gandhi has merely restated and clarified the original case of the Congress which had been deliberately misinterpreted abroad. His recent offer to Jinnah and his proposal of a national government under the Viceroy are the same as offered and proposed by the Congress prior to the arrests of August 1942. Gandhi has not receded from the 1942 position.

In the second place, in 1942 Congress did not do something new and different, something for which it only screwed up courage when Britain was down. The resolutions passed by Congress in 1942 were completely in accord with what Congress has been demanding for more than 20 years. Congress merely continued to demand freedom and independence. Congress realized that the issue was more important in 1942 than before because, in 1942, Indian freedom and a national government for India would have meant tremendous aid to the Allied cause which Congress has always unhesitatingly supported. In 1942 Congress continued to demand freedom, but also asked the opportunity of arming and preparing India to resist Japanese aggression more effectively.

For 25 years Congress has demanded the same thing. Congress has not "upped the ante," nor has Congress receded from previous demands, Congress has not played an opportunistic art. Congress only intensified its demand for freedom when the Allied cause needed a free India most. The world has suffered from the denial of freedom to India and the war with Japan will be longer because of that denial.

JAMES C. McCOLLUMB.
Washington, July 19.

### Little-Known Benefactors

Sunday night on a quiz program the question was asked. "What is the name of the doctor who discovered penicillin?"

Rarely have I received a greater shock when it was announced that not a single contestant knew the name of the doctor who had made this valuable discovery that will not only prevent untold suffering, but will also save millions of lives. Just think of it—the name of Dr. Alexander Fleming is unknown to a vast adult population.

However, what is one to expect when only last year when the announcement was made that Dr. Karl Landsteiner, who won the Nobel Prize for his researches in blood composition, had died, the radio announcer sandwiched mention of his death between the winning scores at the Polo Grounds and at Ebbets Field! What a travesty! The memory of the man who made blood transfusions safe of less importance than the baseball scores!

JOSEPH LEWIS.
Purdys, N. Y., July 20.

### Sunday Reading

It has been called to my attention that it would be a source of recreation for many war workers who have only Sunday for leisure if the libraries were open on that day.

Many of the libraries are equipped with the finest periodicals published besides the greatest books written.

To people coming from other cities where it is the custom to have libraries open, it seems strange to have them closed on that day.

The Library of Congress, to be sure, is open, but the books must be read on the premises and not borrowed to take home.

I have been impressed by the small number of people who avail themselves of the library privilege on week days, but presume it is because everyone is busy.

E. H. G.
Washington, July 24.

# Texas Revolt

By Mark Sullivan

## Status Of The Party

THE SITUATION of the Democratic Party of Texas constitutes the most concrete step looking toward organized opposition, by Democrats, to the re-election of President Roosevelt. It is a complex situation. Consideration of it consumed three hours of the credentials committee of the Democratic National Convention at Chicago, and about an hour of the full convention. Discussion of it by news commentators, including the one here writing, has been incomplete and contained error. What is attempted in the present article is a statement of the basic facts, which the writer hopes is correct.

Last May, the Democratic Party of Texas held a State convention. It was composed of delegates formally elected, and in all respects was in conformance to law. It was the legal, official, duly constituted authority of the Democratic Party in Texas.

In this convention, a majority was anti-Roosevelt. This majority named 23 persons to serve as "presidential electors"—whose official function is to cast the vote of Texas in the electoral college (assuming, of course, that the Democratic ticket carries the Texas election).

ALL THIS was the regular procedure. But at this point the Texas convention did a novel thing.

The Texas convention, in effect, served an ultimatum on the Democratic National Convention, at that time not yet held. The Texas convention stipulated three conditions which the national convention must fulfill. Unless these conditions were fulfilled, the Texas presidential electors would not vote for the presidential nominee of the national convention, who was expected to be, and became, Mr. Roosevelt. Instead they would vote for "some other Democrat of their own selection."

In due course the national convention was held at Chicago. It did not meet the conditions laid down by the Texas Democrats. Thereupon 33 of the Texas delegation walked out of the national convention. (This walk-out is important, because it protects the Texas Democrats from any future charge of participating in a national convention and then not abiding by the result.)

What now is the status of the Democratic Party in Texas? It is that of a party which, as an official State organization, has set up a presidential candidate of its own. It does not matter that this candidate is not yet named, but is merely described as "some other Democrat." The status is not to be described as a "bolt" of the national ticket, because the Texas Democrats took their step, conditionally, before the national ticket was named.

THE STATUS of the Democratic Party in Texas is not one in which the party's presidential electors, after a presidential election has been held in November, refuse to vote for the presidential candidate who carried the State. The Texas situation has been likened to that, but actually is quite different. The Texas Democratic State convention formally announced, six months in advance of the November election, what its presidential electors would do.

Nevertheless a very large number of Democratic voters in Texas—those who want to vote for Mr. Roosevelt—are left in an intolerable position. They cannot vote for Mr. Roosevelt by voting the official Democratic ticket. The official Democratic ticket will contain all the names of Democratic candidates for offices, such as Governor, members of Congress, and local officials. But as respects presidential electors, the official Democratic ticket will contain only the names of persons selected to vote for "some other Democrat."

True, the Roosevelt Democrats can set up a separate ticket. They can put on it all the names of Democratic candidates for offices generally—and, as respects presidential electors, they can put on their ticket the names of 23 persons who will vote for Mr. Roosevelt in the electoral college.

Yet the existence of two Democratic tickets in Texas, one for Roosevelt and one for "some other Democrat," would certainly divide the Democratic vote, and thus would tend to cause the State to be carried by Republican Candidate Dewey.

# Balance Of Power

By Ernest Lindley

## Within The Democratic Party

THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY cannot win a national election under the banner of either the CIO or the Southern Bourbons. The CIO emblem is repulsive not only to the Bourbons but to many moderates and even to many liberals. It is objectionable also to other groups within organized labor.

The extent to which organized labor was opposed to Wallace was overlooked in many accounts of the recent Chicago convention. The stanch support of the CIO won for him many delegates which he would not otherwise have had. But it intensified the opposition to his nomination, not only among the Southerners and the "regular" Democrats of the North but in the A. F. of L. The A. F. of L. leaders with railway brotherhoods emphatically preferred Truman.

Labor unions generally are unpopular now except among their own members. The feeling that the unions have been coddled and permitted special privileges is widespread. Reports from the fronts show bitterness among the troops about wartime strikes and high wages.

MANY OF THE practical politicians at Chicago—including moderates and liberals who have been consistent supporters of Roosevelt and who welcomed CIO union leaders as delegates—felt that it was imperative to prevent the CIO banner from being unfurled from the mainmast. Many of them were willing to take Supreme Court Justice Doglas as the vice presidential nominee. Douglas is decidedly a liberal. But he has no labor record and was not the idol, or champion, or rallying point of the CIO or any other group within organized labor.

It is not correct, therefore, to interpret the outcome of the vice presidential contest as a true measure of the balance between liberalism and conservatism in the Democratic Party. The New Dealers never have had control of the central machinery of the party, except as Roosevelt has exercised it. The two national chairmen who followed Jim Farley—Flynn and Walker—were both his loyal friends. Walker, who grew up in Montana, is a liberal of the late Tom Walsh school. He joined the Roosevelt camp 15 years ago because he recognized Roosevelt as a progressive.

Nor is the influence of the Democratic city machines necessarily reactionary in national affairs. Tammany had sent Bob Wagner to the United States Senate before Roosevelt was elected President. The more successful Democratic city machines began to discover 30 or more years ago that liberal labor and social legislation made friends and kept them.

THE DEMOCRATIC Party cannot win in the industrial States without the overwhelming support of organized labor. This year, it needs the active aid of the unions in getting the vote registered. For many of the old machines have been broken up or have decayed. State and local government is mostly in Republican hands. The regular Democratic organization outside the South is fragmentary—and no one knows it better than the practical Democratic politicians. They want and need the full energies of the CIO politicos, and their associates, in getting out the vote.

On the other hand, the Democratic Party can win nationally without the support of the Southern Bourbons. They are an historical accident. In all but name, they belong to the Republican Party—and the right-wing of the Republican Party, at that. In most Southern States there are enough moderates and liberals to hold the line. The Southern Bourbons can make themselves a real menace to the election of a liberal Democratic national ticket only by extraordinary measures, such as their scheme in Texas to manipulate the electoral vote.

The balance of power within the Democratic Party could be tilted sharply to the right by the withdrawal of organized labor. But it would then be a party which could not hope to win a national election. The fact that the party must have the support of labor, including the militant CIO, in order to win, will not be overlooked by the practical politicians. They did not overlook it at Chicago last week. On the contrary, with the active cooperation of Roosevelt, they took pains to choose a vice presidential nominee who was acceptable to all of the main divisions of organized labor.

# Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

## Polls, Grass Roots And Machines

Chicago.

WHEN SEVERAL hundred reporters get together for a big event such as a national convention, one thing they do is to interview each other. In lobbies and corridors a kind of news stock exchange goes on, and with it a great deal of speculation on the part of political correspondents.

As a matter of fact, since these men come from all over the country and keep close tab on their respective communities, you get a pretty good idea of the State of the Nation by talking with them. They register with a high degree of accuracy the barometric highs and lows of the political weather back home.

The concensus of opinion from these men, as I got it, is that Dewey has very little chance against Roosevelt. They hedge, of course, by saying that an abrupt shift in the course of the war might mean an abrupt shift in the political fortunes of the two men. But their own preferences and prejudices to one side—and most of these men have the perspective and the good sense to try to filter out their own feelings—they do not think much of Dewey's chances.

THIS HAPPENS to coincide with the latest findings of what seems to me the most scientific and careful poll in the country—that taken by Enmo Roper. The latest Roper report shows, roughly, that Roosevelt's political hold on the country today is about half again as great as it was immediately following his own renomination four years ago. In other words, his lead over Dewey, as of today, is considerably more substantial than was his lead over Willkie at a comparable period in 1940.

While I have a great respect for Roper's findihg and perhaps even greater respect for the shrewd, horseback judgments of the men who write politics around the country, I take all this with many doubts. Serious weaknesses in the Democratic organization, which are not apparent to the naked eye, may nullify the sentiment prevailing today.

THE REPUBLICANS have the Governors of 26 States, and, which is even more important, they have the Secretaries of State in most of those same States. Republican secretaries control the State election machinery in the States where the bulk of the Nation's votes are cast, and this has many implications, especially in regions where thousands of war workers have moved from former homes to be near industrial plants.

The bulk of these war workers are almost certainly Roosevelt voters and would be so shown in any opinion poll. Yet they cannot vote unless they register in their new localities.

In one shipyard area on the West Coast it was reported recently that, of 45,000 workers, only 1400 were registered to vote in a recent primary election. With the opposition in control of State election machinery, the Democrats and the labor unions may not find it so easy to register their followers. In some States, it is discretionary whether people can be deputized to travel about getting registrations on curbstones.

In these days of colossal war expenditures, the Federal Government is all-powerful. Yet State governments are not without influence of a kind that reaches down to the grass roots. They fill the courthouses, the State police patrol stations, the liquor commission stores, the schoolhouses and social welfare units.

THE STATE of Washington is an interesting case in point. In 1940 that State, which had had no Republican in high office since 1932, elected a Republican Governor, Arthur Langlie. In 1942, with a Republican administration at Olympia, Washington's solidly Democratic delegation of six Congressmen was pared down to three Democrats and three Republicans. And the other day, for the first time since the advent of the New Deal, the Republicans cast more votes in the primary than did the Democrats.

Here in Illinois, the only Democratic State officeholder, Edward J. Hughes, Secretary of State since 1932, died a month ago and Governor Greene named a Republican in his place. It is an office rich in patronage.

These are the organizational disadvantages that could defeat Roosevelt, and you can be sure the shrewd men around Dewey will exploit them to the limit.

# The War Today

By Fletcher Pratt

## Delays In France

IT IS possible that minor errors have been committed by the Allied commanders in Normandy, and the troops there are for the most part pretty green, which has the effect that they have to be relieved rather rapidly after an action and be given a little time to digest what they have learned before being used with real effectiveness. But in all fairness it needs to be recognized that our armies there have been up against an extremely tough situation through no fault of their own.

The weather. It has caused those delays which will go into the history books as the normal process of war. The weather in combination with the terrain and the particularly specialized equipment of the German army have given the enemy every possible advantage. If the Germans themselves had encountered such weather in the great drive through France in May, 1940, it is doubtful whether they could have made the grade. It has been execrable ever since D-Day, and every one of the several hopeful offensives has been stalled, in the long run, by nothing more or less than mud.

THIS SOUNDS a little like Adolf Hitler's excuse for not taking Moscow in 1941, and so it is. But there is this difference: the Allies remain on the offensive, they have taken large numbers of prisoners, they have not lost ground, but have made continual if slow gains, and if things let up they are in a position really to go forward. The trouble has been simply that the weather has been extremely unfavorable for all movements by the highly mobile forces, such as self-propelled guns, tanks and aircraft—in which we have a superiority. It has been favorable to nothing but trench operations of the kind seen in the last war, with heavy preliminary bombardments to gain a few yards of ground. Time and again small gaps have been made in the German lines; before these can be exploited, swift movement and air support is necessary, both of which it has been impossible to get.

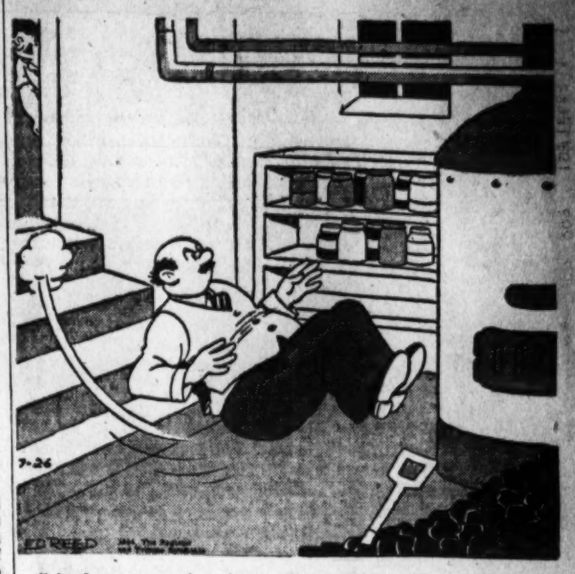
AS THINGS stand now it will require at least two operations before anything important can be achieved in France. One of these operations is needed to clear Caen, which is physically but not militarily in British possession. When that place is beyond range of German guns, as Cherbourg is now, then General Montgomery will be able to use it as a port of entry and supply. Once this is achieved, another operation is necessary to get the Allied armies into open country beyond the Normandy Peninsula, at which point an advance can really begin. But unless the weather suddenly smiles, it is now not very likely that this will be accomplished much before the end of August.

Commercial butter was first made in the U. S. in 1856 in Orange County, N. Y.

Britain's women's land army numbers about 60,000.

## Off the Record

By Ed Reed




*"As long as you're down there, dear, will you bring up a jar of tomatoes."*

## Escaped Nazi Hunted On Md. Eastern Shore

eDnton, Md., July 15 (AP).—State police and county authorities joined the Federal Bureau of Investigation today in a search for a German prisoner of war who escaped from a Denton lumber mill yesterday.

The FBI at Baltimore identified the fugitive as Sergt. Hans Flunkert, 23, one of a group of captives sent from Camp Somerset, at Westover, Md. Agents said Flunkert was five feet, seven inches tall, weight 160 pounds, had blue eyes, brown hair and fair complexion, and that he was wearing a tan shirt, blue denim trousers, and oilskin coat and a peaked German army cap.

## Boy Didn't Like Mother, Slays Her

New York, July 25 (AP).—John Peter Safranek, 18, was charged with homicide yesterday after he admitted strangling his mother because he "didn't like her," Assistant District Attorney Louis A. Pugnucco said.

Police said the youth told them he committed the crime Sunday night when his mother, Mrs. Dora Safranek, awoke to find him taking $2 from her purse for "movie money."

Burmese women still smoke cheroots and chew betal nuts.

## OPA Authorizes More Premium Beers in Va.

Richmond, Va., July 25 (AP).—Inclusion of additional brands of beer and ale in the high price list of beverages in eastern Virginia districts has been authorized by the regional Office of Price Administration at Atlanta.

The Richmond district office was authorized by the regional office yesterday to amend its orders in several districts, the action being taken because critical problems had arisen in sections where orders did not recognize certain brands of domestic beer which have been costing retail establishments considerably more than standard low priced beer yet could not qualify as premium brands.

### WFVA

1300 Kilocycles

WEDNESDAY

MORNING.

7:30 Music.
8:00 Martin Agronsky.
8:15 Hour of Prayer.
8:30 News Summary.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 My True Story.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Gil Martyn: News.
11:45 Gossip for Girls.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Hit Band of the Week.
12:15 Luncheon Dancing.
12:30 Farm and Home Hour
1:00 Baukage: News
1:15 Melody Mart.
1:30 Concert Hall.
2:00 Kiernan's Corner.
2:15 Hollywood Show.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
2:45 Money Man.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Star Time.
3:30 Appointment With Life.
4:00 Ethel and Albert.
4:15 Don Norman Show.
4:30 Time Views the News.
4:45 Alice Dew.
5:00 Terry and the Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Sea Hound.
5:45 Hop Harrigan.
6:00 Supper Swing.
6:30 Dinner Concert.
6:45 Henry J. Taylor.
7:00 Connee Boswell Show.
7:30 Sundown Serenade.
8:00 News.
8:15 Lum 'n' Abner.
8:30 Sign Off.

FREDERICKSBURG BROADCASTING CORPORATION
Fredericksburg Va

### WSVA

550 Kilocycles

WEDNESDAY

MORNING

6:00 Rev. Maiden.
6:15 Barnyard Time.
6:30 Band Stand.
6:45 News, Markets.
7:00 Sleepy.
7:15 The Trading Post.
7:30 News.
7:45 Curley Joe.
8:00 Mac Wiseman.
8:15 Smiles.
8:30 Kitchen Frolic.
9:30 Johnson Trio.
9:45 News
10:00 Music
10:15 Government Show.
10:30 Two Pianos.
10:45 Woman's Page of the Air
11:00 News.
11:15 Reed Organ.
11:30 Campfire Roundup.

AFTERNOON

12:15 Bandstand.
12:30 News
12:45 Markets.
1:00 10-2-4 Ranch.
1:15 Campfire Roundup
2:00 News.
2:15 Town Crier
2:30 Variety Time.
2:45 Bobby Beach.
3:00 Johnson Boys.
3:15 Hymn Time.
3:30 News
3:45 Afternoon Melodies.
4:00 The Goldbergs
4:15 Life Can Be Beautiful
4:30 Ma Perkins.
4:45 News.
5:00 Story Lady.
5:15 Jimmy Allen.
5:30 Evening Melodies.
5:45 News; Markets.
6:00 Service Program.
6:15 Dance Time.
6:45 News.
7:00 Sign Off.

SHENANDOAH VALLEY BROADCASTING CORPORATION.

### WJEJ

1940 Kilocycles.

WEDNESDAY

MORNING.

7:00 Early Bird.
8:45 Family Altar
9:00 Organ Melodies
9:30 Man With a Band.
10:00 News, B. Repaid.
10:15 Morning Devotions.
10:30 Shady Valley Folks.
11:00 Arthur Gaeth.
11:15 Saddle Pals.
11:45 News Parade.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Boake Carter.
12:15 Music in Letter Vein.
12:30 Army Service Forces.
1:00 Ray Dady
1:15 Jack Berch.
1:30 Lunch With Lopez.
1:45 American Women's Jury.
2:00 Cedric Foster.
2:15 Saddle Pals.
2:30 Open House.
2:45 Jane Cowl.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Palmer House Orch.
3:30 Faye and Pete.
3:45 Tic Toc Tunes.
4:05 Romantic Cycle.
4:15 Johnson Family.
4:30 Silver Nocturne.
5:00 Band Stand.
5:15 Interlude.
5:30 Tom Mix.
5:45 Superman

EVENING

6:00 News, Sports
6:15 City Hillbillies.
6:30 Candlelight and Silver
7:00 Fulton Lewis
7:15 D'Artega Presents.
7:30 Old Corral.
7:45 Dance Music.
8:00 Cecil Brown.
8:15 Nick Carter.
8:30 Organ Melodies.
9:00 Gabriel Heatter.
9:15 Piano Fantasy.
9:30 First Nighter.
10:00 Royal Arch Gunnison.
10:15 Marfree.
10:30 Dance Music.
11:00 Band Music: Sports.
11:20 Sign Off

HAGERSTOWN, MD.

# Six Sure Substitutes for a Horseshoe

**You're sticking your neck out** for trouble when you depend on **luck** to pull your car through the duration.

Forget the horseshoe. Stick to **horse sense.** Use the 6 sure-fire aids for preventing trouble that the Tydol service man has for you.

1 


Fight off engine wear with Veedol Motor Oil. It's made from 100% Pennsylvania crude—the fightinest wear-preventer on earth!

2 

Protect the chassis with a Veedol Safety-Check lubrication... and **that** means a thorough going-over with **five** specialized lubricants.

3 

Get the **free** inspection that goes with a Veedol Safety-Check lubrication job... a gimlet-eyed inspection of the 18 danger points where most breakdowns begin.

4 

Let the Tydol man keep your tires in fighting trim—or provide new, mileage-full Hood tires if you're eligible.

5 


Have him tend your battery every week—or give you a husky, never-say-die replacement if needed.

6 

And get the fresh zip and gas economy he can give you with a new set of spark plugs.

**Luck? You'll make your own when you see your Tydol dealer! Why not do it *today?***

P.S.: Oh, yes—take a look at all the slick Veedol household accessories while you're there, too. You **need** 'em!

TIDE WATER ASSOCIATED OIL COMPANY
17 Battery Place, New York 4, N.Y.
*Makers of* Tydol *Flying A* Gasoline and Veedol Motor Oil

TYDOL GASOLINE — VEEDOL MOTOR OIL

BUY MORE WAR BONDS

*Gasoline Powers the Attack—Don't Waste a Drop!*

# WAR PAINT

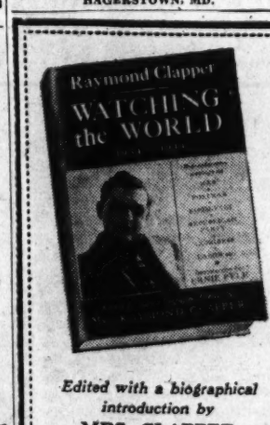
GOVERNMENT SPECIFICATION PAINTS
for all projects
ONE-COAT FLAT
ENAMELS
RESIN EMULSIONS
FLOOR SEALERS
CAMOUFLAGE PAINTS
CONCRETE HARDENERS

*Washington Technical and Sales Representative*

John C. Finch District 0122

LASTING PRODUCTS COMPANY

PAINT MANUFACTURERS BALTIMORE MD
SPARKLENTOWN ROAD PLANT GILMOR 6300




*Edited with a biographical introduction by*
MRS. CLAPPER
*With a Foreword by*
ERNIE PYLE

"This collection of his work is not only a monument to him. It is an investment in sound thinking."(1)

"Clapper's book has life and sparkle . . . for the average reader it makes the decade live again in extraordinary fashion."(2)

"A pretty good history of the world during 1934-1944 as seen through the eyes of a reporter in the best American tradition; plus the finest biography of a man by his wife that I can recall."(3)

*With 24 photographs,* $3

(1) Ernie Pyle
(2) H. J. Haskell, *N. Y. Herald Tribune Book Review*
(3) Stewart Holbrook, *N. Y. Herald Tribune*

WHITTLESEY HOUSE

Dunninger Tells How!

A FORUM BOOK $1

WHAT'S ON YOUR MIND?
by Dunninger

THE "master mentalist" of radio fame reveals the technique of his mystifying act. Includes 24 practice tests. Illustrated.

Wherever Books Are Sold

The WORLD Publishing Company
CLEVELAND, O. • NEW YORK CITY

# Mrs. J. E. Hermann Captures Post Cup Golf Title

# Nats Take 8th Licking of West Trip, 9 to 6

## This Morning

**With Shirley Povich**

CHICAGO, July 25.—The manager of the White Sox for 1945-46 will be the same guy who has been doing the job for the last 11 years, to wit and namely, James Dykes, who has signed a new 2-year contract. They almost never think of anybody else as manager of the White Sox.

POVICH

There was no ceremony attendant to the renewal of Dykes' contract the other night a couple of hours before the game with the Yankees. The Widow Comisky, president of the club, merely sent word that she would like words with Dykes, and he entered the office, coatless and tieless and accepted for two more years the same $27,500 salary per annum.

That's high for a big league manager, particularly one who is working for one of the poorest clubs in the league. The only American League managers who are paid more than Dykes are a couple of guys named Joe—McCarthy and Cronin, and they work for rich organizations. There are a couple of managers in the league who make scarcely half of Dykes $27,500.

Out here the people think Dykes is kind of wonderful despite the fact he has never finished better than third since he got the job in May, 1934. He has always had a pro-Dykes press. The Chicago baseball writers value him as "good copy" if they do not always see eye-to-eye with him on his tactics.

Dykes' feuds with the league's umpires have always kept him in the news. He was not above quarreling, either, with Judge Landis and League President Will Harridge. Dykes is noisy. He's the most quotable manager in the league. Covering the White Sox is never a dull assignment. Dykes is easily accessible and holds court every day before the game in front of his big corner locker where he sits in an armchair and prates of all things.

Unlike the other managers, Dykes never goes on the field until game time. "That's the coaches business, to be out there watching what goes on in practice," he says. "They don't need me. Anyway, those players can't show me anything in an hour before the game that I haven't seen all season." He's that kind of a big shot.

In one sense, Dykes has the toughest job in the American League. His talent supply is virtually nix. The White Sox don't own any kind of a farm team, and in recent years never did operate anything more than a Class B club at Waterloo, Iowa. The team's only scout is Johnny Mostil, who spends his time among the semipros because the Sox can't compete with the rich clubs in the minor league market.

Whatever talent is brought to the club, Dykes brings in chiefly by trades which to this point have been shrewd ones. The Sox aren't bankrolled very heavily. The late Charles Comiskey was a rich man as rich men went 20 years ago, but his estate is not wealthy. It has been hit hard, among other things, by inheritance taxes following the death of Charles Comiskey in the middle twenties and his son Lou Comiskey in the thirties.

Baseball is the only business of the Comiskey people. The ball team supports Mrs. Comiskey, two of her daughters whose husbands are in the business, and a son. They have no other appreciable income. Except for the revenue from night ball in recent years, they may have had to give up the team. Dykes isn't working for a rich outfit despite his hefty salary.

We recall the circumstances under which Dykes got his job back in 1934. Two years before he had been sold to the Sox along with Al Simmons and Mule Haas, when Connie Mack was unloading his stars because he couldn't stand a big payroll. Lou Fonseca was manager of the Sox then.

One night in Washington, May 8, 1934, to be exact, Dykes received a telephone call from President Lou Comiskey in the Wardman Park Hotel. "Do you want to manage the White Sox?" he asked Dykes. "You've got a good manager," said Dykes, meaning Fonseca. "If you don't want the job I'll give it to somebody else," said Comiskey. "I'll take it," said Dykes.

That was before Fonseca was notified he was being released. Comiskey, in Washington with the team, couldn't find Fonesca. At the ball park the next afternoon, Fonseca still djdn't know he was fired. He called a meeting of the team which had been in a losing streak, and said he was going to crack down on the loafers. Then somebody let him in on the secret that he was no longer the manager, that Dykes was, and that's how it happened.

## On the Line

**With CONSIDINE**

New York, July 25 (INS).—Well-known facts about little-known persons.

Everybody thinks Bobo Newsom has the biggest head in baseball. Well, smarty, he hasn't. Paul Derringer has the biggest head size—7⅝. Mike Naywick, of Cleveland, has the biggest feet, size 15½. They're so big he can't fall over frontwards. Myril Hoag has the smallest feet—4½. He denies they were bound, as a child.

CONSIDINE

Jimmy Carrig, the goldsmith sportsgoods man who collected this leathless trivia, revals that the longest shirttail in the big league—and probably the world—dangles from the loose frame of 6-foot-9 Johnny Gee. Gee's pants are 9 inches longer than average, but his shirttail is 12 inches longer.

Biggest cap in baseball history seems to have been worn by the late Jack Hendricks, once manager of the Reds. He had a hea dthe size of a blue-ribbon cabbage. Wore size 8. Dom Dellasandro wears a 4½ shoe, but tripple E—sort of stove lids. Jumbo Brown, who used to eat for the Yankees, wore a 54 shirt.

Kiki Cuyler was the best-dressed player Carrig ever saw. Strangest superstitution he's run into is Claud Passeau's insistance that No. 13 be stitched on the back of his shirt. Billy Jurges will wear any number except 7. Derringer demands No. 30 and Rube Melton 16.

Players who have a good day after accidentally wearing their sweat shirt inside out will invariably wear the shirt that way until they hit a bad slump. The same goes for inverted socks. Most players have lucky neckties.

Babe Ruth didn't use the biggest bat. Chief Meyers, one-time catcher for the Giants, swung a 54-ounce club. Babe's heaviest was 50 ounces, but he worked down to 38 before he finished. Al Simmons used the longest bat, 38 inches—about 3 inches longer than normal. Willie Keeler used the smallest—32 inches and 30 ounces. Babe Herman liked a certain bat for hitting the ball into left field, a certain one for drives through the box and still another for pulling the ball. He painted his bats with iodine.

Harry Hooper, the old Red Sock, used the same tape on a bat all season—transferring it if he broke a wand. Cuyler was so particular about the weight of his bats—he insisted on a 33-ounce shillelah—that he kept a scales in his locker and would weigh them before a game, claiming that changing moisture in the air had altered their weights.

The sportsworld is filled with such antics.

Ty Cobb onse said that he had added at least three years to his playing life by exercising care in the way he put on his woolen socks. He'd take a long time with them, working his toes this way and that to see that they were wrinkle-proof.

Babe Ruth, of course, never came in from his outfield position without stepping on a base, and stepping over the foul lines. Gunder Hagg maps out an intricate schedule for every race, and plants his timers at strategic points—then ignores them and the schedules. Every golfer has at least one club in his bag without which he'd have no confidence in winning. Tilden used to carry his five racquets under his right arm and shake hands left-handed, for fear his playing hand would be hurt by knuckle-crushing well wishers.

Guess that'll hold Hitler.

What about a game between the baseball teams of Great Lakes and its Eastern counterpart, the U. S. Navy Training Center at Sampson, N. Y. Each team has lost only one game this season, and each has knocked over most of the big league clubs. Great Lakes, which now has Lieut. Comdr. Mickey Cochrane catching and managing, has won 29 out of 30 games. Sampson has won 17 out of 18, including a 15-2 defeat of the Cleveland Indians and a 20-7 defeat of the Red Sox.

Virgil Trucks, Great Lakes pitcher, has an earned average of 0.73 and struck out men at the rate of 1.43 per inning. Johnny Vander Meer, Sampson star, has struck out 55 batters in 45 innings and has a 1.39 earned run average. The Sampson team, by the way, is hitting .355, as opposed to their opponents' composite average of .181.

## Chisox Rout Haefner After Trailing Early

By Shirley Povich
*Post Staff Writer*

Chicago, July 25.—The Nats have finished the first nine one below par. On this Western trip they could do worse, but not much. Today, in their ninth game in the West, they took their eighth licking. They lost to the White Sox, 9 to 6, to maintain the evil tenor of their ways.

They set Mickey Haefner up in a 2-to-0 leading in the first inning and he blew it midway of the fourth, when the Sox socked him for five runs. With the help of three unearned runs they tied the score for Haefner at 6 to 6, in the fifth inning, but he pitched it away.

Manager Jimmy Dykes, not fascinated by the pitching of his Bill ietrich, got him out of there after five innings and turned the job over to left-hander Jake Wade. If the Nats got any kind of a hit in the last four innings, nobody saw it or heard it. In fact, the only time they got on base against Wade was when Sullivan waDlked in the sixth.

The Sox unloaded 14 hits against Haefner and his successor, Alex Carrasquel. The Nats made nine hits, all of them in the first five innings. In collecting their second four-game losing streak in their nine games in the West, the Nats did not act like a pennant threat.

**Four Runs Gifts**

Four of the Washington runs were gift runs. They got a break in the first inning when Kuhel's short fly fell safely in front of Carnett in center field. Clift dropped a single into right and Spence scored them both with a healthy triple against the wall in left center.

In the second inning, Ferrell and Sullivan led off with singles, but Ferrell obliged the White Sox by falling on his face and reached no further than second on Sullivan's hit to right. The Nats got nothing out of the inning because Haefner bunted into a force play at third, and Sullivan was caught trynig to steal third.

The Sox cut Haefner's lead to 2-1 in the third, when Schalk got two bases on his single to left which Case muffed. Another single and a long fly scored the run. Then the Nats upped Haefner's lead to 3-1 in the fourth when Layne doubled and Ferrell hit a Texas League triple to right. Ferrell was left on third with one out.

Came the Sox fourth, and five hits, five runs. Haefner pitched singles to Tresh and Webb and filled the base by walking Dietrich. Schalk's single to left scored two runs, and Carnett's double to right scored two more. Hodgin singled to center for the fifth.

**Nats Tie Score**

The Nats tied it at 6-6 in the fifth after Kuhel singled because Schalk and Webb muffed double play grounders on consecutive plays. One run scored on Webb's error, and Eddie Boland knocked in the tying run with a single to right. Layne also singled, but Farrell hit into a double play.

The Sox dispatched Haefner in the sixth with one out. Tresh singled and Webb scored him with a long double to left center. Carrasquel got the pitching job, and didn't do much good. Carnett's single upped the Sox lead to 8-6 and there was another, unneeded run off Carrasquel in the eighth.

**Two men parted company with the Nats yesterday. They were Outfielder Joe Vosmik and Coach George Uhle. . . Vosmick was turned back to the Minneapolis club from which he was bought on a trial basis six weeks ago. His play had not been impressive. Waivers were asked on him. . . Uhle obtained his release and will retire for the remainder of the season after suffering a lame back while pitching to batters. . . Nick Altrock, in the West with the teac, will round out the coaching staff. . . The Nats play the White Sox in a war relief game tomorrow night with special events featuring the pregame program. . . Chief interest centers in the 75-yard sprint race by a field that includes George Case and his arch rival for speed honors, Thurmond Tucker of the White Sox. . . Johnny Sullivan and Pedro Gomez, of the Nats, and Joe Haynes and Ed Carnett of the White Sox will also be in the field, but the race lies between Case and Tucker. . . There will also be a throwing contest for catchers of the two teams, and comedy races. . . The Nats are trying to buy one of the reserve infielders of the Cubs, with little prospect that it can be done.**

## 'Snooks' Stevens Paces Typists to 23d Victory

kauloft shrdlu etao shrd shrdlu

"Snooks" Stevens' relentless clouting enabled the United Typewriter Girls' softball team to win its twenty-third consecutive game by downing an inexperienced OPA ten, 13 to 3, at Ballston Stadium. Garvin's Grill edged Bindocco, 3 to 2, in an overtime contest

Miss Stevens banged out two homers an da single in four trips. Harold Eales, 1673 Columbia rd. nw., was presented with the gate-prize war bond.

## Trophy Time at Army and Navy Country Club Yesterday

Mrs. Frank Mirth (right), president of the Women's District of Columbia Golf Association, awards The Washington Post Cup to Mrs. J. E. Hermann, Army and Navy Country Club, winner of the WDGA's annual class A tournament held at the Army and Navy Country Club yesterday. Mrs. Carolyn Brandon (left), Columbia, captured low gross honors and was presented with a $25 war bond by The Post.

## Army, Navy Ace Cards Net-72 to Win

By Dick Wyatt
*Post Staff Writer*

The Washington Post Cup, symbolic of the championship of the District of Columbia Women's Golf Association's annual tournament for class A players, will rest on the shelves in the home of Mrs. J. E. Hermann for the coming year.

Mrs. Hermann, better known as Jean, toured the rugged, but beautiful, 18-hole course of the Army and Navy Country Club, her home club, yesterday in a net 72 to capture the title. Mrs. Hermann went out in 42 and came in with a 45 for a gross 87. After subtracting her handicap of 15 her score was good enough to give her the championship.

The victory yesterday marked the second straight year that Mrs. Hermann has won a major women's golf title. She won the Corby Cup last year at the Columbia Golf and Country Club, one of the WDGA's top tournaments.

**Experienced Little Trouble**

The attractive Army and Navy linkswoman experienced trouble on the second hole only in her outgoing tour. After carding a five on the first, she was in a position to make the second in three when she blew a short putt and the pellet skidded into a trap some 20 feet from the hole. She made the hole in six.

After that experience she more or less breezed through the first nine. However, coming in she ran into trouble on the fourtheenth, fifteenth and sixteenth holes, carding 6's on each.

Mrs. Carolyn Brandon, Columbia Country Club's trim representative, captured low gross honors of the day with an 81. Mrs. Brandon negotiated the opening nine with a 41 and came home in 40. She had little difficulty in wracking up her total, being in trouble only once during 18-hole jaunt and that was on the sixteenth hole when it took her six strokes to get in.

**Mrs. York Places Second**

Mrs. J. Y. York, Army and Navy, won second low net honors with a 75. Mrs. York and Mrs. J. D. Dickey, also of Army and Navy, were tied at the end of play with 75's but the former was awarded second place honors in a match-play system used by the WDGA to decide ties. Mrs. Dickey was automatically awarded third place.

Other prize winners were Mrs. J. F. Gross, Columbia, and Mrs. C. B. Magruder, Army and Navy, with 76's; Mrs. J. S. Phillips, Army & Navy, with 77; Mrs. Frank Mirth, Indian Spring, and Mrs. H. I. Price, Kenwood, with 78's.

The Washington Post, in addition to awarding the cup to the low net winner, also presented the low net and low gross champions with $25 war bonds.

The championship cards:

**Mrs. Hermann—**
**Out** ..... 564 554 535—42
**In** ..... 554 646 654—45
**Gross, 87; handicap, 15; net, 72.**

**Mrs. Brandon—**
**Out** ..... 554 544 545—41
**In** ..... 443 545 654—40
**Gross, 81.**

Following are the complete scores:
Mrs. J. E. Hermann (A.-N.), 42, 45—87—15—72.
Mrs. Carolyn Brandon (Columbia), 41, 40—81—13—80.
Mrs. Robert Burns (A.-N.), 46, 47—93—15—77.
Mrs. J. S. Phillips (A.-N.), 43, 49—92—15—77.
Mrs. H. A. Knox (Congressional), 43, 53—96—14—82.
Mrs. John J. Madigan (I. S.), 46, 44—90—11—79.
Mrs. G. D. Dickey (A.-N.), 42, 42—84—9—75.
Mrs. M. J. Torlinski (A.-N.), 47, 46—93—12—81.
Mrs. T. P. Bank (Washington), 44, 52—96—14—82.
Mrs. H. W. Bashore (Kenwood), 53, 45—98—13—85.
Mrs. Gordon Dorrance (Kenwood), 47, 48—95—14—81.
Miss Betty Ling (I. S.), 46, 49—95—10—85.
Mrs. J. Y. York (A.-N.), 42, 48—90—15—75.
Miss Elinor Finckel (Columbia), 49, 43—92—9—83.
Mrs. Frank Mirth (I. S.), 46, 44—90—12—78.
Mrs. L. G. Gray (Columbia), 40, 42—82—4—78.
Mrs. Edward Widmayer (Kenwood), 50, 49—99—13—86.
Mrs. M. M. Maxwell (Columbia), 49, 42—91—12—79.
Mrs. J. F. Gross (Columbia), 44, 44—88—12—76.
Mrs. Rex Howard (Kenwood), 47, 46—93—13—80.
Mrs. George K. Klink (Prince Georges), 49, 50—99—9—90.
Mrs. C. B. Magruder (A.-N.), 42, 49—91—5—76.
Mrs. Leo Walper (Prince Georges), 46, 42—88—6—82.
Mrs. Lafayette Franklin (Washington), 43, 45—88—10—78.

## Braves Bow To Late Punch Of Reds, 6-2

Boston, July 25 (AP).—After being held to one single until the sixth inning, the Cincinnati Reds put on a terrific batting surge to defeat the Boston Braves, 6-2, today in the series opener.

Starter Ben Cardoni appeared on his way to a shutout until Pitcher Arnold Carter and Max Marshall blasted him for homers in the sixth inning. Before being relieved by Stan Klopp in the ninth, Cardoni gave the Reds six more hits, including four two-baggers.

The Reds collected two more runs against Cardoni in the seventh on two two-baggers and a pair of singles and in the ninth Eddie Miller tripled and scored on a wild pitch before Carter walked and, after making third on Woody Williams' single, raced home on Marshall's infield out.

The Braves drew first blood in the opening frame when Chuck Workman doubled and scored on Ab Wright's single. Carter then held the Tribesmen in check until the ninth, when Workman drew a pass and was batted across the plate.

Since Connie Ryan was under orders to report to the Navy today, Manager Bob Coleman had to revamp his infield. Warren Huston took over Ryan's second base berth and Outfielder Workman and Catcher Phil Masi were called upon to hold down third and first bases.

Ray Mueller caught his 150th consecutive game while working with the successful Carter, who kept the Braves' nine hits well scattered.

| C'cinnati. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| W'iams,2b | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| M'shall,rf | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Walker,cf | 5 | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| M'C'tick,1b | 4 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Mueller,c. | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Tipton,lf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Mesner,3b | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Miller,ss. | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Carter,p.. | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Totals | 36 | 11 | 27 | 16 |

| Boston. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Holmes,cf. | 4 | 3 | 6 | 0 |
| Phillips,ss. | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| W'man,3b. | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Wright,lf. | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Nieman,rf. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Masi,1b... | 4 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Hofferth,c | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Huston,2b. | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Cardoni,p. | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Tobin..... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Klopp,p.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 32 | 9 | 27 | 6 |

*Batted for Cardoni in eighth.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cincinnati | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2—6 |
| Boston | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1—2 |

Runs—Marshall, Tipton, Mesner, Miller, Carter (2), Workman (2). Runs batted in—Carter, Marshall (2), Mesner, Williams, Wright, Masi. Two-base hits—Walker (2), Tipton, Miller, Wright, Workman. Three-base hit—Miller. Home runs—Carter, Marshall. Sacrifice—Carter. Double plays—Mesner to Williams to McCormick. Miller to Williams to McCormick. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 7; Boston, 5. Base on balls—Carter, 2; Cardoni, 3; Klopp, 1. Strikeouts—Carter, 3; Cardoni, 1; Klopp, 1. Hits—Cardoni, 9 in 8 innings; Klopp, 2 in 1. Wild pitch—Klopp. Losing pitcher—Cardoni. Umpires—Magerqurth, Stewart and Dunn. Time—1:48.

### Nats' Box Score

| WASHINGTON | AB | R | H | O | A | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Case, lf | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Kuhel, 1b | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Clift, 3b | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Spence, cf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Boland, rf | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Layne, 2b | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Gameb, 2b | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ferrell, c | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Sullivan, ss | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Haefner, p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Carrasquel, p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| *Powell | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 36 | 6 | 9 | 24 | 6 | 2 |

*Batted for Carrasquel in ninth.

| CHICAGO. | AB | R | H | O | A | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Schalk, 2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Sarnett, cf-lf | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Dickshot, lf | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Tucker, cf | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Hodgin, 3b | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Curtright, rf | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Trosky, 1b | 3 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Tresh, c | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Webb, ss | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Dietrich, p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| *Clarke | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wade, p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 37 | 9 | 14 | 27 | 12 | 3 |

*Batted for Dietrich in fifth.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| WASHINGTON | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0—6 |
| Chicago | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | x—9 |

Runs batted in—Spence (3), Boland, Layne, Ferrell, Schalk (2), Carnett (3), Hodgin (3), Webb. Two-base hits—Layne, Dickshot, Carnett, Webb. Three-base hits—Spence, Ferrell, Hodgin. Double play—Webb to Schalk to Trosky. Left on bases—Washington, 4; Chicago, 8. Base on balls—Haefner, 3; Carrasquel, 2; Wade, 1. Strikeouts—Haefner, 2; Dietrich, 1; Wade, 3. Hits—Haefner, 11 in 4⅓; Carrasquel, 3 in 3⅔; Dietrich, 9 in 5; Wade, 0 in 4. Winning pitcher—Dietrich. Losing pitcher—Haefner. Umpires—Hubbard, Berry and Jones. Time—1:54.

## Dodgers Back In Stride as Cubs Win, 14-6

Brooklyn, July 25 (AP).—Brooklyn fell back into its losing habit again today as the Chicago Cubs pummeled four Dodgers pitchers for 18 hits and a 14-6 decision in a series opener. It was the twenty-second defeat in the last 25 starts for Leo Durocher's lads who remained tied with Boston for last place.

Hank Wyse, who replaced starter Japhet Lynn after a streak of wildness in the fourth, received credit for his ninth victory and Tommy Warren, who also faded in the fourth, was tagged with his second straight setback since his recall from Montreal.

Ival Goodman set the Cubs' pace with four hits, including adouble, driving in three runs while Dixie Walker, Brooklyn's league-leading hitter, failed to hit in five at bats.

| Chicago. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hack,3b.. | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Hughes,ss. | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Sch'ster,ss | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| C'rett,1b | 5 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| N'olson,rf | 5 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| G'dman,cf | 5 | 4 | 6 | 0 |
| N'koff,lf.. | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| D'son,2b.. | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Williams,c | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Lynn,p... | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyse,p... | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 46 | 18 | 27 | 9 |

| Brooklyn. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Koch,2b.. | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Rosen,cf... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Galan,lf.. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Walker,rf.. | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Bolling,1b. | 5 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
| Olmo,3b.. | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Bragan,c.. | 5 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| Stanky,ss.. | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Warren,p.. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Branca,p.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| *Waner... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Fuchs,p... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| †McLish.. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gregg,p... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| ‡Schultz.. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 39 | 13 | 27 | 7 |

*Batted for Branca in fourth.
†Batted for Fuchs in sixth.
‡Batted for Gregg in ninth.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1—14 |
| Brooklyn | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1— 6 |

Runs—Hack (2), Hughes (4), Cavaretta (2), Nicholson (2), Goodman, Novikoff, D. Johnson, Wyse, Rosen, Bolling (2), Olmo, Bragan, Stanky. Errors—Koch (2), Bragan (2), Hack, Rosen. Runs batted in—Goodman (3), Bragan (2), Cavarretta (3), Nicholson (3), Williams (3), Novikoff (2), Stanky, Galan, Schultz. Two-base hits—Bolling, Williams, Cavarretta, Nicholson, Goodman. Three-base hit—Hughes. Stolen bases—Hack, Hughes, D. Johnson. Left on bases—Chicago, 10; Brooklyn, 8. Base on balls—Lynn, 4; Wyse, 3; Warren, 4; Gregg, 1. Strikeouts—Lynn, 2; Wyse, 2; Warren, 1; Branca, 1; Gregg, 3. Hits—Lynn, 6 in 3⅔; Wyse, 7 in 5⅓; Warren, 9 in 3⅓; Branca, 0 in ⅔; Fuchs, 3 in 2; Gregg, 6 in 3. Winning pitcher—Wyse. Losing pitcher—Warren. Umpires—Pinelli, Ballanfant and Boggess. Time—2:40.

## Angott Ends N. Y. Workouts

Sammy Angott, former National Boxing Association lightweight champion, reports here tonight to conclude training for his 11-round boxing feature with Aaron Perry at Griffith Stadium Tuesday night.

Angott terminates his workouts at Stillman's gymnasium, New York, today, and entrains here immediately afterward. He will join Perry in public drill at the Liberty Athletic Club's gymnasium tomorrow afternoon when the local boy steps thronugh his paces at 2 p. m. and Sammy an hour later.

It was announced last night that the daily drills of Angott and Perry will be broadcast through Sunday at 2:30 p. m. daily by Commentrator Russ Hodges over Station WOL.

Perry starts boxing today at the Liberty A. C. gymnasium at 2 p. m. and will work with severay sparmates.

## Grudge Softball Clash Tonight for Kavakos, Garvin

**Kavakos Grill and Garvin's Grill softball teams hok up tonight at the Washington Softball Stadium to play the final game in the grudge series. Each team has won one game in the series and each leads the league in their home ball parks. Garvins, who are last year's champs, will pitch either Walterholter or Bluhm while Kavakos will make their selection from Kelly, Grace, Horejsi and Jack Smith. It will be a single game starting at 9 p. m.**

## Bucs, Behind Butcher, Belt Giants, 15-0

New York, July 25 (AP).—Max Butcher shut out the New York Giants, 15 to 0, today as Pittsburgh hammered Bob Barthelson and Frank Seward for 20 bingles.

In the second the Pirates splurged for nine runs on eight hits, a Giant error and two bases on balls off Barthelson, with Pete Coscaret and Vince DiMaggio contributing home runs. Pittsburgh scored two more in the fifth and one in the seventh, and then topped it off with three in the ninth, when Bob Elliott homered with two aboard.

| Pittsb'gh. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| C'scart,2b | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Rikl'ff,2b | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Russell,lf. | 5 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| Barrett,rf. | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| O'Brien,rf | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Elliott,3b. | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| D'gren,1b | 5 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| Colman,1b | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| DiM'glo,cf | 5 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| L.W'ner,cf | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Handley,ss | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Camelli,c. | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Butcher,p. | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Totals | 45 | 20 | 27 | 7 |

| New York. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| T'adway,cf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| H'mann,2b | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Ott,rf.... | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Sloan,rf.. | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Medwick,lf | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| W'traub,1b | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Lombardi,c | 3 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
| Berres,c.. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kerr,ss... | 3 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Lo'x,3b... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| B'thelson,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Seward,p.. | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 33 | 6 | 27 | 15 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pittsburgh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3—15 |
| New York | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0— 6 |

Runs—Coscarat (4), Russell (2), Barrett (2), Elliott, Dahlgren (2), DiMaggio (2), Camelli, Butcher. Errors—Lombardi, Elliott. Runs batted in—Camelli, Coscarart (3), Elliott (6), Dahlgren (2), DiMaggio (2). Two-base hit—Russell. Home runs—Coscarart, DiMaggio, Elliott. Double plays—Handley to Coscarart to Dahlgren. Kerr to Hausmann to Weintraub. Left on bases—Pittsburgh, 9; New York, 6. Base on balls—Barthelson, 2; Seward, 3. Strikeouts—Barthelson, 1; Seward, 4; Butcher, 1. Hits—Barthelson, 3 in 1⅓; Seward, 17 in 7⅔. Losing pitcher—Barthelson.

## 100 Expected To Compete in Weeks Swim

Joe Bertolini, chairman of the District Amateur Athletic Union's swimming committee, last night predicted that a record breaking field of over 100 prominent contestants will enroll for the second annual A. Earle Weeks Memorial Swimming Carnival at the Takoma pool next Monday night.

An all-star collection of 75 swimming stars (men and women) graced last year's event, and considerably more than was the case a year ago.

Bertolini was elated last night over the announcement that Prince Nufer, free-style specialist, and Peggy Pate, breast-stroke artist, have returned their entry blanks from Goldsboro, N. C. These attractive young ladies are numbered among the finest swimmers in Dixie, and Miss Pate was a favorite in last year's event.

Eight events, four each for men and women, will be supplemented Monday night by a special event, the Women's Junior National 50-yard free style championship.

Fourteen huge perpetual trophies, upon which the name of the winner is inscribed annually, again will be featured at Monday's meet. Entries will be accepted through Winfree Johnson, Welfare and Recreational Association, 1135 21st st. nw., through Friday.

### Work of the Nats

| BATTING | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Rbi. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Carrasquel. | 23 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | .400 |
| Gomez.... | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .333 |
| Wolff .... | 16 | 31 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | .323 |
| Boland.... | 8 | 29 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | .310 |
| Leonard.. | 18 | 48 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | .292 |
| Candini .. | 22 | 31 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | .290 |
| Spence.... | 88 | 345 | 49 | 101 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 51 | .288 |
| Ferrell... | 61 | 213 | 9 | 60 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 19 | .282 |
| Kuhel.... | 75 | 290 | 51 | 81 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 24 | .279 |
| Myatt .... | 84 | 322 | 47 | 86 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 28 | .267 |
| Sullivan... | 91 | 307 | 38 | 75 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 19 | .244 |
| Powell.... | 93 | 264 | 20 | 64 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 27 | .242 |
| Case..... | 66 | 284 | 36 | 65 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 23 | .229 |
| Butka .... | 9 | 22 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .227 |
| Lefebvre.. | 78 | 78 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | .219 |
| Wynn..... | 35 | 76 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | .211 |
| Clift .... | 7 | 29 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | .207 |
| Layne.... | 31 | 85 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | .200 |
| Vosmik.... | 13 | 35 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | .200 |
| Wagerling | 15 | 44 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | .159 |
| Haefner... | 15 | 35 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .057 |
| Evans.... | 6 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .000 |

| PITCHING | G. | IP. | H. | Bb. | So. | GS. | CG. | W. | L. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Leonard | 17 | 127⅔ | 125 | 18 | 32 | 17 | 11 | 9 | 6 |
| Nigreling. | 15 | 130 | 108 | 58 | 44 | 15 | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Haefner.. | 16 | 119⅓ | 126 | 37 | 41 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Lefebvre. | 12 | 77⅓ | 87 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| Candini | 24 | 95 | 99 | 44 | 26 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| Wolff .. | 16 | 81⅓ | 100 | 28 | 40 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Car'squel | 24 | 87 | 89 | 22 | 15 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Wynn .... | 29 | 167⅔ | 162 | 83 | 43 | 20 | 15 | 6 | 13 |

## Bosox Beat Tigers, 7 to 3; Tabor Stars

Detroit, July 25 (AP).—The third place Boston Red Sox continued their successful western trip today by defeating the Detroit Tigers, 7 to 3, in the opener of a four-game series.

Headed by Jim Tabor, who gathered four hits including his fifth homer of the season, the Sox smashed three pitchers for 16 safeties. A fourrun fth inning rally chased Rookie Ruffus Gentry, sending him down to his eleventh defeat.

Yank Terry, tossing a three-hitter for six innings, gained his fourth triumph but received assistance from Tex Hughson in the seventh when the Tigers got all their runs.

Boston took the lead in the fourth with a run on Bobby Doerr's double and Tabor's single.

Nine men batted in the big fifth. Lou Finney singled and George Metkovich tripled, Pete Fox singling Metkovich hom eand chasing Gentry. Two other runs followed off Johnny Gorsica on Doerr's Forcecut and Skeeter Newsome's single.

Detroit chased Terry in the seventh when Rudy York singled, Dick Wakefield walked, Pinky Higgins doubled and Chuck Hostetler rolled out for two runs. After Paul Richards walked, Hughson came in to retire the side although a run scored on Pitcher Zeb Eaton's fly. Hugh

# Tex Martin Surprises in Jamaica Test

Jamaica, N. Y., July 25 (AP).—KWalter S. Horne's Tex Martin, a black colt which had been racing well in sprints, surprised a majority of the onlookers here today when he led home five other smart 3-year-olds in the mile and sixteenth stagehand purse. Ted Atkinson, whose usually swift pace was slowed at this meeting, clicked for the first time since Friday astride the $22.30 for two chance.

Vera S. Bragg's Ariel Game, favorite of the six starters, took a length and a half beating while annexing the place by three lengths over Mrs. H. C. Phipps' two-time winer, Free Lance. Bel Reigh was fourth, Gay Bit a surprisingly sluggish fifth and Sliding Home last. Tex Martin made the fast time of 1:43 2-5. His performance was witnessed by a throng of 20,538.

Atkinson, still on top of the national riding list, made it victory No. 155 for the season by virtue of his streamlined success on Tex Martin.

The ebon-hued colt and the fleet Bel Reigh sprinted to the first turn together, with Tex Martin opening up Daylight as they began the run along the far side. Ariel Game quickly supplanted Bel Reigh in the challenging position but never could make an appreciable gain on the flying long shot in front. Free Lance rallied late to be an easy third, with the others beaten off.

## Variety of Tracks Apply for Racing

Miami, Fla., July 25 (AP).—Applications from men hoping to hold horse race meetings at Jacksonville, Tampa and Daytona Beach will be considered by the State Racing Commission during its annual meeting at Ponte Vedra Beach this week. Three tracks in the Miami area will seek dates.

Commission Secretary Henry Baynard said that the Daytona Beach Jockey Club has renewed its quest for a permit to build and operate a track in Volusia County. Harry Kinsella and Attorney J. Velma Keen of Tallahassee filed the application.

Paul Pope mailed from New York a request for operating dates at Tampa. Racing has not been held there for a number of years.

R. M. Williams signed the Jacksonville application. He said he would reveal his plans during the commission meeting. Jacksonville has been without horse racing since the close of the St. Johns track, north of St. Augustine.

Hialeah and Tropical Parks, which had their best meetings last season, will apply for virtually the same dates. James Donn, purchaser of the closed Gulfstream track just north of Miami, will seek permission to reopen.

### Va. Workers to Ballot

The National Labor Relations Board said yesterday that a consent election will be held at the Wayne Manufacturing Co., Waynesboro, Va., on Thursday. Employes will vote on the question whether or not they wish to be represented by the American Federation of

## Bill Bennings

BEL AIR
1—Glorious Sec, Daubemp, Which Two.
2—Rough Amos, Dinna Care, Hard Loser.
3—Jones entry, St. Patrick's Day, Black Red.
4—Great Divide, Frosty River, Doctor's Care.
5—Comedy Player, Nita Jean, Pop's Sister.
6—DON BINGO II, Wesley A., Brother Dear.
7—Robert E. Lee, Rong Exr, Miss Anaconde.
8—J. Hal, Bing Sneeze, Incestor.
GARDEN STATE PARK
1—Crucible, Prospect Boy, Flying Junior.
2—Little Bunny, Lone Cat, Roman Matron.
3—British Buddy, H-Hour, Hill Corum.
4—PAT O'EE, Boy Angler, Romney Rex.
5—We Hail, Service Ribbon, Valdina Fleet.
6—Baby Dumpling, Modest Lad, Homeward Bound.
7—Free Duchess, Camera Man, Bark.
8—Blue Wings, Heyorta, Aera.

# Bel Air Oval Opens Today

Bel Air, Md., July 26.—The Harford County Fair Association will reopen this three-quarter-mile track tomorrow for what should be one of the most successful meetings ever held on an American course of less than a mile.

General Manager G. Ray Bryson and his associates will be out to shatter the 1941 wagering total, whic his stops. In that year (the track was closed in 1943) wagering hit $2,172,858. The 1941 season also saw the single day record of $335,165 posted.

Every stall on the grounds has an occupant. In addition there are hundreds of horses quartered nearby, which means that at least 1000 horses will strive for purses before the session ends August 5.

Minimum purse during the meeting will be $700. Some will run as high as $1000.

Seven flat races and a steeplechase will be carded daily by Race Secretary Edward J. Brennan. Fields in flat races will be limited to 10 starters. There will be no limit on jumping fields.

## Jamaica Entries

*Entries*

1—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Family Doc ....117 Third Rail ....113
†Good Kid ....113 Swish ....108
Fiddlestick ....105 Stepsome ....113
Blue Booties ....113 Cleo Louise ....108
Royal Weista ....113 Sky Sentry ....113
La Joconde ....108 Auber ....108
Early Delivery ....118 Grand Party ....108
Drudgery ....113 Hello Bill ....105
Fond Friend ....100 Happy Lark ....118
Star Blen ....108 †Vain Beauty ....121
W. Trunco and Mrs. J. Miller entry.
2—5½; $2500; maiden 2-yr.-olds; claiming.
Plucky Grip ....113 Star Song ....108
Topsy Rose ....118 Acquisitive ....113
Hyzro's Beauty ....108 Estherlea ....113
Miss Brownking ....101 Valetta ....113
†Rough Shower ....106 †Tollaway ....108
Floredna ....113 Miss Kay Cee ....116
Rockwood Argo ....108
†Mrs. J. Y. Christmas and Mrs. G. W. Brown, jr., entry.
3—¾; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Miss Biscuit ....115 Roseville ....115
Smiling Lass ....110 Ann Boyd ....110
Vietta ....110 Fleet Air ....115
Chamonix ....110
4—¾; $3500; 3-year-olds; handicap.
Flying Doug ....116 Ideal Gift ....117
Who Goes There ....122 Eternity ....108
Stronghold ....114 Hoodoo ....115
5—¾; $10,000; 2-year-olds; stakes.
Dockstader ....122 War Jeep ....122
Colleto ....108 Cecrops ....119
Esteem ....108
6—1 1-16; $3500; 3-year-olds up; class D.
Flying Wasp ....110 Yankee Girl ....115
Trace Heart ....115 Hasteville ....113
Hi Charlene ....104 Blitzkrieg ....120
Menelther ....120 Attendant ....113
†Bygones ....120 King of Castle ....105
Tragic Ending ....113 Connachta ....120
Red Cin ....120
†B. F. Spach and W. A. Crawford entry.
7—1; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
She Dast ....108 War Master ....113
Hit Mond ....113 Hi Duke ....116
Ballotant ....106 Fleet Fox ....108
Last Steel ....111 Pollenator ....108
Cold Crack ....116 Parsight ....119
Valdivia ....113 Wolf Creek ....113

EMPIRE CITY SELECTIONS
1—Blue Booties, Family Doc, Drudgery.
2—Valetta, Miss Brownking, Rockwood Argo.
3—Miss Biscuit, Roseville, Vietta.
4—Who Goes There, Flying Doug, Hoo Doo.
5—War Jeeps, Dockstader, Cecrops.
6—FLYING WASP, Menelther, Tragic Ending.
7—War Master, Valdivia, Pollenator.
—Louisville Times (AP).

## Bel Air

*Entries*

1—6½; $800; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Two Fold ....109 Louis L. ....112
Glorious Sec ....99 Pomchick ....107
First Look ....112 Hair Cut ....112
Which Two ....114 Roman Dagger ....102
Worries ....109 Fleetest ....109
Mildred R. ....107 Famas Time ....109
Dauber Up ....109 Kalesi Teddy ....109
2—6½; $800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Clock Time ....103 Rough Amos ....113
Twinkatys ....101 Bugler ....110
Spinar ....115 Running Cedar ....113
Grand Venture ....113 Little Smarty ....108
Wildmute ....106 Cheater ....110
Love Affair ....106 Panbee ....108
Dinna Care ....110 Gray Pass ....111
3—Ab. 2 m.; $800; 4-yr.-olds up; chase.
†Sir Bluestel ....140 Darby Davis ....140
†Meeting House ....147 Sand River ....131
Cortesano ....145 Black Ned ....142
†St. Patk's Day 152 †Hylo Rock ....140
†W. G. Jones entry.
‡Miss D. L. Conselman and Lieut. T. T. Mott, jr., entry.
4—⅝; $800; 2-year-olds; allowances.
Easy Date ....115 Doctor's Care ....109
Infinite Girl ....109 Audible ....109
Great Divide ....115 †Psychic Fancy ....109
Display Flight ....109 †Frosty River ....115
Junior Four ....107
†W. Kendrick and Charles Drayton entry.
5—⅞; $1000; 3-year-olds up; inaugural.
†Gray Call ....111 Nita can ....106
Riverbank ....109 Very Quaint ....104
Semper Ego ....116 †Gold Jack ....114
Comedy Player ....109 Attune ....109
Lost and Found ....116 †Free Boy ....114
Benova ....104 †White Easter ....104
Pop's Sister ....111
†W. Mountain and Mrs. M. Plank entry.
†G. E. Harris and E. L. Poston entry.
6—1 1-16; $800; 3-yr.-olds up; allowances.
Don Bingo II ....119 Upjack ....112
Little Cecelia ....104 Davitt ....112
Brother Dear ....116 Wesley A. ....112
7—1 1-16; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Miss Anaconda ....103 Some Where ....103
Robert E. Lee ....113 Sun Target ....115
Rough Egg ....118 Time Play ....118
Chalice ....110
8—1 1-16; $800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Big Sneeze ....113 Calabozo ....108
Miss Defiance ....110 G. C. Hamilton ....110
Incentor ....115 Bull Terrier ....113
Inmate ....108 Ardenell ....107
Strumming ....113 Merrily Go ....105
J. Hal ....110 Dulle ....110
Knitetta ....108 Manzo ....112

# Post Consensus

JAMAICA
1—Early Delivery, Drudgery, La Joconde.
2—No selection.
3—Miss Biscuit, Smiling Lass, Vietta.
4—IDEAL GIFT, Flying Doug, Who Goes There.
5—No selection.
6—Trace Heart, Yankee Girl, Hasterville.
7—Cold Crack, Last Steel, Pollenator.

ARLINGTON PARK
1—Lady's Chance, Valdina Angel, Star Thorne.
2—Nabdeb, Joe Schenck, Valdina Vicar.
3—Jamaica, Helen Night, Sky Wolf.
4—Compatriot, Hemite, Bagnell.
5—WITH REGARDS, Sirius, Bright Willie.
6—Harriet Sue, Bell Song, Lemenow.
7—Chalam, Fancy Free, Sentinel.
8—Old Smokey, Passan, Anonymous.
9 (sub)—Border's Boy, Air Risk, Sweet Story.

GARDEN STATE PARK
1—Crucible, Prospect Boy, Foxshade.
2—Little Bunny, Topping, Lone Cat.
3—H-Hour, British Buddy, Bill Corum.
4—Pat O'Ee, Boy Angler, Spin Along.
5—Service Ribbon, We Hail, Valdina Fleet.
6—BABY DUMPLINGS, Homeward Bound, Half Crown.
7—Free Duchess, Bark, Camera Man.
8—Heyorta, Aera, Deedenough.

## Arlington Park

*Entries*

*By the Associated Press*

1—⅝; $1500; maiden 2-year-olds; clng.
Geraldine F. ....115 Income Tax ....113
Bolo Gray ....115 Narialet ....115
Alvan ....118 My Grace ....110
Bess ....115 Owen C. ....113
Star Thorne ....118 Valdina Angel ....115
Sunny Betty ....115 Foxarel ....118
Lady's Chance ....115 Miss Observer ....115
Gray's Bay ....118
2—⅝; $1500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Dollar Limit ....111 Gold Fancy ....111
Pilate Sun ....116 Running Sue ....111
Valdina Vicar ....116 Toy Top ....111
Spinar ....106 Queen Kizzie ....108
Margaret T. ....103 Valdina Nymph ....111
Bisme ....116 Purcellville ....121
Joe Schenck ....116 Pretty Bitter ....116
Camp Liberty ....121 Subdeb ....116
Okabena ....116 High Talent ....116
3—¾; $2000; 2-year-olds; claiming.
Helen Night ....111 Sky Wolf ....114
Last Salute ....96 Good Wife ....109
Donna Brand ....96 Nellie Weed ....108
Zumsing ....116 Silent Play ....113
4—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Rattle De Bang ....108 Whoayourgal ....113
Miss Jo ....109 Gay Franka ....109
Hemite ....114 Lestabert ....113
†Chief Adviser ....114 No Other ....104
Powdered Milk ....118 Another Night ....113
Dirt ....106 Olidor ....118
†Cracked ....104 Miss Tipper ....109
Bolo Babe ....104 Saraphara ....109
Bagnell ....104 Compatriot ....113
†Lowenstein and Butler entry.
5—¾; $3000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.
Sirius ....115 Corona Corona ....110
African Sun ....116 Bright Willie ....109
Chipanmink ....103 Wild Arara ....120
6—Mile; $15,000; 3-year-olds; handicap.
†Paddle ....111 †Letmenow ....108
Harriet Sue ....118 †Snack ....114
Miss Keeneland ....118 Bellsong ....114
Big Push ....109 Dozrone ....110
†H. P. Headley entry.
‡Walmac Farm and Asbury entry.
7—1⅛; $2000; 3-yr.-olds up; allowances.
Chief Bud ....114 Yar ....114
Pony Express ....109 Sentinel ....114
Alaflag ....114 Chislam ....109
Maejames ....112 Fancy Free ....114
Constant Aim ....118
8—1¼; $1500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Anonymous ....114 Old Smokey ....118
Painter ....99 Mount Vernon II ....114
Passan ....102 Chocolate Maid ....106
Charlene ....104 Hokita ....106
Jungle Moon ....112 Ho Ho ....103
9 (sub)—1¼; $1500; 3-yr.-olds up; clng.
Hyzro's Man ....112 Brilliant Jr. ....116
Air Risk ....112 Free Style ....116
Time Was ....115 Mischief Afoot ....112
Quick Tool ....111 Ed M. ....107
Duolc ....105 Sweet Helen ....107
Maurice K. ....107 Dear Alonzo ....112
Sweet Story ....102 Doug Brashear ....112
Border's Boy ....112 Good Get ....107
Glennport ....107

ARLINGTON PARK SELECTIONS
1—Narialet, Gray's Bay, Income Tax.
2—Joe Schenck, Purcellville, Okabena.
3—Nellie Weed, Zumsing, Helen Night.
4—Whoayourgal, Rattle De Bang, Hemite.
5—WITH REGARDS, African Sun, Corona Corona.
6—Harriet Sue, Miss Keeneland, Paddle.
7—Yar, Maejames, Constant Aim.
8—Charlene, Old Smokey, Mount Vernon II.
9—Maurice K., Quick Tool, Hyzro's Man.
—Louisville Times (AP).

## Results

1—¾; $1500; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Anxiety, 106 (Freeman).. 12.00 8.80 6.00
Wor, 103 (Jemas) ....8.80 5.80
Van Greenock, 111 (Fucci) ....24.40
Stage Door, Cincinnatus, Scotch Bread, Happy Herman, Keep Flying, Carlastar, Scotch Grass, Say Nomore, Blossom Queen also ran. Time, 1:12.
2—¾; $1500; 3-yr.-olds up; maidens.
Bolo Gert, 101 (Freeman) 52.00 14.40 5.60
To Wit, 122 (Dubois) ....4.00 2.80
Head Flight, 106 (Higley) ....3.80
Radio Oscar, Sir Beau, Wythall, Troop Train, Blue Whisk, Hi-Depend, Anti-Aircraft, Mighty Blow, Tee Maumus also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $341.80.

3—5½ f.; $2000; 2-yr.-olds; claiming.
Golden Harvest, 110 (Fa) 18.40 6.80 4.60
Dinbet, 109 (Smith) ....15.80 9.90
So Sure, 104 (Fischer) ....4.80
Mananui, Miss Gazer, Light Donna, Leorey, Special Pet, Genie's Mate, Runaway, Vegas Jim, Cracks also ran. Time, 1:07⅘.
4—5½ f.; $1500; special weights; 2-yr.-old maidens.
After Eight, 115 (Knott) ....57.00 16.00 9.60
Sheer Luck, 115 (Smith) ....6.80 4.40
Aprilia, 113 (Corbett) ....4.40
Little Spinner, Fiyoma, Nick's Baby, Little Joice, Anti-Axis, Gleeful, Marie J., Faint Heart, Sierra Jean also ran. Time, 1:06⅘.
5—⅝; $2000; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Uhuh, 115 (Sk'onski) ....14.20 7.40 4.60
Short Life, 109 (Fresina) ....8.80 6.00
Devil's Frolic, 115 (Haas) ....6.60
Amalka, Miss Transit, Galla Navy, Nancy Fly, Sassy Patricia, Maw, Hills Pelru, Sales Talk, Deseronto also ran. Time, 1:25.
6—⅝; $2500; 3-yr.-olds and upward.
Sun Flower, 108 (Freeman) ....16.60 6.20 3.00
Samaritan, 113 (Grohs) ....5.00 3.00
Bull's Eye, 113 (Fischer) ....2.60
Flaming Chance, Zacapet, Mr. Rabbitt, Fire Dot, Putitthere, Devalue also ran. Time, 1:10⅘.
7—1½; $3000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.
Olympus, 112 (Haritos) ....10.00 7.00 3.20
Syl's Jimmy, 112 (Grohs) ....5.00 3.20
Martian, 118 (Brooks) ....2.20
Pirate, Choppy Sea, Kanopolis also ran. Time, 1:50.
8—1¼; $2000; 3-yr.-olds up; allowances.
Chance Game, 108 (Grohs) 13.00 4.60 3.20
Bolo Fancy, 100 (Freeman) ....4.20 2.80
Quarterback, 114 (Bailey) ....3.40
Hi-Duke, Valdina Disco, Away, Baying also ran. Time, 1:47 1-5.

## Garden State

*Entries*

1—1 1-16; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Weigh Anchor ....114 Foxshade ....109
Cupid ....114 Crucible ....109
Top Sergeant ....114 Flying John ....112
Show House ....114 Prospect Boy ....114
Coert Blembem ....114 Polar Bay ....109
Lauerman ....114 Peacemaker ....104
Flying Junior ....117
2—¾; $1500; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Toppins ....112 Lone Cat ....119
†Katie Y. ....114 Rosa Azteca ....112
Little Bunny ....112 Magic Eye ....107
Time Bomb ....117 †Soma Lassie ....112
Tacaro Pilate ....109 Big Punch ....112
Quartet ....112 Mead Clover ....107
Wise Step ....112 Royal Display ....119
Roman Matron ....109 Tobacco ....117
†Bowman and Archer entry.
3—¾; $1800; maiden 2-year-olds.
Quatre Call ....120 Sunredgra ....120
Hi-Hour ....120 †Country Lad ....120
Miss War ....112 British Buddy ....120
Bill Corum ....120 Chicle Clown ....118
Brookfield ....120 Split the Wind ....120
Romanicus ....120 †Patriotic Fox ....120
O. K. Charlie ....120
†F. W. Hooper entry.
4—¾; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Boy Angler ....117 Blue Steel ....114
Nippy ....114 Romney Rex ....114
Spin Along ....118 Sir Counsellor ....117
Hialeah ....114 Picket Line ....114
Pat O'Ee ....122 Carmus ....114
Sovia ....122 Indian Sun ....114
5—¾; $2000; 2-year-olds; allowances.
Panacea ....106 Guard Ship ....103
†Sweet Chimes ....114 We Hail ....106
Valdina Style ....114 Santa Candida ....111
†Valdina Fleet ....111 Service Ribbon ....111
†F. W. Hooper entry.
6—1-70; $2500; 4-year-olds up; class C.
Abrasion ....117 Homew'rd Bound ....114
Half Crown ....114 Baby Dumpling ....119
Modest Lad ....110 Royal Flush ....117
7—1 1-16; $1700; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Camera Man ....111 Bonnie Myth ....104
†Stray Winds ....106 Ann San ....103
Free Duchess ....112 Bark ....109
†Got There ....112 Sandy Trail ....112
†C. Bonilay and G. Thorn entry.
8—Mile; $2000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Doodenough ....113 Record March ....116
Aera ....119 Safety Match ....105
Feather-Bob ....116 Sporting Guy ....122
Blue Wings ....116 Assailant ....114
Heyorta ....111 Entertainment ....108

GARDEN STATE PARK
1—Weigh Anchor, Top Sergeant, Cupid.
2—Time Bomb, Tacaro Pilate, Katie Y.
3—BRITISH BUDDY, Bill Corum, O. K. Charlie.
4—Boy Angler, Pat O'Ee, Sovia.
5—Hooper entry, Valdina Style, Panacea.
6—Baby Dumpling, Abrasion, Homeward Bound.
7—Got There, Free Duchess, Bark.
8—Heyorta, Sporting Guy, DoeDonough.
—Louisville Times (AP).

## Results

1—¾; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Flintee, 110 (S'withern) 22.70 8.70 5.40
Turnabout, 115 (Gilbert) ....3.60 2.70
Boy Larkmead, 108 (Meade) ....4.50
Macrey, Ebro, Wise Decision, Bell Bottom, Single, Dusit also ran. Time, 1:12 1-5.
2—¾; $1800; 2-year-old maidens.
Rampart, 113 (Recker) ....12.90 6.60 3.00
Miel, 118 (Mann) ....6.10 3.50
Blue Deck, 118 (Conle) ....2.50
†Semima, Sun Fly, Silver Sting, Gay Larkmead, †Prepossessing, Victory Maid, ‡La Cacica, †Artistic Rose also ran. Time, 1:13 3-5.
†Flingers and Drymont entry.
‡Mrs. J. W. Stanley entry.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $116.10.

3—5½ f.; $1800; 2-year-olds; claiming.
Limehouse, 114 (Root) ....91.60 24.90 12.80
Pennpincher, 121 (Meade)... 4.10 3.00
Abiel, 108 (Scawthorn) ....3.80
Home Front, Torch Ginger, Noah's Choice, Whetstone, Butler, Fred Cody, Tintrel also ran. Time, 1:07 3-5.
4—⅝; $1800; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Army Belle, 105 (Meade) ....4.10 2.80 2.30
Brief Dance, 107 (Campbell) ....4.90 2.90
Save, 115 (Breen) ....2.60
Grey Places, Night Duty, Art Brown, Telltale also ran. Time, 1:12.
5—¾; $2000; 2-year-olds; allowances.
Agate, 116 (Breen) ....22.80 9.80 5.60
Frere Jacques, 116 (Mann) ....6.40 3.20
†Jacfaray, 118 (Wall) ....2.10
†‡Freddie's Pal, 112 (Gilbert) ....2.10
War Trophy, Gold Boy, Eddieow, Shako also ran. Time, 1:11 3-5.
†Dead heat for third position.
‡Mrs. J. W. Stanley and W. W. Vaughan entry.
6—1 1-16; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Saxon Paul, 114 (Luther) 43.70 16.00 8.40
Paul's Lyric, 114 (Lyric) ....9.90 5.80
Meselem, 109 (Borsell) ....3.90
Jacian, Wise Timmie, Quillon also ran. Time, 1:46.
7—1 1-16; $1500; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Leave, 115 (Cook) ....28.90 10.70 4.90
Miss Lovable, 113 (Wall) ....4.90 2.80
Talara, 109 (Root) ....2.80
Unitrain, Rare Cupboard, Speed Hoover, James T. R., Sun Tip also ran. Time, 1:47 1-5.
8—1¼ m.; $1500; 4-yr.-olds and upward.
Speedy Tom, 118 (Snyder) 18.40 8.40 5.60
Tele Free, 118 (Wahler) ....4.60 3.40
Nilon, 112 (Root) ....4.70
Hokum, Thrift, Rusty Steel, Dodo M., Rivards, Hazel W., Fire Box, American Wink also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.

## Jamaica

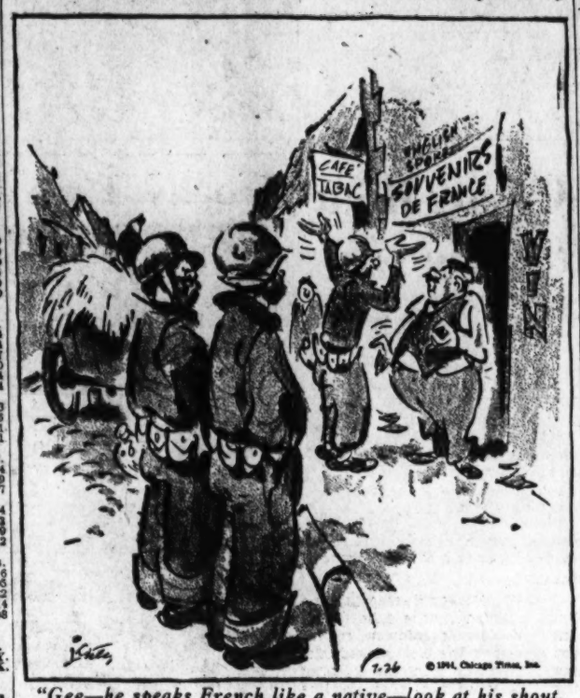
1—¾; $2500; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Ben Gray, 114 (Zufelt) ....25.10 9.00 6.70
Albatross, 103 (Permane) ....4.40 3.40
†Backattack, 106 (Mills) ....10.20
†Bit of Nerve, Shipmate, †Scotch Trap, King Large, Roscoe K., Buzalong, Miss Puritan, †Bollinger, Psychiatrist, Jamaborough. Searchlight also ran. Time, 1:13⅗.
†Field.
T. A. Crouch, sr., and G. W. Peak entry.
2—1 1-16; $2000; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Lumiere, 108 (Permane) ....14.00 6.20 4.50
Diah, 108 (Smith) ....9.20 7.00
Play Show, 118 (Hammond) ....5.50
Allmar, Sun Banner, Agrarist, Creamy, Histrionic also ran. Time, 1:54⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $152.70.

3—5½ f.; $2500; 2-yr.-olds; claiming.
Head Smart, 108 (Jones) ....6.20 3.80 2.50
Slight Edge, 106 (Pittarelli) ....6.90 4.00
Grey Witch, 118 (Zufelt) ....3.30
Sister Fox, Frothy, Lusser, Winning Bid also ran. Time, 1:06⅘.
4—5½ f.; $3000; special weights; 2-yr.-old maidens.
Heliotic, 111 (Jones) ....13.50 5.60 4.00
Super Duper, 116 (Snider) ....5.40 4.00
Neat Plant, 116 (Atkinson) ....3.50
Burning Dream, Whisk an' Tell, Cashmere, The Wing, Wise Rebus, Air Alert, Blenel, Petrol Point, Huntsman also ran.
5—1 1-16; $4000; allowances; 3-yr.-olds.
Tex Martin, 113 (Atkinson) 22.30 6.80 3.70
Ariel Game, 113 (Thacker) .... 2.90 2.30
Free Lance, 117 (Permane) ....2.80
Gay Bit, Bel Reigh, Sliding Home also ran. Time, 1:43⅘.
6—1 1-16; $3000; 3-yr.-olds up; maidens.
Just John, 118 (Meade) ....4.90 3.50 2.70
Broke Even, 113 (Young) ....11.70 6.40
Forayer, 108 (Mehrtens) ....3.00
Oran, Palace Guard, Rice Cake, Briar Lass, Puffed Up, Air Marshal, P. T. Boat, Gallant Chance, Hampton Hall also ran. Time, 1:48⅘.
7—1 1-16; $2500; 3-yr.-olds; claiming.
Sonnet Key, 113 (Atkinson) 12.40 5.80 4.00
Rockwood Edah, 108 (Pittarelli) 11.60 5.90
Lord Hairan, 118 (Maschek) ....5.00
Busy Madeline, Dark Passion, Test Flight also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.

## Grin and Bear It

*By Lichty*

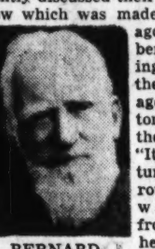



*"Gee—he speaks French like a native—look at his shout, shrug and gesture!"*

LEONARD LYONS

## Broadway Potpourri

New York, July 25.—George Bernard Shaw and Lady Astor recently discussed their visit to Moscow which was made many years ago. "Remember that painting we saw at the Hermitage?" Lady Astor reminded the playwright. "It was that picture of the well-rounded woman warming the frozen man with her bare thighs. Ugh," Lady Astor shuddered. "I could never do that" . . . Shaw studied the somewhat scrawny Lady Astor, and replied: "I agree with you. You certainly couldn't."



BERNARD SHAW

**Some of John Barrymore's friends were reminiscing of his antics, and one of them told of the show in which Barrymore walked onstage for his opening lines, after a long night of drinking in a tour of the New York night clubs. Barrymore tried to walk steadily, but he soon began to stagger, and then collapsed . . . He opened his eyes, then tried to rise, but couldn't. John turned to the audience, winked, and announced: "Now if someone would get me a wheel-chair, I'll do Lionel."**

*Arturo Toscanini has two children. His son, Walter, does research work in the music department of the National Broadcasting Co. His daughter is the wife of Vladimir Horowitz, the pianist. Last week at NBC Robert Merrill, the singer, brought a friend into the music department. Merrill introduced him to the researcher this way: "I want you to meet a real celebrity, Walter Toscanini, the brother-in-law of Vladimir Horowitz."*

Col. Robert Cutler, counsel to the Secretary of War, is the one who had to interpret the Taft law on publications barred from being sent to the armed forces overseas. Among the books banned under his ruling was "Yankee From Olympus," the biography of Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes. Colonel Cutler, who studied at Harvard, idolized Holmes, and once almost became his secretary. . . . "Mayerling," the prize-winning French movie which made Charles Boyer a star, will be remade here by the same producer, Seymour Nebenzahl. Robert Donat will play the starring role. . . . John LaTouche is back in civilian clothes. He's writing "Congo," a book about his year in Africa.

**During De Gaulle's visit here, one of his aides told the story of Georges Herriot, former Premier who remained in France after the Nazis arrived, and continued to defy the then-conquerors. In the Chamber of Deputies, one day, Herriot was being taunted by Laval's collaborationists. One of them finally leaned over his bench and taunted Herriot: "And you were once a horse doctor, weren't you?" "Yes," said former veterinarian Herriot. "Why? Are you ill?"**

*Professor Robert Gessner of N. Y. U. refused Paramount's $50,000 offer for the screen play of his new novel about C. C. N. Y. . . . While Anton Dolin and Alicia Markova, the ballet stars, will be rehearsing in Billy Rose's production, "The Seven Lively Arts," Dolin will work in the Ballet Theater at the Metropolitan Opera . . . Arlene Francis will bring her "Blind Date" radio program to the stage of the Capitol Theater . . . Noel Busch, author of "My Unconsidered Judgment," the story of his recent trip around the world, is being called by his friends "The rich man's Ernie Pyle." The trial of Mrs. Renee Hatch, indicted for the murder of her children, will be postponed until the fall. The District Attorney already has had her examined by psychiatrists who report that she's sane. The tragic lady is ill, and there'll be a fight on that score.*

## Show Time

**STAGE**

**National**—"Early to Bed," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

**Willard Roof**—"From Rags to Riches," at 8:45 p. m.

**Crossroads**—"Fresh Fields" at 8:30 p. m.

**SCREEN**

**Earle**—"Adventures of Mark Twain" at 10:30 a. m., 1:20, 4:10, 7 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 3:35, 6:30 and 9:20 p. m.

**Capitol**—"Bathing Beauty" at 10:45 a. m., 1:30, 4:20, 7:05 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:40, 3:30, 6:15 and 9:05 p. m.

**Palace**—"Going My Way" at at 11:25 a. m., 1:55, 4:25, 7 and 9:35 p. m.

**Metropolitan**—"The Mask of Dimitrios" at 11:25 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

**Columbia**—"White Cliffs of Dover" at 11:20 a. m., 1:55, 4:35, 7:10 and 9:45 p. m.

**RKO-Keith's**—"Cobra Woman" at 11:15 a. m., 1:05, 2:50, 4:40, 6:25, 8:15 and 10:05 p. m.

**Little**—"Taxi to Heaven," at 11 a. m., 12:25, 2:20, 4:10, 6, 7:50 and 9:40 p. m.

**Pix**—"Noontide" at 2, 4:35, 7:20 and 10 p. m. "Swing It, Sailor," at 3:35, 6:10 and 8:55 p. m.

**Trans-Lux**—Newsreels and shorts, at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

**Ambassador**—"Adventures of Mark Twain" at 1, 3:40, 6:20 and 9:05 p. m.

### Pre-Fulton Steamboat

Orford, N. H. (U.P.)—According to local records, one Samuel Morey of Orford built a little steamboat and operated it successfully on the Connecticut river in 1793, several years before Robert Fulton made his historic trip on the Hudson River.

## The Unseen Audience

**Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops**

# Strategy of Midway Makes Exciting Film; Notes of the Theater

APOLOGIES AND GENUFLECTIONS for the misconception that caused "Wing and a Prayer," the Twentieth Century-Fox item scheduled to follow "Going My Way" on the screen at Loew's Palace Theater, to be designated here yesterday as even a "semidocumentary."

Yesterday's preview disclosed it to be "documentary" only in its revelation of the naval strategy exercised by this country's Navy high command between Pearl Harbor and the Battle of Midway in order to lure the Japanese task forces into the trap that brought about their utter defeat and prevented the occupation of the Hawaiian Islands and the invasion of the American mainland.

HELEN HAYES

This basic motif of the picture's exciting and suspenseful story is dressed up with comedy, pathos and high drama aboard the "Carrier X" and culminates in a climactic Battle of Midway that is both thrilling and authentic.

Don't take my word for the authenticity of it. I am merely passing along the opinion of two Navy officers of high rank, fresh back from service in the South and Central Pacific, who were as impressed and as agreeably surprised by their first vief of the film as the drama desks were.

On their word, the sequences aboard the airplane carrier are accurate to the last detail. Like us landlubbers, they perceived an occasional possible exaggeration in the treatment of some of the minor personnel, but nothing of sufficient importance to nullify the over-all faithfulness of the picture to what will appear in the history books as fact.

Many of the incidents participated in by the Hollywood cast, led by Don Ameche, Dana Andrews, William Eythe and Charles Bickford, they identified by battles, dates and the names of the actual heroes of the United States combat forces.

Come to think of it, perhaps that comes under the headnig of "documentation," but the purpose of immediate importance is to identify "Wing and a Prayer" as a whale of an entertainment.

The Navy, of course, had a finger—if not a whole hand—in its making.

**Saturday night is the night the Washington Stage Door Canteen will be celebrating its bond rally on the south steps of the Treasury, with Helen Hayes as guest of honor and mistress of ceremonies, to which the civilian public will be admitted upon the minimum purchase of a $100 "E" war bond. Remember? Well then, you must remember, too, that it was originally announced that these bonds could be bought only at the Treasury Department or its authorized downtown issuing agency. That is all changed now. With the cooperation of the D. C. War Activities Committee, the $100-and-up bonds, with accompanying free tickets to Saturday night's goings-on, may be obtained at the Earle, Capitol, Palace, Metropolitan, Columbia and RKO-Keith's theaters. Nice opportunity, incidentally, to find out what makes the Stage Door Canteen click the way it does with the uniformed members of armed forces.**

*The Willard Roof Players, in case you hadn't noticed, have hit their top stride. Their current production of "From Rags to Riches," in the Gay Nineties music hall manner, has clicked so emphatically that it is being held over for a fourth week. The end of the run is now pegged for Saturday night, August 5. Starting Monday, August 7, "After Dark" will be brought out into the light.*

**By Way of Freshening**

With one or two of the downtown picture houses still on the fence in the matter, this week's conventional opening days will bring at least two new films of agreeable promise to view.

Come tomorrow, Loew's Capitol will be resounding to the pounding hoofs of the trotting racers in "Home in Indiana," as nice a Technicolor job as ever found warm and homely drama in the sulky circles of the harness circuits. I don't mean sulky with a peeve; I mean a sulky with pneumatic tires.

Simultaneously at Keith's, Donald O'Connor, Peggy Ryan and Susanna Foster, with a likely cast in support, will be demonstrating that "This is the Life," which, no doubt, it is.

"The Adventures of Mark Twain," at the Earle, will be going the way of "Going My Way," at the Palace—into another week. So now you know.

**The late Senator John P. Harris, father of John H. Harris, Pittsburgh showman and founder of the Variety Clubs of America, will be honored by the launching of a new Liberty ship bearing his name at the yards of the Southeastern Shipbuilding Corp., at Savannah, Ga., on or about September 2. Mrs. John P. Harris, widow of the Senator, will christen the cargo carrier. Arrangements for the naming of the S. S. John P. Harris were made by Al Sherman, public relations consultant of the Royal Norwegian Information Service, on behalf of the Variety Clubs, of which Washington's is Tent No. 11 in the national organization.**

*Lee Miller, personal representative and business manager for Ernie Pyle, following the Democratic National Convention in Chicago, is spending a week in Hollywood in conference with Producer Lester Cowan on the filming of "GI Joe," based on Ernie's book, "Here Is Your War." Present plans are to put the film in work early in August for eventual release through United Artists.*

**In-the-Mind's-Nose Note**

Oh, smell the salt water!

HEDDA HOPPER

## Double-Barreled!

Hollywood, Calif., July 25.—When the "Winged Victory" troupe arrived here Layne Britton, former football player, was its make-up man. His nickname is Shotgun Britton, but when the company got on the sound stage Shotgun couldn't beat it in with a powder puff 'cause he wasn't a member of the union—so he

## HOPE RIDINGS MILLER

# Mercy Errands: Red Cross Sponsors Capitalites' Talks On Our Prisoners of War

MISSIONS OF MERCY: Five Washington women working for the Red Cross are negotiating speaking schedules that to my way of thinking add up to one of the most useful and most merciful jobs I've heard of lately. . . . For weeks they've been going about the country, explaining to anxious audiences exactly what is being done and what can be done to bring relief to prisoners of war. . . . Heartbroken wives, mothers and sisters, whose loved ones have been "missing in action" and later reported as prisoners have gleaned new hope in stories those women have told them about packages sent by the Red Cross and ways that relatives can communicate with captured soldiers.

Heading the team and directing it is Mrs. Herman Kiaer (pronounced "chair), the former Alice Damrosch, eldest daughter of Walter Damrosch and granddaughter of James G. Blaine, who was Secretary of State. . . . In the group is Mrs. Philip B. Fleming, wife of Major General Fleming, administrator of the FWA, whose son was shot down over enemy territory and is now a prisoner of war in Germany. . . . Mrs. Claude D. Mickelwait, whose husband is judge advocate of the Fifth Army now stationed in Italy, is another member of the team. . . . She has three sons in the armed forces, and one has been overseas for a year. . . . She'll be off soon to make a speech in San Francisco.

Mrs. Herman Kiaer

Mrs. Reeve Hoover, wife of Major Hoover of the Armored Command, has a series of engagements through Pennsylvania on her platform schedule for the next few weeks. . . . And in New England Mrs. Howard V. Hopkins is carrying the story to countless "nearest of kin." Her husband, Captain Howard, USN, is on naval flying duty in the Pacific area. . . . Mrs. Kiaer, by the way, is just back from Bar Harbor, where she spoke to a huge audience on the same subject. Since her bureau was organized some time ago, she has filled numerous speaking engagements throughout the country. . . . In a forthcoming story I'll tell you more about the great work she and her team are doing.

CREDIT-DUE DEPT.: Now being brought up to date with inclusions of recently named presidential candidates and party platforms is that highly informative pamphlet, "Factual Campaign Information," compiled by Col. Edwin A. Halsey, secretary of the Senate. . . . This year, when women comprise 60 per cent of the voting strength, it is proving of very special interest and use on the distaff side. . . . I suppose men, being wise in the ways of politics, have always known these things, but I must say in an hour's perusal of Colonel Halsey's handbook I learned more about presidential elections and political history in general than I ever dreamed could be included in one pamphlet.

Back in 1936, when countless queries poured in to Colonel Halsey from members of the Senate and both national committees, he decided it was high time all possible answers should be given at once. . . . His nonpartisan compilation was born that very moment, has been reprinted many times and has been kept up to date consistently. . . . It is chock full of election statistics, the nominees for the Senate in 1944, presidential elections as far back as 1876, a complete list of Presidents and Vice Presidents of the United States, State primary elections this year, votes cast for Senators in '38, '40 and '42, and the Electoral College of '44. . . . And how, in case you haven't seen one, can you get a copy? Simeple enough. Just write to Office of the Secretary of the Senate and ask for one. . . . You'll be glad you did.

SERVICE FOR SERVANTS: Next to speculations on when the war will end and plans for the postwar world, the servant problem makes up more tea table talk than any other topic around here. . . . The situation gets more bothersome by the moment. . . . Washington women who have been lucky enough to keep cooks and maids thus far now find them taking off without reason and without notice. . . . The same thing goes at swanky resorts, where households formerly supporting huge domestic staffs now get along with only one or two helpers, if any, and count themselves lucky at that

My special spy on Long Island reports the problem has reached such troublesome proportions there that hostesses and husbands will go to any lengths to keep their cooks and maids. . . . One couple at East Hampton made up their minds firmly at the beginning of the season that they would keep their skeleton staff (one cook and one maid—sisters) no matter what difficulties arose. . . . The cook's concoctions, never very appetizing, became worse and worse. . . . The husband, determined not to offend her, kept a newspaper in his lap and each time the waitress turned her back he quietly dropped into the newspaper the morsels he could not eat. . . . At night the sizable packages that accrued were dropped out of the window. . . . The cook and waitress complained bitterly that cats—virtually every cat on Long Island—collected around the house after dark, but the house owners carefully refrained from explaining why those feline visitors were so faithful.

A few blocks down the street another couple also had found out how to win friends and influence domestics. . . . They had a maid-of-all-work, Mary, and each time they wanted to linger at a cocktail party, the man called home as follows, "Mary, we're staying on for a few minutes. Have youself another drink, we'll be a little late for dinner. But be sure to make yourself comfortable until we get there. Have TWO drinks, if necessary."

# Sr. Garreton Is Entertained At Luncheon

Jorge Garreton, director general of investigation of Chile, was guest of honor at luncheon at Blair-Lee House yesterday when Dr. Charles A. Thomson, chief of the division of science, education and art, formerly known as the cultural affairs division, was host.

Senor Garreton's position corresponds with that held by J. Edgar Hoover, chief of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Mr. Hoover was among the guests.

Adolf A. Berle, jr., Assistant Secretary of State, will entertain at a cocktail party tomorrow at Blair-Lee House honoring Senor Garretson, who is here as a guest of the United States Government.

Officials of the Army, Navy and FBI will be invited as will members of the staff of the Chilean Embassy and Chilean military officials in this country.

# Julie Bishop Is Married

Lieut. Col. Clarence A. Shoop, First Army reconnaisance pilot to photograph invasion of France, now awaiting overseas assignment, was married here Monday evening to Julie Bishop, Warner Bros. star. Ceremony, arranged Monday afternoon, took place at the home of Jack Frye, president of Transcontinental Western Airlines and close friend of Colonel Shoop, and Mrs. Frye in Falls Church.

Couple arrived Saturday night with not enough time allotted by Miss Bishop's studio to wait the required time for obtaining a license in the District. Friends expedited the tests in Virginia, secured the license. Miss Bishop obtained permission from her studio to extend her stay one day. She left yesterday for Hollywood.

Colonel Shoop was Army test pilot for the mammoth Constellation when Howard Hughes and Frye flew it here on its record-breaking hop from the West Coast.

# Altrusa Clubs Plan Conclave In Chicago

Fourteen directing heads, six international committee chairmen and the program coordinator of the International Association of Altrusa Clubs, Inc., will confer at the Edgewater Beach Hotel, Chicago, Ill., Thursday, Friday and Saturday, to determine what Altrusa can do now to assure economic and social well-being in the community.

Miss Elizabeth L. Fackt, Washington, will represent Washington Altrusa at the conclave. She is chairman of the international relations committee, Altrusa International, and assistant chief, training branch, personnel division, United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.

Miss Fackt is on leave from the University of Denver, where she is associate director of the Social Science Foundation as well as professor of international relations.

**First Group of Its Kind**

This 27-year-old service organization, first of its kind, whose membership comprises approximately 6000 executive and professional women, wants to know how best to apply the leadership of its members to solving community postwar problems.

"We mean to evolve a down-to-earth plan of action," says Dr. Nina Fay Calhoun, international president, and dermatologist, Dallas, Tex.

"We are going to find out what Altrusa can do right now to broaden educational opportunities, to help safeguard health in the community, to bring about full employment after the war, and to aid women workers in the transition from war to peace. Actions charted in our Chicago sessions will be carried on by the some 200 Altrusa Clubs located in key cities throughout the United States, Mexico and Puerto Rico."

**Panel Discussion Arranged**

To further this program, experts in the fields of health, education, employment, social welfare and war services will propound ideas in a panel discussion, "Working Today for Tomorrow's Economic and Social Well-Being," which is scheduled for the second day of the conference.

Participants will include Dr. Carroll Birch, University of Illinois, college of medicine, health; Arthur Hillman, Chicago, liaison officer, Community War Services, Federal Security Agencies, and Walter B. Schleiter, regional manager, Seventh Federal Reserve District, committee for economic development, who will discuss employment.

Chairman of the panel is Dr. Wilda M. Rosebrook, chairman of Altrusa International's nonpartisan public affairs committee, psycho-educational consultant, Ohio State University, Columbus, and president of the Ohio Association for Applied Psychology.

**Visitors Here From South**

Mrs. James L. Moore and her three children Grace, Charles and James 3d, have come from their home, Fairyland, Lookout Mountain, Chatanooga, Tenn., to spend sometime with her husband, Lieutenant Moore jr., USNR, who is at present stationed in Washington. Mrs. Moore and her children are at the Mayflower

Harris & Ewing

AUTUMN WEDDING is planned by Virginia Rusch, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Rusch, who announced her betrothal to Clay Johnson

SOLDIER'S FIANCEE is Bryna June Jacobs, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Myers B. Jacobs, make known her engagement to Pfc. A. Lincoln Kulla

# Mary Elizabeth Bass Is Wedded To Corpl. Robert H. Purcell

St. Gabriel's Catholic Church was scene of a nuptial mass yesterday at 10 a. m. for Miss Mary Elizabeth Bass, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe H. Bass, and Corpl. Robert Henry Purcell, AAC, son of Mr. and Mrs. James A. Purcell.

The Rev. William J. Sweeney officiated at the ceremony for which the bride chose a pale blue two-piece dress, street length, with white hat and veil. Her only attendant, Miss Doris English, Enderlin, . Dak., wore a rose dress with white accessories.

Bernard C. Purcell, who is home on leave from Hutchinson, Kans., where he is stationed with the avy, was best man for his brother. James A. Purcell, jr., another brother of the bridegroom, and Kingman Oakman, his uncle, were ushers.

Bride is employed with Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. Bridegroom, who attended Columbus University and Georgetown Universities, is stationed at Great Falls, Mont. A small reception followed. After a short wedding trip to Warrenton, Va., Corporal Purcell will return to Great Falls.

*Kuhn—Perkins*

Lieut. Louis Charles Kuhn, jr., AAF, son of Mr. and Mrs. Kuhn, Washington, took as his bride last Friday Miss Nancy Helen Perkins, Kansas City, Mo. Ceremony was performed at high mas sin the Church of Our Lady of Perpetual Help, Kasas City.

Given in marriage by her father, Stuart D. Perkins, bride was attended by her cousin, Mis Catherine Chapman. Lieut. William Bersebach was best man.

Lieutenant Kuhn was graduated from Roosevelt High School and shortly thereafter volunteered for service. He was graduated from Officers Candidate School, Miami Beach, Fla., in April, 1943, is now on duty with Army Air Forces in Kansas City.

Parents of the bridegroom and their daughter, Miss Alice Roberts Kuhn, were in Kansas City for the wedding.

*Condit—Judd*

While her husband, Robert K. Condit, chief petty officer,, USNR, is on duty, Mrs. Condit, the former Mary Judd, will make her home with her parents, Mr. and Mrsfi Dean W. Judd, Takoma Park, Md. The young couple was married recently in the bride's home, the Rev. Reno S. Harp officiating. Mr. Condit's parents are Mr. and Mrs. Roy W. Condit, Chevy Chase.

Mr. Judd gave his daughter in marriage. She wore white rayon jersey, street length, with white veil and orchid corsage. Miss Virginia Sullivan, wearing aqua, and Miss Virginia Judd, sister of the bride, wearing white, were attendants.

Lieut. William L. Atwater, jr., Air Corps, USMCR, was best man. John Roberts, seaman, second class, merchant marine, was groomsman. A reception followed. Mr. and Mrs. Condit spent their honeymoon at Cape May, N. J., and Atlantic City, N. J. Bride atended University of Maryland.

# Envoy, Wife Are Guests Of Lawsons

The Czechoslovakian Ambassador and Mme. Hurban, with the Czech Counselor and Mme. Carvenka, spent last Sunday as guests of Dr. and Mrs. Huron W. Lawson at their summer home, Bear Den Lodge, near Bluemont, Va. Mrs. Harold Giese and Mrs. Mitchell A. Marques have spent the past week with Mrs. Lawson as house guests.

Admiral and Mrs. Clark Howell Woodward will leave today for the West Coast, expect to arrive in Los Angeles July 29. There they will visit friends and relatives before going on to San Francisco and other coastal points for brief stops. They will be back in Washington in about a month.

Maj. Newton S. Courtney, Army War College, and Mrs. Courtney have returned after a short stay at the Waldorf-Astoria, New York. Now at the Waldorf is Mrs. William Pope Anderson 3d, Washington, and Lieut. George W. Smith, USNR, and Mrs. Smith, Bethesda, Md.

Mrs. Grace Stoermer, vice president of the Bank of America, Los Angeles, Calif., has left the Capital after a brief visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph DeYoung are vacationing at the Rangeley Lakes in Maine.

Mrs. Sol Peyser has left for Atlantic City, N. J., where she will spend the rest of the summer.

Complimenting Commodore and Mrs. Clinton Braine, Lieut. and Mrs. Luther Matthew Bolton will be hosts at an "after-6" party tomorrow evening at their home on Bradley Lane.

**Miss Rouse Engaged**

Mr. and Mrs. Terence Rouse of Thatchett's, Gerrards Cross, Bucks, England, have announced engagement of their daughter, Miss Pauline Rouse, to Capt. Cedrick Gleason, USAAF, son of Mr. and Mrs. Marshall J. Gleason, Washington.

# Tired But Busy British Carry On

By Martha Rhyne

Besides the soldiers on the front, Caroline Haslett, adviser to the British Ministry of Labor, gives British women credit for bearing the heaviest brunt of the five-year-old war. "England will be a nation of handywomen after the war," she said.

Now, with robot bombs, they're alert all day and all night; fatigue is their burden. (Besides a war job on war schedule, women are required to stand fire watch all night one evening in ten.)

Five thousand young women are now junior technical production engineers, including draftswomen in aircraft. There are another 140,000 women who went through government training centers, fitted with from four weeks to a year of specialized instruction. Women electricians at shipyards wire aircraft carriers, landing craft and American air stations on the island, are also tool setters.

**Britons Are Busy**

You drew from her the conclusion that women in England are very busy. Miss Haslett's secretary, with a full-time war job, has an all-night fire watch once a week, cares for her own home and garden.

Miss Haslett

She was to see employer off on her departure for America, was several minutes late, explained that her roof was blitzed off the night before. Then she asked Miss Hazlett if she could get off a salf hour early that day to stretch a tarpaulin over the hole to keep out the rain. Unimous request of Miss Hazlett's staff was, "Please bring us back some lipstick."

Her mission in this country is to study housing and home improvement for postwar Britain. "Thanks to America, I've learned enough here to go back and make a nuisance of myself," she said. The ruddy-cheeked Englishwoman, with no make-up, mopped a dripping brow and made a hit with American press women, just as did Mrs. Churchill several months before her.

She's politely surprised — or astounded—to find so many young women working in restaurants and beauty parlors. ("I've only been once," she apologized.) For in England 91 per cent of the unmarried women between the ages of 18 and 40 are in paid war jobs, all women between 18-50 must be registered for direction to essential work. Only women with small children or other basis for deferment are exempted.

Miss Haslett, an electrical engineer by profession, hastens to add, "women haven't lost their freedom in this compulsion-by-consent program of ours. They have appeal boards to which they can take their cases to be relieved or redirected."

"You make a lot of mistakes in drafting for war, though," she laughed. "We took too many out of the laundries and some people got a little too—a little too lacking in cleanliness. We had to put part of them back."

This story-book Briton had a subtle sense of humor. To photographers she quipped, "I'm an engineer—not an actress" and she called after them, "Don't put in the worst ones!"

**Mobilization Is Complete**

Mobilization of women is complete in Britain, the expert on recruiting and training women for war, said. "Now it's a question of squeezing a little more skill out of what we have. Women engineers inspect the present set up, recommend upgrading after interviewing workers whose talents may not be utilized to the best advantage."

"We had a short time to change a lifetime of prejudice against women in industry. There are still people in Britain as in America, who scoff at women in essential jobs. But we have mobile works demonstrators, send a crew of trained machinists to the skeptical ones, put on a skilled show, and—they're converted!"

Just back from stops at TVA, which she deems the greatest piece of social engineering in the world, Winnipeg, Canada, and New York, Miss Haslett is most impressed with the way Americans just do away with nuisances as they discover them. "I was in New York and saw your plans for shelves in kitchens, arranged so you won't always be knocking your head. In England, we've been knocking our heads for years!"

**Full of Postwar Plans**

Postwar plans? Miss Haslett is full of them. Full employment after the war, with little antagonism between men and women workers, is expected. No consumer goods unless vitally needed have been manufactured in England for five years. Everybody will need everything. Government is planning modern kitchens, prefabricated houses, elimination of slums, public health. And, in Miss Haslett's postwar world there's going to be nylon. She said so.

"We women have come here from Great Britain and have seen how well you American women work with hot water, washing maches, cookers, refrigerators and vacuum cleaners. We just went back and made a hell of a row until we got them thinking."

A personal project of Miss Haslett's, which has grown out of bounds, is group of European refugee women she organized to train for rehabilitation upon their return home. They do war work by day, after hours train for occupational therapy, first aid to persons and machines, nutrition, education to modern food preparations.

# Mary Haworth's Mail

## Married Couple Was Happy for 14 Years But Husband's Restless Boredom of Recent Months Kindles Anger and Anxiety in Wife

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am 33, have been married 14 years and have a daughter aged 7. My husband is now in the armed forces and I am working and trying to keep our home together. Until about eight months ago, we were very happy; but at that time, my husband became very restless and indifferent toward me, so that a quiet evening at home was a great bore to him.

Provoked by his attitude, I told him one night that unless he settled down to a normal pace I was going to leave him. He made no comment then, but later told me that if the Army did not call him, he was going to get a room somewhere, as he felt I would be better off without him. Shortly afterward, he went into the Army; and after he was gone, I wrote to him that I realized I had made a grave mistake in threatening to leave, and that I loved him as much as ever. In writing to me, he completely ignored my apology. Recently he was home for 10 days and I tried sincerely to make his stay a happy one; but his attitude was the same as before. We didn't spend one evening alone.

*Man Evades Wife's Cross-Questioning*

I pointedly asked him about his feeling for me and at first he evaded the question. Then he said that when I had told him I might leave him, he was hurt as he had never been hurt before and felt he hadn't a friend in the world. I apologized again and tried to convince him that I knew I'd been wrong and that I still love him; but he refused to discuss it any further. However, he did mention that from the time he knew he might join the Army, he was upset and restless.

Do you think "war nerves" explains his behavior? Do you think he really does love me, but because of the hurt can't see his way clear as yet to give me a definite answer about his feelings? I knew it would hurt me very much if he were to tell me he no longer cared for me; but I think if I knew, one way or the other, I could adjust myself to the circumstances. As things stand now, I am so nervous and depressed that I find it very difficult to keep my mind on my work. In your opinion, am I totally to blame?

E. V. G.

*Wife Didn't Start The Widening Rift*

DEAR E. V. G.: Whatever the trouble is here, it grew up without your consciously contributing to its development. Your explosive threat to walk out on your husband didn't start anything, although obviously it didn't improve matters either. It was a pardonably agitated effort on your part to force into the open, for clarifying discussion, a peculiar change in him which signified something seriously wrong somewhere, that you felt ought to be faced in fairness to both. In declining to meet that challenge squarely, then or later, he gives evidence that he lacks your ingenuous desire to get down to cases,—to see what, if anything, might be done forthwith to help the situation. And that being so, you may consider yourself absolved of primary blame for the widening rift in the relationship.

As to the actual state of his feeling for you at present: To judge by his actions (and actions speak louder than words) he is completely disinterested, emotionally. To use your words, bored and indifferent. So that the net effect of your aggressive efforts to promote a dramatic reconciliation is simply to force him on the defensive,—into a coldly negative, if not indeed secretly hostile reaction to you. Your marriage is passing through a crucial period; and if your most devout wish at this time is to preserve it and recoup his devotion if possible,—rather than to get things straightened out some way in a hurry,—then my advice is to give him the benefit of a very light and loose rein and friendly detachment, in the months ahead.

*Man's Reticence Is Hopeful Sign*

WHEN he is home on leave, let him set the social pace, and fall into it with casual camaraderie, as though it mattered not to you that no quiet evenings alone are spent at home. Write him casual letters, newsy but impersonal; and don't refer again, either in writing or in conversation, to the recent past. No more apologies for your outburst; no more reminders that you still love him; and no more cross-examination of him about his feeling for you. Something is going on behind the scenes in this man's life outside the home that he doesn't want you to know; and the fact that he doesn't want you to know is the most promising aspect of his behavior, in the circumstances. If he were willing to admit his complete indifference at the present time, and the reasons for it, it would mean that he was, in effect, burning his bridges behind him, so far as his marriage is concerned.

If he felt he could afford, or if he had the articulacy, to tell you how to play along with him in this emergency, so as to give the marriage its best chance to survive without serious damage, I believe he would say: "Just let me alone. Sure, I know I've changed; but try not to notice it and maybe I'll come out of it. Don't question me or nag me. Don't try to make love to me. You only make things worse for us both when you do. No use trying to go back to what we were before. Either we manage somehow to learn to live together on a different basis than we did before, or else we're finished as a team. If you can keep your shirt on through this, without minding too much and without trying to dissect my soul, there's a chance we may still make the grade, after all."

M. H.

*Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.*

**Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter**

# *Celebrate It With a Cake, Shortages Don't Stop You*

Cakes get around. For all life's significant moments there is a cake. Children's birthday cakes blazing with candles; ornamental cakes for an announcement party; towering wedding cakes; the majestic ones for wedding anniversaries.

Some cooks may be apprehensive as to whether they can go on with their cake baking now that butter has taken on several more points. Effective last Sunday, butter again requires 16 points per pound. With all due regard to that glorious food, butter, it still isn't the indispensable ingredient when it comes to the matter of baking a so-called butter cake.

Martha Ellyn

There's no better maxim than "the proof of the pudding is in the eating." That fluffy, even-grained cakes with a velvety crumb can be made with margarine as the shortening is proven by the ones baked by Mrs. Elinor Lee, Home Service reporter, Station WTOP.

**Always Brings Cake**

Elinor is the one who always volunteers to produce the cake when one is needed. She's not one quick to tie on an apron, for she believes that if you go about cookery in the right way that you do not need to splash yourself in the process. But she's alert on checking equipment and ingredients. I've asked her to check in on the column today and tell our readers how she has achieved her reputation as a maker of delicious cakes.

"In normal times I often use margarine to make cakes. So it isn't anything new for me to conserve my butter supply by making cakes with vitaminized margarine," said this food authority when a recent discussion came up about sufficient butter for cake making.

Here are some of Mrs. Lee's suggestions for cake making and recipes by which she achieves cakes of the highest quality:

IMPORTANT STEPS

Understand your recipe. Grease pans well and flour. Sift flour, baking powder and salt together three times. It helps to use squares of paper. Cream butter-sugar mixture until light and fluffed to make the cake fine-grained. Add eggs, one at a time, followed by beating to whip in more air. Add sifted flour mixtures alternately with liquid in three amounts. Begin and end with flour. After baking, let cake stand in pan 5 minutes, then turn out on rack to cool before frosting.

Mrs. Lee is of the opinion that men, young or old, are pleased with a chocolate fudge cake. So, if you can get the chocolate here's the recipe that Mrs. Lee uses:

CHOCOLATE FUDGE CAKE

Sift cake flour. Measure to 2 cupsful. And 2¾ teaspoons baking powder and ¼ teaspoon salt, and sift together three times. Cream two-thirds cup margarine thoroughly. Add 1½ cups sugar gradually and cream together until light and fluffy. Add 3 eggs, one at a time, and beat well. Add 3 squares melted unsweetened chocolate and blend. Add the flour mixture, alternately with ¾ cup milk to which 1 teaspoon vanilla has been added, beating after each addition until blended. Do not overbeat. Bake in greased, floured pan, 13 by 9 by 2 inches, in a moderate oven, 350 degrees, for 35 minutes, or until done. Ice with fudge frosting.

A cake that Mrs. Lee bakes for her little daughter Kittie Sue's birthday is a white one made yummy with icing. This is her recipe:

WHITE CAKE

Beat 3 egg whites until stiff. Cream ½ cup margarine with 1 cup sugar. Mix and sift together 1½ cups sifted cake flour, 2 teaspoons baking powder and ¼ teaspoon salt and add alternately with ½ cup milk to which ½ teaspoon vanilla has been added. Fold in the egg whites. Bake in greased floured layer cake pans. Fill pans two-thirds full. Before baking, cut through center of mixture with spatula at right angles to break air bubbles. Rap pan on surface for same purpose. Bake from 25 to 30 minutes in 375-degree oven. Cover with desired frosting.

ALL IS WELL for continued cake baking. Come birthday, anniversary or any occasion, Mrs. Elinor Lee, Home Service Director, Station WTOP, says she can whip up a cake without using high-point butter

# Ration Points

JULY 26, 1944.

BEEFSTEAKS, roasts, canned milk, butter, margarine, cheese. Red stamps, A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8, Q-8, R-8 S-8, T-8, U-8, V-8, W-8, X-8, Y-8 and Z-8 valid indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

PROCESSED FOODS—Canned vegetables, fruits, soups, juices, etc. Blue stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8, Q-8, R-8 S-8, T-8, U-8, V-8, W-8, X-8, Y-8, Z-8 and A-5 valid indefinitely. Blue tokens may be used as change.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-10 good for 3 gallons, valid through August 8. B-3 and C-3 good for 5 gallons each.

SUGAR—Stamps 30, 31 and 32 valid indefinitely. Stamp 40 worth 5 pounds of sugar for home canning, valid through 1945.

FUEL OIL—Period 4 and 5 coupons good through September 30. New period 1 coupons good whenever received.

SHOES—Airplane stamps 1 and 2 valid indefinitely.

WOMEN IN YOUR '40's
Do You Hate HOT FLASHES?
If you suffer from hot flashes, feel weak, nervous, a bit blue at times—all due to the functional "middle-age" period peculiar to women—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Made especially for women—it helps nature! Follow label directions.
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

# *East Indian Delegation Is Honored at Reception*

As distinguished a company as can be collected in July Washington turned out yesterday afternoon in honor of the East Indian delegation to the recent Monetary Conference at Bretton Woods.

The occasion was a 5:30 to 7:30 reception given by the Indian Agent General, Sis Girja Shankar Bajpai and Lady Bajpai at their home, 2700 Macomb st. Fore more than two hours, top-ranking representatives of the diplomatic, official and residential contingent crowded into the mansion to greet the group that arrived here Monday for a brief visit.

Receiving with the Agent General and Lady Bajpai was Sir Jeremy Raisman, Indian Finance Minister, who headed his country's group at the conference. Also greeting guests were his colleagues, Sir Chantaman Deshmukh, Shinmykham Chetty, Theodore Gregory, David Meed, Dr. B. K. Madan and A. D. Shroff.

**Few Stay Indoors**

Mingling in the crowd was Miss Bhagwate Bajpai, who like her mother was attired in exquisite Indian robes. The two seemed to be everywhere at once, chatting with American guests, introducing them to the visitors, seeing that the party moved as smoothly as it usually does when the Bajpai contingent entertains.

The terrace was open and most guests made a bee-line to it. A few, however, stayed indoors to enjoy the breezes that swept through the wide windows in the drawing room.

Britishers in Washington predominated the gathering. Sir Ronald Campbell, Charge d'Affaires, and the South African Charge d'Affaires, J. R. Jordan were there.

From the Indian supply mission came K. R. Naoroji, K. C. Mahindra; Mr. and Mrs. A. C. B. Symon and Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Menon. Mr. and Mrs. Josselyn Hennessy of the Indian Agency were there; also, Mr and Mrs. A. R. Palit, and Andrew T. Brenna, head of the South African supply mission.

**Many Others Attend**

"Missionaries are all over the place," quipped one guest noting that heads of virtually every diplomatic mission in the city were among those present—with a few obvious wartime exceptions, of course.

Est Breyers all-ways
ICE CREAM
fine QUALITY a "must" for 78 years
TAKE SOME BREYERS BULK ICE CREAM HOME TODAY

Crispy-Tasty-Nutritious!
* MADE FRESH DAILY
MANN'S POTATO CHIPS
YEAH MAN!

# Radio Programs

Wednesday, July 26 — Washington — Eastern War Time

| WMAL 630KC 476M | WRC 980KC 316M | WOL 1260KC 238M | WTOP 1500KC 200M |
|---|---|---|---|
| Prelude, 6:05-7. Town Clock, 7:10-7:45 and 8-9. Mahoney, 7:45. News, 6, 7, 8:30. | Bill Herson, 6-9. News, 6, 7, 7:55 and 8:30, World Roundup, 8. | Drew Pat. to 6:30; Art Brown, 6:35-9; News, 6:30, 7:30, 8 and 8:30. | Corn Squeezing Time, 5:45-6:45. News, 6:45, 7:30 & 8. Godfrey, 7-9:15. |
| 9:00—Breakfast Club<br>9:15— " "<br>9:30— " "<br>9:45— " " | Mirth and Madness<br>News, Banghart<br>Br'dway Melodies | Art Brown at the Organ<br>Listen, Ladies!<br>" " | News, Godfrey<br>Home Serv. Daily<br>Sing Along<br>Amigos Mios |
| 10:00—My True<br>10:15— Story<br>10:30—Kay Armen<br>10:45—Listening Post | Lora Lawton<br>World News<br>Finders<br>Keepers | News, B. Repaid<br>Mr. Moneybags<br>Linda's First Love<br>Mary Foster | Valiant Lady<br>Light of World<br>Changing World<br>Bach'r's Children |
| 11:00—Breakfast at<br>11:15— Sardi's<br>11:30—Ruth<br>11:45— Crane | Road of Life<br>Vic and Sade<br>Star Playhouse<br>David Harum | News; A. Gaeth<br>Connecticut Ave.<br>Morning Serenade<br>What's Your Idea | Honeymoon Hill<br>Second Husband<br>Bright Horizon<br>Aunt Jenny |
| 12:00—News, Evans<br>12:15—Little Show<br>12:30—Glamour<br>12:45— Manor | News; Novelette<br>Devotions<br>Matinee<br>Today | Boake Carter<br>Scratches; Hodges<br>Army Service<br>Forces | Kate Smith Speaks<br>Big Sister<br>Helen Trent<br>Our Gal Sunday |
| 1:00—Baukhage<br>1:15—Pin Money<br>1:30— " "<br>1:45— " " | Nancy<br>Osgood<br>Air Forces Band<br>Morgan Beatty | News, W.Compton<br>Jack Berch & Boys<br>Lunch With Lopez<br>Russ Hodges | Life Beautiful<br>Ma Perkins<br>News, B. Flynn<br>The Goldbergs |
| 2:00— " "<br>2:15—David Wills<br>2:30—Ladies Be<br>2:45— Seated | Guiding Light<br>Today's Children<br>Women in White<br>Church Hymns | News, C. Foster<br>Russ Hodges<br>" "<br>Jane Cowl | Portia Faces Life<br>Joyce Jordan<br>Young Dr. Malone<br>Perry Mason |
| 3:00—Mort. Downey<br>3:15—Star Time<br>3:30—Appointment<br>3:45— With Life | Woman of Amer.<br>Ma Perkins<br>Pepper Young<br>Right to Happiness | Russ Hodges<br>" "<br>" "<br>Dugout Chatter | Mary Marlin<br>Janice Grey<br>News, Bob Trout<br>News for Women |
| 4:00—News, Evans<br>4:15—Music<br>4:30—Time V. News<br>4:45—Music | Backstage Wife<br>Stella Dallas<br>Lorenzo Jones<br>Widow Brown | Baseball: Washington vs. Chicago<br>" "<br>" " | Broadway Matinee; News<br>Texas Rangers<br>" " |
| 5:00—Terry & Pirates<br>5:15—Dick Tracy<br>5:30—J. Armstrong<br>5:45—South Sings | A Girl Marries<br>We Love & Learn<br>Just Plain Bill<br>Front Page Farrell | Art Brown<br>" "<br>Tom Mix<br>Superman | Fun With Dunn<br>News; Band<br>Stump Us |
| 6:00—News, Optimist<br>6:15—Godwin; Sp'ts<br>6:30—Agr'sky, News<br>6:45—W. Kiernan | News, Leif Eid<br>Musicade<br>Dutch Bergman<br>Lowell Thomas | Sports Resume<br>News<br>Johnson Family<br>Music | Coffin; Costello<br>Lyn Murray Show<br>"6:30 Show"<br>News; Hersch |
| 7:00—Scramby<br>7:15— Amby<br>7:30—The Lone<br>7:45— Ranger | Music Shop<br>News of World<br>Man at a Grand<br>Herson in Person | News, F. Lewis<br>Front Page<br>Quiz of<br>Two Cities | I Love a Mystery<br>Passing Parade<br>Easy Aces<br>" " |
| 8:00—News<br>8:15—Lum 'n' Abner<br>8:30—My Best<br>8:45— Girls | Mr. and Mrs. North<br>Beat the Band | Sizing Up News<br>Nick Carter<br>Your Date With Cugat | Allan Jones and Woody Herman<br>Doctor Christian |
| 9:00—Dunninger<br>9:15— "<br>9:30—Spotlight<br>9:45— Bands | Alan Young Show<br>Mr. District Attorney | Gabriel Heatter<br>Screen Test<br>First Nighter<br>" " | Jack Carson Show<br>Mildred Bailey & Co. |
| 10:00—R. G. Swing<br>10:15—Ted Malone<br>10:30—Pages of<br>10:45— Melody | Kollege of Musical Knowledge | News, Music<br>Claude Wickard<br>World's Most Honored Music | Great Moments in Music<br>The Colonel<br>" " |
| 11:00—News, Evans<br>11:15—Hour<br>11:30— of<br>11:45— Dreams | News, Music<br>Richard Harkness<br>H. Hayes, "Lady With a Lamp" | News, B. Repaid<br>Fulton Lewis, Jr.<br>Shep Fields' Orch.<br>Unity Viewpoint | Colmer & Shirer<br>Arch McDonald's "Moon Dial"<br>Clair de Lune |

# RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

Dvorak's Quartet No. 6 in F major is played on records by the Budapest String Quartet. WINX—11:05 a. m.

Scramby Amby—New quiz show debuts, emceed by Perry Ward. WAML—7 p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. North—Pam and Jerry continue their sleuthing career in "The Norths and a Nasty Nephew." WRC—8 p. m.

Woody Herman and his orchestra replace Frankie Carle to costar with Allan Jones in a program of popular tunes and old favorites. WTOP—8 p. m.

Your Date With Cugat—Xavier Cugat's orchestra and vocalists offer "Amor, Amor," "Besame Mucho," "Cinco Hijos," "Begin the Beguine," "Chiu, Chiu," "Pistol Packin' Mama," etc. WOL—8:30 p. m.

D'Indy's Symphony on a French Mountain Air is played on records by the San Francisco Orchestra, Pierre Monteux conducting. WINX—9:05 p. m.

Hazel Scott, swing pianist, and Trombonist Ward Silloway are guests of "Mildred Bailey and Company." WTOP—9:30 p. m.

Great Moments in Music—Special program consists entirely of music by composers in the armed forces. "First Class Private Mary Brown" by Frank Loesser, "Holiday for Strings" and "My Dream Book of Memories" by Dave Rose, "I Had a Little Talk With the Lord" by Vic Mizzy and "Next Time I Dream" by Walter Gross are among numbers played. WTOP—10 p. m.

Claude Wickard, Secretary of Agriculture, heads a panel on "Saving Farm Manpower for War Power," with Edward A. O'Neal, president of the American Farm Bureau Federation, and Col. John Stilwell, president of the National Safety Council. WOL—10:15 p. m.

WINX & WWDC broadcast news every hour on hour and every available half-hour

**Station WINX, Wednesday, July 26, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1340 KC.**

| MORNING | | |
|---|---|---|
| 6:00 Jerry Strong | 1:05 Sports, and Popular Music | 7:35 Concert Master |
| 7:30 News Roundup | 5:05 Music Hall | 8:05 Harmony Hall |
| 7:45 Jerry Strong | | 8:30 Harry James |
| 9:05 Music | EVENING | 9:05 Symphony Hour |
| 9:30 Traffic Court | 6:00 Sports Today | 10:00 Charles Fergier |
| 10:05 Music Hall | 6:15 News Roundup | 10:15 Places to Go |
| 11:05 Symphony Hour | 6:35 Dinner Music | 10:30 Traffic Court |
| AFTERNOON | 7:00 South American Way | 11:05 Musical Roundup |
| 12:00 Luncheon Music | 7:15 Meet the Band | 11:35 Slumber Music |
| | | 12:00 Midnight Newscast |

**Station WWDC, Wednesday, July 26, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1460 KC.**

| MORNING | | |
|---|---|---|
| 6:00 Sunrise Serenade | 12:30 Mike Hunnicutt | 7:45 Talking Pictures |
| 6:30 News | 1:00 The Blessed Eventer | 8:00 Romantic Rendezvous |
| 6:45 Dale Crowley | 1:35 1450 Club | 8:20 Harry James Orch. |
| 7:00 Mike Hunnicutt | 5:00 Band of the Day | 9:00 Vaughn Monroe Orch. |
| 9:45 Wishing Well | 5:15 Sinatra vs. Crosby | 9:15 World States Men |
| 10:00 Bing Crosby | 5:30 Victory Vaudeville | 9:35 Allen Roth Orch. |
| 10:30 Alice Lane | | 10:00 Hits of the Day |
| 11:35 Morning Matinee | EVENING | 10:35 Rhapsody in Rhythm |
| AFTERNOON | 6:00 Melody Lane | 11:00 Freddy Martin Orch. |
| 12:00 Password Please | 6:30 Richard Eaton | 11:15 Sammy Kaye Orch. |
| | 6:45 Bible Question Box | 11:30 Continental Hits |
| | 7:00 Cantor Shapiro | 12:00 Rumpus Room |
| | 7:35 Xavier Cugat Orch. | |

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney

Copr., 1944, Walt Disney Productions—World Rights Reserved.

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — All Run Down — By Milton Caniff

VEDDY KIND OF YOU CHAPS TO TAKE MISS BELINDA AND ME IN THIS WAY... WE COULD DO WITH A BIT OF A BAINTH!
OF COARSE, MISS CHEDDO!...SERGEANT, WILL YOU SEE THAT A SHOWER IS RIGGED IN THE GROVE FOR THE LADIES?...
YEZZR
YOU HEARD WHAT I SAID!—RIG A SHOWER—ON THE DOUBLE!
RUSTLE SOME WATER, THE CRICK'S ONLY A MILE AWAY! GIT!
STEP ON IT, YOU GUYS—HERE COMES THE C.O. AND THE GALS TO INSPECT THE RESULT OF ME LABORS!
HERE IS YOUR SHOWER, MA'AM—AND THIS IS THE WAY IT WO--OOF!

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

I'M HERE TO SEE SEÑORA DE LEON, MRS. WORTH!
COME IN, DR. WARD! SHE'S AWAITING YOU ..IN HER ROOM!
YOU ARE NOT PUNCTUAL, DOCTOR! I EXPECTED YOU AT TEN!...BUT THEN..I HAVE WAITED LONG....ANOTHER HOUR DOES NOT MATTER...!
BEFORE WE START..ARE YOU SURE YOU WANT TO GO THROUGH WITH THIS?
QUITE!
I CAN GIVE NO ASSURANCE THAT THE..OPERATIONS WILL SUCCEED..!
IF THEY FAIL..WHAT CAN I LOSE! YOU MAY BEGIN AT ONCE!

MICKEY FINN — Back to Business — By Lank Leonard

YOU CAN CRAWL OUT, MR. FINN! HE'S GONE!
BOY, THAT RADIO GAG WAS MIGHTY FAST THINKIN'—NOW I'M POSITIVE THERE'S NOTHIN' THE MATTER WITH YOUR BRAIN!
OH—Y-YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT IT MEANS TO ME—TO HEAR YOU SAY THAT!
WELL, I MEAN IT! BUT ARE YOU SURE THAT GUY WON'T BE BACK?
HE'S GONE DOWN TO THE HOUSE, SIR. I WATCHED HIM THROUGH THE WINDOW!
THEN LET'S SEE THAT SECRET AMBITION THAT YOU WERE ABOUT TO SHOW ME?

MR. AND MRS. — The Midnight Snack — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

OH, VI! IS THERE ANYTHING IN THE HOUSE TO EAT? I'M SORT OF HUNGRY
YES, THERE'S SOME OF THAT CHEESE YOU LIKE. BUT THE ICEBOX LIGHT DOESN'T WORK
OKAY. I'LL FIND IT
BOTTLE OF BEER AND A CHEESE SANDWICH WILL JUST TOUCH THE SPOT
OH, VI! KITCHEN BULB JUST BLEW OUT!

DIXIE DUGAN — Pa Called— — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

DIXIE—I WANNA SEE YOU BEFORE I GO
I'M IN THE BARN
WHAT'RE YOU GONNA DO? MAKE A NEST FOR THE MENAGERIE??
YOUR PA CALLED THE ZOO AND THEY SAID—??!!??
MICKEY! WHAT'S THE MATTER ???? OH, PAAAA!

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Triple Play — By Frank Martinek

RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

MYRTLE, YOU'D BETTER GO IN AND PRACTICE, BEFORE MISS STACCATO COMES TO GIVE YOU A LESSON!
O-K, MOM!
I BROUGHT YOU A NEW PIECE. I'LL PLAY IT OVER FOR YOU!
WELL! I NEVER HAD THAT HAPPEN BEFORE!
DUDLEY FISHER 7-26
Copr. 1944, King Features Syndicate, Inc., World rights reserved

JOE PALOOKA — No More Arguments! — By Ham Fisher

IT WAS GRAND OF SMOKEY T'SEND ME THE TELEGRAM. HE'S BEEN WITH ME AT EVERY FIGHT.
GOOD OLE SMOKEY, HE'D OF BEEN HERE TOO IF HE WASN'T OUT ON A DEFENSE JOB IN KANSAS CITY.
HEY—HOW YA PUTTIN' THEM BANDAGES ON—YA-YA DUMB CLUCK!
HUH?
I'M ASSIGNED BY TH' ARMY TLOOK AFTER 'IM IN THIS FIGHT—I AIN'T TAKIN' ORDERS FROM YOU!!
OH YES YA ARE—I'M 'IS MANAGER AN' I AIN'T LETTIN' NO HALF-BAKED—
EASY, FELLAS—NOW THERE AIN'T GONNA BE NO MORE FIGHTS OR 'IM WON'T LISTEN TO EITHER OF YOU!

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

YOU ASTOUND ME ABOUT THE CLENCHED FIST! WHEN DO I START?
NOT SO FAST, MY BUCKO!!
IT'S A BATTLE TO THE DEATH! THE STAKES ARE HIGH AND AMERICA'S FUTURE HANGS IN THE BALANCE!
..AND WHAT'S MORE, I WANT YOU TO TAKE A FEW DAYS LEAVE! THEN I WILL HAVE A SURPRISE FOR YOU....YES, A REAL SURPRISE! WHERE ARE YOU GOING ON YOUR LEAVE?
BACK TO THE HOSPITAL, SIR, FOR REST, TREATMENT AND.....
ROMANCE, YOU DON JUAN? HA-HA!

JANE ARDEN — Mugs Gets Worried — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

SAY, I'M GETTING SICK OF THIS FREE RIDE—AND I'M PLENTY HUNGRY! HOW LONG DOES THIS GO ON?
THE END WILL COME SOON, JIMMY OLSEN.
FINALLY, AT THE BASE OF A HIGH MOUNTAIN RANGE DEEP IN THE HEART OF ASIA'S UNEXPLORED WILDERNESS...
I GUESS THIS IS IT, JIMMY SEEMS TO BE LANDING ON THAT PLATEAU!
GOSH AND FISHHOOKS, IF THIS AIN'T A HOLLYWOOD DREAM!
AND NOW, JIMMY OLSEN, WE DROP YOU HERE!
DROP ME!! FROM THIS HIGH UP?!?
Copyright 1944 McClure Newspaper Syndicate

WINNIE WINKLE — Something to Worry About — By Branner

LOOK, STEVE! I HAVE MADE A BATHING SUIT OF MY SCARF AND TWO HANDKERCHIEFS! WISH A PICTURE?
THERE'S A SPOT HERE FOR A GAG ABOUT "OVER EXPOSURE", BUT I'M TOO LAZY TO MAKE IT, 'ZIRCON!
I THOUGHT PERHAPS YOU WOULD COME TO THE BEACH WITH ME?--I AM NOT A STRONG SWIMMER!
WELL, WAHOO AND I HAD A BRIDGE DATE WITH A COUPLE OF MONKEYS--BUT IT CAN WAIT!
UGH! WONDER WHY FISH-EYED PALEFACE WHISPER TO CAP'N CROKE?
WHAT D'YE MEAN--? I'VE GOT A DASH-BLASTED RIVAL?

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

IT'S MUGS SCARF ALL RIGHT—AND HE'S NOTICED I'M TAILING HIM!
DAT COP'S FOLLERIN' ME, IT'S A CINCH—WONDER WAT HE KNOWS?
DIS AIN'T SO GOOD!
MUGS IS TRYING TO GIVE HIM THE SLIP—THIS IS WHERE THE SHADOWING REALLY STARTS—
EA!
HE'LL TRY TO SLIP OUT THE BACK WAY OR I MISS MY GUESS!
Libbie Newspaper Feature Registered U.S. Patent Office
7-26

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

SMACK!!
WOTA MAN! HE'S WONDERFUL--AN' AM I LUCKY HE LOVES ME! SOME DAY WE'LL GET MARRIED--
BUT GOSH, HE'S IN A DANGEROUS GAME! F·B·I· MEN TAKE DES'PRIT CHANCES! S'POSIN' HE GOT BUMPED OFF---
HOLY SOCKS! I'D BE A WIDDER BEFORE I EVEN MARRIED HIM!
A MOUNTIE!
WELL, "SIX FOOT SIX", CAPTURING YOU WAS EASY!
OH, KING! I'VE GOT... OOooH!
OH, NO, YOU HAVEN'T, COPPER! YOU'RE GONNA DIE!
7-26

## D. C. Hotel Owner Buys Another Virginia Farm

Warrenton, Va., July 25 (AP).—Jeff Ford, Washington hotel owner, has purchased the 135-acre farm of Mrs. S. J. Macy, known as Rock Spring Farm, located in the Baldwin Ridge section.

Rock Spring Farm, once the property of the late W. H. Assheton and later owned by Mrs. Dorothy Deane Assheton, was purchased several years ago by Mrs. Macy. It adjoins the Bishop farm, which also was recently acquired by Ford.

RESORTS
Sea Island, Ga.

FOR ESSENTIAL VACATIONS
The CLOISTER
SEA ISLAND, Georgia
Rest and relax at this complete resort. No car needed. Consult your Travel Agent or write direct for Booklet M.

SUMMER CAMPS
CAMP FOR GIRLS
Send your girls 6-12 years to camp in Loudoun County, Va., 40 miles from D. C., where their conduct, health, food, play and study will be under supervision of experienced teachers from June 10 to August 19. $15.00 per week, $135.00 per 10 weeks. For information write Mrs. R. P. Walker, Middleburg, Va., or 347 56th Street, Newport News, Va.

Basye, Va.
RELAX AT BRYCE'S COTTAGES
. . . and return to your work refreshed!
You owe it to yourself and to your job . . . to take it easy for a week-end or a week or two! Visit Bryce's, in Virginia's mountains. American plan . . . all sports . . . Greyhound Bus. Now open. Booklet.
BRYCE'S COTTAGES, Basye, Va.

Staunton, Va.
Vacation News
The INGLESIDE HOTEL
Is Again Opened To The Public
The Ingleside, 2200 feet above sea level, offers you a grand cool vacation in the beautiful Shenandoah Valley. 18 hole golf course, swimming pool, clay tennis courts right at the hotel without any charge. Spacious, cool bedrooms with private baths. Convenient bus and train service. Make reservations now.
1102 Connecticut Ave. • NAtional 1880
The INGLESIDE
STAUNTON, VIRGINIA
Under Management of Sidney Banks and Ralph Hewlett

Virginia Beach, Va.
1 WEEK All-Expense Vacation $30 at Martha Washington Hotel
VIRGINIA BEACH, VA.
J. WESLEY GARDNER, Gen. Mgr.

GAY MANOR
Vacation Fun!
This beautiful new modern Hotel Offers the finest facilities.
ON THE OCEAN
Exclusive Location
RESTRICTED SELECT CLIENTELE
Finest Food
American Plan
All Recreation Facilities
Hourly Bus Service from Norfolk
Under New Management
W. M. BOTT, Pres.
HENRY BARCLAY, Mgr.
No connection with any other Hotel on the Beach.
Folder and Rates on request
VIRGINIA BEACH
VIRGINIA

Virginia
• • • COME to Romantic OLD VIRGINIA
Close by is this energizing vacation spot—Old Virginia. A weekend trip can do wonders; a few weeks will change your outlook completely. Let her mountain country, her sparkling resort life, do their magic work on YOU. All forms of sport—and historic shrines that you will always remember. Yes, visit Virginia and get back to real living again!
For FREE Information and Literature, apply or write to:
Virginia State Travel Bureau
Located in AAA Offices
Pennsylvania Ave. at 17th St., N. W.
—OR—
VIRGINIA CONSERVATION COMMISSION
Room 934, 914 Capitol Street
RICHMOND, 19, VIRGINIA
New Motion Pictures on Virginia Available

# The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

### Many Manpower Shifts Made in Navy Department

LARGE SCALE MANPOWER shifts in both military and civilian personnel has been brought about in the Navy Department by the Andrews Board which decided after an eight-month survey that: (1) That there was "unnecessary duplication between naval and Coast Guard activities" . . . that the Coast Guard parallels and duplicates what the Navy has or is doing, with a resultant waste of manpower and money. (In peacetime the Coast Guard is a part of the Treasury.); (2) that Navy establishments, as a whole, "were not overmanned; (3) that placement and utilization of personnel was "generally satisfactory," but it could be improved in administrative an dspecialist positions.

KLUTTZ

Many arm-chair officers were ordered to sea duty by the board which investigated personnel in every Navy office. The board decided that 7364 officers and 77,608 enlisted men would be more valuable to the war if they were assigned to combat duty and their jobs either eliminated or filed by civilians, Waves, Spars, and women Marines, or by limited service men. That additional personnel of 2405 male and 3204 female officers, 27,453 enlisted men, and 41,965 enlisted women be assigned to specific jobs, either to take the place of officers and men assigned to combat, or to take over new chores; the jobs of 10,814 civilians be eliminated, and that 61,826—34,546 men and 27,280 women—be employed to replace enlisted men. In 550 establishments, the board recommended that the personnel be increased by 3 per cent, or 39,325. The board ordered cuts in 918 of the 2587 offices surveyed. No changes were ordered for 1119.

In Washington, the survey is still in progress and it won't be completed before fall. The job of each civilian and military man or woman is examined an da preliminary report indicates that about 5 per cent of the personnel will be shifted. A much larger percentage of the military men is said to be dissatisfied and many of them have asked to be given other assignments. About civilian personnel, the report said they had proved difficult because of absenteeism and "the freedom of civilians from military control and discipline." The board, headed by Vice Admiral Adolphus Andrews, recommended strongly that corrective steps be taken but nothing could be done in a legal way about the latter unless a universal labor consmription law was approved. The report concluded by suggesting taht a permanent agency be set up within the Navy to maintain a constant watch over manpower.

**HISTORICAL NAMES:** In Nelson Rockefeller's Office of InterAmerican Affairs, you'll find a John Alden, Myles Standish, and a Priscilla. But they aren't in love like their historical namesakes. Alden is a direct descendent of the real John and he works in the CIAA newsroom. Standish is employed in the transportation division. There are several Priscilla's . . . MARRIAGE BY MAIL: It can be done and Uncle Sam will recognize it. Comptroller General Warren has handed down an opinion which says: "A contract of marriage entered into by mail between an Army officer stationed overseas an dhis fiancee residing in this country—both of whom are domiciled in Pennsylvania where common law marriages are valid, will be considered by this office for the purposes of the officer's claim for increased rental and subsistence allowances as for an officer with dependents (lawful wife) as establishing a marriage valid under the laws of Pennsylvania."

William Brody is the new personnel director at War Labor Board. He succeeds C. H. Cramer, who went to United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation. Brody was former chief of personnel for Treasury's Procurement in New York . . . Anne Malnar has been made an honorary sergeant by the boys at Fort Meade for rounding up War Department girls to dance with them. She's an assistant counselor in the Adjutant General's Office . . . United Federal Workers reports it has contacted 51 members of the House and that 37 favor records on the Starnes bill which would bring about pay raises for white-collar Government people.

**G-GIRL:** At least one Federal agency has reached the irreducible minimum in personnel. It's the American Battle Monuments Commission. Tihs agency with the long name has but one employe and she does everything—answers the phone writes all the letters, keeps the files, sends out reports, and does the research work for the Army on maps and publications. This one-man agency is staffed by Mrs. Cordelia L. Mikules who is listed as chief clerk but she asks, "Chief clerk of what?" Mrs. Mikules has been with ABMC for 20 of her 25 years in Government and she remembers the good old days when the agency had a staff of 20 people or so. In additio to running a Federal agency single-handed, she has six children, three of them in the service, and eight grandchildren. Also, she was the District's first woman deputy air raid warden. And her hair is as unusual as she is. It hasn't been cut since she was 14 and it nearly reaches to the floor.

RESORTS
Ocean City, Md.
NEW RIDEAU — Ocean City's Newest Boardwalk Hotel. Private baths; telephone in rooms. Home-like meals. Phone 72. J. D. JARMAN.
HASTINGS — Ocean Front AMERICAN PLAN. Open All Year. Modern. Homelike. Also desirable apts. Mrs. C. L. Ludlam
THE ROOSEVELT — ON THE OCEAN. Modern, Reasonable, Well Furnished. We Feature Southern Cooking. Free Bathing. Mrs. C. Bassett, Phone 42
MAJESTIC — OCEAN FRONT ROOM AND MEALS. $5.00 and Up Daily, $27.50 and Up Weekly. FREE BATHING. C. PARKER SMITH, Manager.
HOTEL MAYFLOWER
A Leading Ocean Front Boardwalk Hotel. Perfectly Appointed. Cap. 200. American plan. Owner-Management.
OCEAN CITY, MD.
For Rest and Recreation
Where food is plentiful—Rest and recreation at its very best on the white sandy shores of Ocean City. We offer all sports, and a large selection of modern Hotels, Cottages and Apartments.
Write the Chamber of Commerce for full information.

Atlantic City, N. J.
THURBER
500 Atlantic Ave., Cor. Mass.
120 ROOMS FROM $2.00
FREE BATHING FROM HOTEL
S. THURBER, MGR.
CONGRESS
170-178 St. Charles Place, Atlantic City. Largest Side-Avenue Hotel at Beach. Two main streets. 200 cool, outside rooms. dance floor. Game room. Bathing from hotel. All rooms redecorated. Reasonable rates.

Wildwood, N. J.
DORSEY — A GOOD REASONABLE VACATION HOTEL
J. P. WHITESELL—Wildwood, N. J.
Manor Hotel
Facing the ocean—24th to 25th Streets. Largest Hotel in Wildwood, N. J.
Plenty of Accommodations
• Newly renovated and furnished
• All outside rooms; elevator
• Bathing from hotel; free parking
• Continental Plan; breakfast is included in our modest rates. Owner management.
WORLD'S FINEST BEACH at WILDWOOD By-the-Sea • NEW JERSEY
Send for Free Illustrated Booklet and Hotel List to Bureau of Publicity

Makes the BEST RUM COLLINS* you ever tasted!
MYERS'S JAMAICA RUM
"Planters' Punch" Brand—97 Proof
*Easy to make: Fill tall glass with Ice. Add juice of Lemon—teaspoon Sugar—jigger of Myers's Jamaica Rum. Fill with carbonated Water. Decorate with Maraschino Cherry and thin slice of Lemon. Serve with straws.

*For free illustrated recipe book write
R. U. Delapenha & Co., Inc. Sole Dist. in U.S.A.
57 Laight St., Dept. WP7, New York 13, N.Y.

SHE SUCKS YOUR BLOOD and leaves LIVING DEATH!
Stop her before she bites . . . with FLIT! Flit is sudden death to all mosquitoes. Yes! Even the dread Anopheles . . . the mosquito that carries malaria from a sick man to you . . . the mosquito you can tell, because it stands on its head . . . is easy to kill with Flit. Buy an ample supply of Flit, today!
FLIT kills flies, ants, moths, bedbugs and all mosquitoes
Copr. 1944, Stanco Incorporated
BE SURE IT'S FLIT!
ASK FOR THE YELLOW CONTAINER WITH THE BLACK BAND!

BARNABY By Crockett Johnson

Is your Fairy Godfather still sailing the toy boat, Barnaby? . . . I thought he was working on a way to get that pirate treasure—
And maybe there isn't any treasure.
All work and no play, Jane, makes —Cushlamochree! How does that boat stay just out of my reach—
Of course there's a treasure! What makes you say such a thing, m'boy?
Treasures are guarded by Leprechauns. And if there aren't any here—
Leprechauns can't sit over a treasure that's under water. . . . They're not amphibious—
Cushlamochree! What makes that boat sail so erratically?
CROCKETT JOHNSON

## Rockville Bank to Buy $160,000 in County Certificates

The Board of Montgomery County Commissioners yesterday accepted the bid of the Montgomery County National Bank of Rockville to purchase $160,000 in certificates of indebtedness to be issued August 1 and to maturn in a year at .09 per cent interest.

Four bids from county banks were received.

The action was taken to meet emergency school improvements recommended by the Board of Education.

John Oldfield, Bethesda, was appointed an "emergency policeman" at $175 a month to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Shoemaker, regular policeman who has been granted a military leave of absence. To replace Charles Benson, desk clerk at Bethesda police station, who resigned, the board appointed Alfred H. Steel, Bethesda, former relief clerk, as permanent clerk and Frank Henley, Silver Spring, as relief clerk between the Rockville and Bethesda stations. Each will receive $145 a month.

A total of 7041.71, submitted by Dorothy M. Kurtz, executive secretary of the Montgomery County Welfare Board, as expenses for August was approved. Items include $1419 for old-age assistance, $1319.71 for dependent children, $113 for needy blind, $1450 for general public assistance, $1934 for children, and $779 for administrative work.

Detective Corpl. Gassaway W. Linthicum has been granted leave of absence with pay to attend the Washington Police Academy sponsored by the Metropolitan Police Association, beginning in September.

Directors of the Montgomery County Farm Bureau appeared before the board requesting to hear a report of the dog fund. Compiled by Alexander Hancock, county comptroller, the report shows that 11,776 dog licenses brought in $15,204 in the year ended June 30.

Payment of camage claims by farmers whose livestock was destroyed by stray dogs amounted to $3,549.77. Rabies vaccine and treatment totaled to $43.50 and $10,875.50 was transferred to the police fund.

The Bethesda Victory Garden office hours were changed. The office will be open henceforth from 9 a. m. until 1 p. m., three days a week.

Salaries of Mrs. Nancy L. Strine and Mrs. Elva Harman were reduced to $37.50 a month.

Commissioner Richard Lansdale presided in the absence of Lacy Shaw, board president, who is attending a county officials convention in New York. Accompanying Shaw are J. Forest Walker, clerk to the board; Joseph Cantrel, counsel, and Hancock, comptroller.

## What's Going On And Where

**Entertainment for Servicemen and Women**

Servicemen's Ticket Booth, E st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., free tickets for movies, dances and lectures, 4 to 8:30 p. m.

Pepsi-Cola Canteen for the armed forces of the United Nations, checking, showers, lounge, all day.

Stage Door Canteen, Belasco Theater, Adjutant General's School Dance Band. Fort Washington, 7:30 to 8:30 p. m.; Eleanor Gheen, marimba player, 9 to 9:15 p. m.

Swimming, servicewomen, National Jewish Welfare Board, 1529 16th st. nw., 5:15 to 10:15 p. m.

Voice recordings, Salvation Army, 801 Market sp. nw., 6 p. m.

Concert, United States Marine Band, East Front, U. S. Capitol, 7 p. m.

Badminton, table tennis, Roosevelt Center, 13th and Upshur sts. nw., 7 p. m.

Watermelon party, Jewish Center, 16th and Q sts. nw., 7 p. m.

Dance, YMCA USO, 1736 G st. nw., orchestra 7:30 to 10:30 p. m.

Weiner roast, Rock Creek Park, hostesses, Salvation Army, 801 Market sp. nw., 8 p. m.

Dance, Banneker Service Club (Negro), square dancing, 2500 Georgia ave., 8 p. m.

Dance, Central Center, square dancing, 13th and Clifton sts. nw., 8 p. m.

Dance, Jewish Center USO, 16th and Q sts. nw., 8 p. m.

Dance, Masonic Service Center, 13th st. and N. Y. ave., 8 p. m.

Dance, Servicemen's Club No. 1, 306 9th st. nw., 8 p. m.

Dance, Silver Spring USO, 8644 Georgia ave., 8 p. m.

Organ recital, Washington Chapel, 16th st. and Columbia rd. nw., 8 p. m.

Canteen, hostesses, games refreshments, Bennett Service Club, 613 G st. nw., 8 p. m.

Dancing, Officers' Service Club, Burlington Hotel, ping pong, bridge, 8 to 11 p. m.

Boat ride, S. S. Potomac, officers invited, 1120 Vermont ave., 8:30 p. m.

Concert, U. S. Army Air Force Band, Sylvan Theater, Monument Grounds, 8:30 p. m.

Dance orchestra, Anacostia USO, 14th and U sts se., 8:30 p. m.

Dance enlisted personnel, orchestra, 1320 G st. nw., 8:30 to 11:30 p. m.

Dance, Temple Vestry, Washington Hebrew Congregation, 8th and I sts. nw., 8:30 p. m.

Dance, YWCA USO, square dancing, 17th and K sts. nw., 8:30 p. m.

Open House, dancing and refreshments, Temple Youth Group, 8th and I sts. nw., 8:30 p. m.

**Classes**

Drama Guild, Garnet Patterson Center, 10th and U sts. nw., 8 p. m.

Bridge lesson (advanced), 8 p. m., Ballroom and South American dancing, Central Center, 13th and Clifton vac. nw., 8 p. m.

Dancing and square dancing, 8:30 p. m., bridge, Servicemen's Club No. 1, 306 9th st. nw., 8:30 p. m.

Rhumba, Tango, Walsh Club, rear 1523 22d st. nw., 8:45 p. m.

**Luncheons and Meetings**

National Board of Fire Underwriters, meeting, Statler Hotel, 9 a. m. to 12:30 p. m.

WTOP, luncheon, Statler Hotel, 12 p. m.

Rotary Club, Willard, luncheonl, 12:30 p. m.

National Planning Association, dinner, Statler Hotel, 6:30 p. m.

### Fruit Growers to Meet

Gettysburg, Pa., July 25.—Miles Horst, State secretary of agriculture, and Carroll Miller, president of the National Peach Council, will be speakers at the July meeting of the Adams County Fruit Growers' Association to be held Thursday evening at the South Mountain Fair Grounds.

## Suspect Arrested In Orchard Fires

Winchester, Va., July 25 (Spl.)—Charles Milton Ridgeway, 32, has been arrested by Deputy Fire Marshall A. J. Bell and Deputy Sheriff Robert L. Dehaven and is being held for a preliminary hearing on charges of arson.

Deputy Dehaven stated that Ridgeway admitted firing the orchard of C. Irvine Cather, near here, because he liked to see "paper and grass burn."

The orchard was fired twice on Sunday, July 9, and again last Sunday. The deputy sheriff said that on each occasion the fire was reported by Ridgeway.

Cather estimated his loss at between $1500 and $2000. Ninety trees have been damaged he said.

### County to Buy Bonds

Leesburg, Va., July 25.—The Loudoun County board has ordered Treasurer Howard E. Cole to put $50,000 of the county surplus fund into Series F. War Bonds.

WINX
Keep Your Radio Tuned to 1340
FOR THE BEST IN NEWS • SPORTS • MUSIC

HEADS HELD HIGH
In Any Company
WILL ROGERS' head was filled with homely philosophy that sparked into puns and wisecracks. He was sure-fire with his audience because he crested his comedy with a slow drawl that mellowed it.
Senate BEER
In 12-oz. Quart Bottles
Small bubble carbonation sparks life into every golden droplet of Senate—no flatness in the standing glass. Like Rogers' slow drawl mellowing a story, Heurich's long aging mellows the rich grain flavor of Senate. For that beer thirst, say Senate first.
Listen to the Senate Beer News Reporter—Ken Evans—six times daily on WMAL—7 A.M., 12 Noon, 4 P.M., 6 P.M., 11 P.M., 12 Midnight.
WMAL
It's the Brew That "Holds Its Head High in Any Company"
CHR. HEURICH BREWING COMPANY, Washington, D. C.